

Table 4.5B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	2,982	3,083	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	7.7	8.1
Marijuana and Hashish	2,439	2,617	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	8.3	8.8
Cocaine	642	670	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	14.2	17.4
Crack	83	76	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	12.1
Heroin	142	178	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	22.9	28.7
Hallucinogens	1,240	1,137	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	27.3	27.9
LSD	381	358	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	43.2	40.7
PCP	46	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Ecstasy	949	922	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	35.8	38.1
Inhalants	800	719	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	39.0	38.6
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	2,428	2,346	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	15.2	16.1
Pain Relievers	2,013	1,888	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	16.4	16.9
OxyContin [®]	600	483	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	31.9	29.7
Tranquilizers	1,244	1,204	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	22.3	23.6
Stimulants ³	626	670	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	23.2	27.0
Sedatives	253	159	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	27.9	30.3
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	2,667	2,553	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	12.9	13.5
CIGARETTES	2,403	2,394	0.9	0.9	2.6	2.4	3.5	3.6
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	962	878	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	1,425	1,297	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	11.5	11.0
CIGARS	2,950	2,800	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	11.3	11.2
ALCOHOL	4,675	4,699	1.8	1.8	9.5	9.3	2.8	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.6B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLICIT DRUGS^{2,3}	1,530	1,577	6.3	6.3	7.8	7.8	32.3	33.3
Marijuana and Hashish	1,274	1,375	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	37.3	38.7
Cocaine	156	146	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	65.2	64.0
Crack	14	19	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
Heroin	23	38	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	*
Hallucinogens	498	419	2.0 ^a	1.7	2.1 ^a	1.7	66.7	64.6
LSD	100	123	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	73.9	77.4
PCP	22	29	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
Ecstasy	324	300	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	69.7	71.6
Inhalants	516	463	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.0	58.3	56.5
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	783	753	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.2	43.1	43.2
Pain Relievers	748	671	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.9	49.2	45.2
OxyContin [®]	159	145	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	67.8	66.4
Tranquilizers	237	298	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	50.9 ^b	62.8
Stimulants ³	190	169	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	60.5	59.2
Sedatives	65	54	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	*	*
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	1,102	1,016	4.5	4.1	5.2	4.6	40.0	39.6
CIGARETTES	1,205	1,165	4.9	4.7	5.9	5.5	34.8	35.5
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	286	268	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	572	508	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.1	47.1	45.1
CIGARS	940	969	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	49.9	49.9
ALCOHOL	2,476	2,622	10.2	10.5	13.6	13.8	35.5 ^a	37.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.7B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	995	1,137	2.9	3.3	6.4	7.2	8.3	9.4
Marijuana and Hashish	918	1,060	2.7	3.1	5.3	6.0	9.0	10.0
Cocaine	372 ^a	467	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	23.4 ^a	29.9
Crack	39	40	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	21.5	*
Heroin	83	100	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	39.1	43.6
Hallucinogens	691	644	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.2	28.3	27.7
LSD	261	222	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	47.5	37.8
PCP	24	18	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
Ecstasy	543	501	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	36.2	35.5
Inhalants	225	220	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	37.8	43.9
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	882	919	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	18.2 ^a	21.2
Pain Relievers	736	701	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.6	19.5	20.9
OxyContin [®]	241	190	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	32.0	30.3
Tranquilizers	507	442	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	28.1	28.4
Stimulants ³	327	315	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	27.6	31.6
Sedatives	80	49	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	48.1	*
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	1,018	1,040	3.0	3.0	4.5	4.4	15.9	17.4
CIGARETTES	1,120	1,156	3.3	3.4	8.0	8.0	7.6	8.0
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	599	525	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.1	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	652	599	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.1	18.3	18.6
CIGARS	1,388	1,238	4.1	3.6	6.5 ^a	5.6	17.9	16.4
ALCOHOL	2,008	1,971	5.9	5.7	29.1	26.7	7.5	7.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.8B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	457	368	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.7
Marijuana and Hashish	247	182	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.2
Cocaine	114	56	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.2	2.7
Crack	30	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Heroin	37	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Hallucinogens	51	75	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.8
LSD	20	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
PCP	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ecstasy	82	120	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.9	*
Inhalants	58	37	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	763	674	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	8.2	7.9
Pain Relievers	529	516	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	7.6	8.2
OxyContin [®]	200	147	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	22.4	18.9
Tranquilizers	499	464	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	15.1	15.1
Stimulants ³	108	185	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.0	15.5
Sedatives	108	56	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	*	*
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	547	497	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	4.8	4.8
CIGARETTES	78	73	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	77	85	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	202	190	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.7	2.6
CIGARS	622	593	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	3.8	3.8
ALCOHOL	191	106	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

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⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.