

Table 3.25A Past Month Use of Selected Substances, by Measures of Scholastic Environment among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2011

Scholastic Environment ¹	SUBSTANCE USE IN THE PAST MONTH							
	Used Illicit Drugs ²		Used Marijuana		Used Cigarettes		Binge Use of Alcohol ³	
	Had Scholastic Characteristic	Did Not Have Scholastic Characteristic	Had Scholastic Characteristic	Did Not Have Scholastic Characteristic	Had Scholastic Characteristic	Did Not Have Scholastic Characteristic	Had Scholastic Characteristic	Did Not Have Scholastic Characteristic
STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS IN PAST YEAR⁴								
Participated in One or Fewer Activities ⁵ Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Were Seen or Heard in School ⁶	468	1,917	398	1,486	459	1,366	325	1,453
Youth Liked a Lot or Kind of Liked Going to School ⁷	1,597	776	1,244	636	1,180	635	1,278	491
Grade Average for Last Completed Period Was "D" or Lower ⁸	1,639	768	1,294	612	1,180	665	1,164	626
	312	2,006	258	1,593	290	1,475	193	1,534
ADULT INVOLVEMENT IN PAST YEAR^{4,9}								
Teacher Always or Sometimes Let Youth Know He or She Was Doing a Good Job with School Work	1,746	647	1,404	492	1,285	551	1,271	511
Parents Always or Sometimes Checked That Youth Did Homework	1,553	830	1,216	671	1,159	665	1,152	628
Parents Always or Sometimes Provided Help with Homework	1,533	855	1,193	696	1,174	651	1,148	630
Parents Always or Sometimes Limited Time Youth Went Out with Friends on a School Night	1,464	923	1,159	736	1,111	717	1,090	692
SUBSTANCE USE IN GRADE LEVEL¹⁰								
All or Most of Students in Youth's Grade Smoke Cigarettes	1,099	1,268	890	992	1,078	739	872	898
All or Most of Students in Youth's Grade Use Marijuana or Hashish	1,568	791	1,375	510	1,124	681	1,089	672
All or Most of Students in Youth's Grade Drink Alcoholic Beverages	1,649	713	1,386	498	1,273	536	1,396	375
All or Most of Students in Youth's Grade Get Drunk at Least Once a Week	816	1,524	687	1,181	709	1,086	755	997

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

⁵ The number of activities participated in is based on four questions: participation in school-based activities, community-based activities, church or faith-based activities, and other activities. For each question, the response categories include "None," "One," "Two," and "3 or more." Respondents were excluded from the analysis if they had unknown data for at least three of the questions and if their known responses did not place them in the recoded "Two or more" category.

⁶ Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Seen or Heard in School includes respondents who reported having a special class about drugs or alcohol in school or having had films, lectures, discussion, or printed information about drugs or alcohol in a regular school class, such as health or physical education, or outside of a regular school class, such as in a special assembly.

⁷ Response categories for the School Satisfaction question include "You liked going to school a lot," "You kind of liked going to school," "You didn't like going to school very much," and "You hated going to school." Respondents were categorized as "Yes" if they reported "You liked going to school a lot" or "You kind of liked going to school" and were categorized as "No" if they reported "You didn't like going to school very much" or "You hated going to school."

⁸ Response categories for Grade Average include "An 'A+', 'A,' or 'A-minus' average"; "A 'B+', 'B,' or 'B-minus' average"; "A 'C+', 'C,' or 'C-minus' average"; "A 'D' or less than a 'D' average"; and "My school does not give these grades." Respondents reporting that their school does not give these grades were excluded from the analysis.

⁹ Response categories for the Adult Involvement questions include "Always," "Sometimes," "Seldom," and "Never." Respondents were categorized as "Yes" if they reported "Always" or "Sometimes" and "No" if they reported "Seldom" or "Never."

¹⁰ Response categories for the Substance Use in Grade Level questions include "All of them," "Most of them," "A few of them," and "None of them." Respondents were categorized as "Yes" if they reported "All of them" or "Most of them" and "No" if they reported "A few of them" or "None of them." Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were not considered to be enrolled in school.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011.

Table 3.25B Past Month Use of Selected Substances, by Measures of Scholastic Environment among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Percentages, 2011

Scholastic Environment ¹	SUBSTANCE USE IN THE PAST MONTH							
	Used Illicit Drugs ²		Used Marijuana		Used Cigarettes		Binge Use of Alcohol ³	
	Had Scholastic Characteristic	Did Not Have Scholastic Characteristic	Had Scholastic Characteristic	Did Not Have Scholastic Characteristic	Had Scholastic Characteristic	Did Not Have Scholastic Characteristic	Had Scholastic Characteristic	Did Not Have Scholastic Characteristic
STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS IN PAST YEAR⁴								
Participated in One or Fewer Activities ⁵	15.7	9.4	13.3	7.3	15.4	6.7	10.9	7.1
Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Were Seen or Heard in School ⁶	9.2	13.2	7.2	10.8	6.8	10.8	7.4	8.4
Youth Liked a Lot or Kind of Liked Going to School ⁷	8.6	18.1	6.8	14.4	6.2	15.7	6.1	14.7
Grade Average for Last Completed Period Was "D" or Lower ⁸	27.1	9.5	22.4	7.5	25.2	7.0	16.8	7.2
ADULT INVOLVEMENT IN PAST YEAR^{4,9}								
Teacher Always or Sometimes Let Youth Know He or She Was Doing a Good Job with School Work	9.4	13.6	7.6	10.3	6.9	11.5	6.9	10.7
Parents Always or Sometimes Checked That Youth Did Homework	8.2	18.9	6.4	15.2	6.1	15.1	6.1	14.3
Parents Always or Sometimes Provided Help with Homework	8.2	18.7	6.4	15.3	6.3	14.3	6.1	13.8
Parents Always or Sometimes Limited Time Youth Went Out with Friends on a School Night	9.1	13.3	7.2	10.6	6.9	10.3	6.8	10.0
SUBSTANCE USE IN GRADE LEVEL¹⁰								
All or Most of Students in Youth's Grade Smoke Cigarettes	20.4	7.4	16.5	5.8	20.0	4.3	16.2	5.2
All or Most of Students in Youth's Grade Use Marijuana or Hashish	25.5	4.9	22.3	3.2	18.3	4.2	17.7	4.2
All or Most of Students in Youth's Grade Drink Alcoholic Beverages	18.3	5.3	15.4	3.7	14.2	4.0	15.5	2.8
All or Most of Students in Youth's Grade Get Drunk at Least Once a Week	24.0	8.2	20.2	6.3	20.8	5.8	22.2	5.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

⁵ The number of activities participated in is based on four questions: participation in school-based activities, community-based activities, church or faith-based activities, and other activities. For each question, the response categories include "None," "One," "Two," and "3 or more." Respondents were excluded from the analysis if they had unknown data for at least three of the questions and if their known responses did not place them in the recoded "Two or more" category.

⁶ Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Seen or Heard in School includes respondents who reported having a special class about drugs or alcohol in school or having had films, lectures, discussion, or printed information about drugs or alcohol in a regular school class, such as health or physical education, or outside of a regular school class, such as in a special assembly.

⁷ Response categories for the School Satisfaction question include "You liked going to school a lot," "You kind of liked going to school," "You didn't like going to school very much," and "You hated going to school." Respondents were categorized as "Yes" if they reported "You liked going to school a lot" or "You kind of liked going to school" and were categorized as "No" if they reported "You didn't like going to school very much" or "You hated going to school."

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011.