

**Table 4.10A Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Substance	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Male (2010)	Male (2011)	Female (2010)	Female (2011)
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	1,702	1,712	851	817	851	896
Marijuana and Hashish	1,426	1,510	739	777	687	734
Cocaine	182	170	91	85	91	85
Crack	23	20	8	9	15	11
Heroin	35	42	14	21	21	20
Hallucinogens	569	498	302	271	267	227
LSD	117	137	62	78	56	59
PCP	23	29	8	13	15	16
Ecstasy	382	357	171	180	211	177
Inhalants	545	483	244	217	302	266
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	888	840	415	373	473	468
Pain Relievers	835	757	401	342	433	414
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	193	169	105	73	88	96
Tranquilizers	276	324	110	149	166	175
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	227	185	91	77	136	109
Sedatives	69	55	24	15	45	40
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	1,221	1,148	583	530	638	618
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	1,414	1,333	712	674	701	658
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	379	334	210	168	169	166
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>5</sup></b>	659	567	504	437	154	129
<b>CIGARS</b>	1,087	1,113	630	665	457	448
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	2,753	2,874	1,324	1,424	1,429	1,451

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>5</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 4.11A Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Substance	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Male (2010)	Male (2011)	Female (2010)	Female (2011)
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	2,302	2,429	1,157	1,163	1,144	1,266
Marijuana and Hashish	2,007	2,205	1,056	1,112	951 <sup>a</sup>	1,093
Cocaine	379	457	224	276	155	181
Crack	37	41	16	22	21	20
Heroin	73	95	36	53	38	42
Hallucinogens	964	886	574 <sup>a</sup>	471	391	415
LSD	261	258	162	159	99	99
PCP	42	31	24	13	17	18
Ecstasy	665	627	355	292	310	335
Inhalants	686	622	324	303	362	319
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	1,400	1,327	691	597	709	730
Pain Relievers	1,272	1,133	643 <sup>a</sup>	516	629	617
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	316	268	168	121	148	147
Tranquilizers	545	559	244	270	301	289
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	423	372	210	175	212	197
Sedatives	110	79	42	27	68	52
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	1,827	1,724	918	803	909	921
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	2,147	2,141	1,119	1,047	1,028	1,095
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	760	685	438	346	323	339
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>5</sup></b>	1,037	936	793	732	244	204
<b>CIGARS</b>	2,003	1,930	1,147	1,140	856	790
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	3,847	3,897	1,899	1,924	1,948	1,973

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>5</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.