

Table 4.10C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Substance	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Male (2010)	Male (2011)	Female (2010)	Female (2011)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	60	59	44	41	42	43
Marijuana and Hashish	57	58	41	41	36	39
Cocaine	20	18	14	13	14	13
Crack	6	6	4	3	5	4
Heroin	9	10	6	8	7	6
Hallucinogens	38	31	27	22	26	21
LSD	16	17	11	13	12	11
PCP	6	7	3	5	6	5
Ecstasy	32	27	21	18	24	19
Inhalants	34	31	22	21	26	25
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	43	39	30	25	30	28
Pain Relievers	43	36	31	24	28	26
OxyContin [®]	22	17	16	12	13	13
Tranquilizers	23	26	15	17	17	19
Stimulants ²	23	19	13	12	18	15
Sedatives	12	10	6	6	11	8
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	54	46	36	30	37	34
CIGARETTES	55	53	41	41	38	34
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	29	24	22	18	19	17
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	37	35	33	30	16	16
CIGARS	45	47	35	36	29	28
ALCOHOL	75	82	54	56	52	55

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.11C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Substance	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Male (2010)	Male (2011)	Female (2010)	Female (2011)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	73	83	54	55	51	58
Marijuana and Hashish	71	81	52	54	45	54
Cocaine	31	34	24	27	18	20
Crack	8	8	5	6	6	6
Heroin	15	16	10	11	12	12
Hallucinogens	50	48	37	33	30	33
LSD	27	24	21	19	15	14
PCP	11	7	9	5	6	5
Ecstasy	43	38	31	24	28	30
Inhalants	41	42	26	26	31	30
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	58	57	40	37	41	41
Pain Relievers	55	51	39	33	38	38
OxyContin [®]	27	24	20	15	17	18
Tranquilizers	39	38	25	26	29	28
Stimulants ²	30	32	23	21	22	23
Sedatives	16	12	9	8	13	9
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	71	66	48	42	50	48
CIGARETTES	74	76	54	54	48	50
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	49	39	39	27	28	29
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	48	50	42	43	23	20
CIGARS	71	70	54	53	48	43
ALCOHOL	98	108	70	75	65	68

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.