

**Table 4.9A Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Substance	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Male (2010)	Male (2011)	Female (2010)	Female (2011)
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	2,982	3,083	1,426	1,362	1,556	1,721
Marijuana and Hashish	2,439	2,617	1,230	1,263	1,209	1,354
Cocaine	642	670	395	379	247	290
Crack	83	76	32	42	51	33
Heroin	142	178	84	95	58	83
Hallucinogens	1,240	1,137	695	611	545	526
LSD	381	358	219	212	162	146
PCP	46	48	26	28	20	19
Ecstasy	949	922	490	446	459	476
Inhalants	800	719	385	364	414	356
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	2,428	2,346	1,122 <sup>a</sup>	908	1,306	1,437
Pain Relievers	2,013	1,888	970 <sup>b</sup>	749	1,043	1,139
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	600	483	316	254	284	228
Tranquilizers	1,244	1,204	497	460	747	744
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	626	670	282	292	344	378
Sedatives	253	159	115	54	138	105
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	2,667	2,553	1,253	1,093	1,413	1,460
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	2,403	2,394	1,220	1,181	1,182	1,213
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	962	878	529	468	433	410
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>5</sup></b>	1,425	1,297	1,073	1,006	353	291
<b>CIGARS</b>	2,950	2,800	1,540	1,654	1,409 <sup>a</sup>	1,146
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	4,675	4,699	2,321	2,293	2,353	2,406

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>5</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.