

Table 3.6A Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	22,255 ^b	22,926	21,570 ^b	21,972	22,119 ^b	22,574	21,773 ^b	22,274
AGE								
12-13	7,423	7,407	7,417	7,388	7,460	7,454	7,251	7,272
14-15	7,419 ^a	7,875	7,204	7,519	7,417	7,744	7,261	7,592
16-17	7,413	7,645	6,950	7,065	7,242	7,376	7,261	7,410
GENDER								
Male	11,357 ^b	11,657	10,991	11,108	11,258 ^a	11,390	11,050 ^a	11,202
Female	10,898 ^b	11,269	10,579 ^b	10,864	10,861 ^b	11,184	10,724 ^b	11,072
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,800 ^b	17,993	17,184	17,162	17,665	17,664	17,444	17,576
White	12,928	12,820	12,412	12,160	12,827	12,595	12,701	12,518
Black or African American	3,216	3,186	3,148	3,088	3,187	3,134	3,150	3,139
American Indian or Alaska Native	110	117	114	122	113	122	109	119
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	57	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,001	1,142	993	1,135	1,008	1,140	961	1,106
Two or More Races	488 ^b	661	460 ^b	595	472 ^b	614	464 ^b	631
Hispanic or Latino	4,455 ^b	4,933	4,387 ^b	4,810	4,454 ^b	4,910	4,329 ^b	4,698
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	12,014	12,343	11,534	11,719	11,824	12,058	11,741	11,916
Small Metro	6,876	7,147	6,625	6,867	6,825	7,060	6,708	7,052
Nonmetro	3,364	3,436	3,411	3,386	3,470	3,456	3,324	3,306

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.6B Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	92.6	93.2	89.6	89.3	91.9	91.6	90.5	90.5
AGE								
12-13	96.1	96.1	95.5	95.7	96.1	96.5	93.3	94.1
14-15	93.4	94.1	90.6	89.9	93.3	92.5	91.4	90.7
16-17	88.7	89.7	83.2	82.9	86.7	86.5	86.9	86.9
GENDER								
Male	92.5	93.1	89.3	88.6	91.4	90.8	89.8	89.3
Female	92.8	93.3	90.0	89.9	92.4	92.5	91.2	91.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.7	93.1	89.3	88.7	91.8	91.3	90.7	90.9
White	92.5	93.1	88.7	88.3	91.6	91.4	90.7	90.9
Black or African American	92.2	92.4	90.0	89.4	91.3	90.7	90.2	90.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	86.6	87.9	90.3	92.3	90.0	92.0	86.6	89.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	91.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	96.6	95.4	96.1	94.5	97.1	95.2	93.3	92.8
Two or More Races	93.3	93.3	88.1	84.3	90.7	86.5	89.1	88.6
Hispanic or Latino	92.6	93.7	91.0	91.2	92.2	92.8	89.7	88.9
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	93.4	94.1	89.6	89.2	91.8	91.7	91.2	90.7
Small Metro	92.5	92.5	89.0	88.8	91.7	91.4	90.1	91.1
Nonmetro	90.3	91.7	91.2	90.2	92.8	92.1	88.9	88.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.7A Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	21,192 ^b	21,745	19,521	19,675	19,798	20,016	20,591 ^b	21,291
AGE								
12-13	7,229	7,243	7,212	7,203	7,234	7,241	7,187	7,220
14-15	6,964 ^a	7,387	6,482	6,736	6,579	6,876	6,731 ^b	7,246
16-17	6,999	7,115	5,827	5,737	5,985	5,899	6,673	6,825
GENDER								
Male	10,610 ^b	10,823	9,692	9,741	9,830	9,857	10,196 ^b	10,538
Female	10,583 ^b	10,923	9,830	9,934	9,968 ^a	10,159	10,396 ^b	10,752
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,964	17,106	15,610	15,434	15,862	15,732	16,563 ^a	16,767
White	12,362	12,264	11,277	11,014	11,523	11,255	12,074	11,991
Black or African American	2,998	2,995	2,809	2,691	2,793	2,725	2,929	2,910
American Indian or Alaska Native	106	105	97	101	100	103	108	114
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	64	*	62	*	62	*	*	*
Asian	972	1,071	962	1,047	963	1,051	947	1,084
Two or More Races	462 ^b	618	403 ^b	535	421 ^b	548	444 ^b	609
Hispanic or Latino	4,228 ^b	4,640	3,911 ^b	4,241	3,936 ^b	4,284	4,029 ^b	4,523
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	11,441	11,691	10,440	10,332	10,587	10,550	11,102	11,400
Small Metro	6,531	6,814	5,976	6,234	6,092	6,320	6,354	6,699
Nonmetro	3,220	3,241	3,105	3,109	3,119	3,146	3,135	3,192

