

Table 4.12C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 49, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Substance	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Male (2010)	Male (2011)	Female (2010)	Female (2011)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	97	103	65	61	75	81
Marijuana and Hashish	89	91	65	60	61	65
Cocaine	57	48	45	34	31	31
Crack	20	14	8	10	18	9
Heroin	24	26	19	17	15	20
Hallucinogens	61	58	43	45	41	38
LSD	39	30	25	22	27	18
PCP	11	10	9	9	6	5
Ecstasy	54	55	38	39	36	39
Inhalants	46	47	28	31	35	32
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	100	107	65	56	78	90
Pain Relievers	81	93	55	49	60	79
OxyContin [®]	47	45	39	37	27	26
Tranquilizers	78	84	54	46	56	71
Stimulants ²	52	58	29	36	43	44
Sedatives	30	24	21	15	22	19
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	100	101	60	60	80	81
CIGARETTES	80	84	56	61	53	55
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	57	54	42	38	36	38
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	68	73	58	67	33	26
CIGARS	103	93	71	70	71	60
ALCOHOL	113	117	77	80	80	79

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.