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.7B Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	88.3	88.6	81.3 ^a	80.1	82.5 ^a	81.5	85.9	86.7
AGE								
12-13	93.5	94.0	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.0	93.2	93.7
14-15	88.0	88.7	81.9	80.8	83.1	82.4	85.1 ^a	86.9
16-17	83.8	83.5	69.8 ^a	67.4	71.7 ^a	69.2	79.9	80.0
GENDER								
Male	86.5	86.8	79.1	78.0	80.2	78.9	83.3	84.3
Female	90.1	90.4	83.7	82.3	85.0	84.1	88.6	89.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	88.5	88.7	81.4 ^a	80.1	82.8 ^a	81.6	86.5	87.0
White	88.7	89.2	80.9	80.1	82.7	81.9	86.7	87.3
Black or African American	85.9	87.4	80.5	78.5	80.2	79.3	84.2	84.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	83.1	80.7	76.3	77.7	79.0	79.6	84.7	87.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	94.4	*	91.5	*	91.7	*	*	*
Asian	94.9 ^a	90.1	93.7 ^b	88.1	93.9 ^b	88.3	92.8	91.4
Two or More Races	89.1	86.8	77.4	75.0	80.5	77.1	85.4	85.6
Hispanic or Latino	87.5	88.0	81.0	80.3	81.5	81.0	83.5 ^a	85.5
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	89.1	89.4	81.3 ^b	79.0	82.6 ^b	80.6	86.7	87.1
Small Metro	87.9	88.3	80.3	80.7	81.8	81.8	85.4	86.7
Nonmetro	86.4	86.3	83.4	82.8	83.9	83.8	84.4	85.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.8A Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	21,793 ^b	22,405	19,553	19,724	19,630	19,787	21,212 ^b	21,708
AGE								
12-13	7,325	7,315	7,221	7,203	7,230	7,212	7,287	7,289
14-15	7,156 ^a	7,635	6,428 ^a	6,773	6,460	6,761	6,941 ^a	7,387
16-17	7,312	7,455	5,904	5,748	5,940	5,814	6,985	7,032
GENDER								
Male	11,022 ^b	11,277	9,821	9,819	9,818	9,805	10,651 ^a	10,823
Female	10,771 ^b	11,128	9,732 ^a	9,905	9,812	9,982	10,561 ^b	10,884
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,457 ^a	17,645	15,638	15,504	15,730	15,608	17,011	17,134
White	12,675	12,620	11,232	11,003	11,371	11,130	12,394	12,283
Black or African American	3,129	3,088	2,894	2,768	2,843	2,754	3,023	2,958
American Indian or Alaska Native	114	116	104	109	104	103	108	109
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	64	*	64	*	62	*	*	*
Asian	1,003	1,118	934	1,038	955	1,042	971	1,110
Two or More Races	472 ^b	645	410 ^b	537	396 ^b	529	453 ^b	615
Hispanic or Latino	4,335 ^b	4,759	3,915 ^b	4,219	3,899 ^b	4,179	4,202 ^b	4,573
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	11,789	12,014	10,422	10,393	10,417	10,439	11,399	11,646
Small Metro	6,695	7,022	5,998	6,183	6,072	6,217	6,573	6,817
Nonmetro	3,308	3,369	3,132	3,148	3,141	3,131	3,241	3,245

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 3.8B Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	90.5	91.0	81.3 ^a	80.0	81.5 ^a	80.3	88.1	88.1
AGE								
12-13	94.3	94.6	93.0	93.1	93.0	93.3	93.7	94.1
14-15	90.0 ^a	91.3	80.9	80.9	81.3	80.7	87.3	88.3
16-17	87.4	87.4	70.7 ^b	67.4	71.0 ^b	68.2	83.6	82.5
GENDER								
Male	89.4	89.9	79.8 ^a	78.2	79.7 ^a	78.1	86.5	86.3
Female	91.6	92.1	82.8	81.9	83.4	82.6	89.8	90.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	90.7	91.2	81.3 ^a	80.1	81.8 ^a	80.7	88.4	88.5
White	90.6 ^a	91.5	80.3	79.8	81.3	80.7	88.6	89.0
Black or African American	89.3	89.7	82.7	80.2	81.2	80.0	86.5	86.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	90.4	87.5	82.5	82.4	81.9	78.1	84.4	83.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	94.0	*	93.9	*	90.8	*	*	*
Asian	96.7 ^a	93.8	91.0	87.2	92.3 ^a	87.5	93.9	93.3
Two or More Races	90.5	90.6	78.7	75.4	75.7	74.3	86.9	86.3
Hispanic or Latino	89.6	90.0	81.1	79.7	80.4	79.0	86.7	86.5
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	91.4	91.5	80.9 ^a	79.1	80.8	79.5	88.5	88.7
Small Metro	89.8	90.7	80.6	79.9	81.3	80.4	88.0	88.1
Nonmetro	88.4	89.6	83.9	83.7	84.2	83.2	86.9	86.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.