

Table 4.5D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	107	115	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.28	0.30
Marijuana and Hashish	93	97	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.31	0.33
Cocaine	57	48	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	1.22	1.27
Crack	20	14	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.23	2.37
Heroin	24	26	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.90	4.32
Hallucinogens	61	58	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.24	1.40
LSD	39	30	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	3.44	2.98
PCP	11	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	*	*
Ecstasy	56	59	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.87	2.08
Inhalants	51	47	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.56	2.46
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	113	118	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.68	0.76
Pain Relievers	91	102	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.75	0.87
OxyContin [®]	53	49	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.59	2.66
Tranquilizers	86	90	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	1.44	1.57
Stimulants ³	52	59	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.81	2.18
Sedatives	46	29	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	4.60	5.09
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	109	109	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.52	0.57
CIGARETTES	81	86	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.13
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	57	55	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	72	75	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.60	0.61
CIGARS	120	143	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.46	0.54
ALCOHOL	131	124	0.05	0.05	0.27	0.26	0.08	0.07

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.5P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	N/A		0.7225		0.8125		0.3185	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.2874		0.3232		0.2954	
Cocaine	N/A		0.8126		0.8460		0.0631	
Crack	N/A		0.7265		0.7154		0.3963	
Heroin	N/A		0.3450		0.3460		0.3126	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.1436		0.1183		0.7252	
LSD	N/A		0.5690		0.5539		0.5926	
PCP	N/A		0.9618		0.9643		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.6156		0.5653		0.4212	
Inhalants	N/A		0.2319		0.2096		0.9169	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	N/A		0.4880		0.4322		0.4122	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.2768		0.2502		0.6760	
OxyContin [®]	N/A		0.0817		0.0808		0.5574	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.6325		0.6088		0.5485	
Stimulants ³	N/A		0.6651		0.7088		0.1825	
Sedatives	N/A		0.0778		0.0774		0.7316	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	N/A		0.3164		0.2385		0.4842	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.6856		0.2332		0.7028	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.2225		0.1418		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	N/A		0.1529		0.1662		0.5866	
CIGARS	N/A		0.2967		0.2419		0.8741	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.7894		0.5317		0.8619	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.6D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	53	52	0.22	0.21	0.27	0.26	0.96	0.88
Marijuana and Hashish	51	53	0.21	0.21	0.24	0.24	1.15	1.17
Cocaine	18	16	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.45	4.34
Crack	4	5	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	*	*
Heroin	7	10	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	*	*
Hallucinogens	33	28	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.11	2.54	2.71
LSD	15	16	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	5.23	4.38
PCP	6	7	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	*	*
Ecstasy	27	24	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	3.28	3.39
Inhalants	33	30	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.13	2.39	2.42
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	39	35	0.16	0.14	0.17	0.15	1.70	1.59
Pain Relievers	39	32	0.16	0.13	0.17	0.14	1.90	1.71
OxyContin [®]	19	15	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.06	4.39	3.69
Tranquilizers	21	25	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	3.38	2.93
Stimulants ³	21	19	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.08	3.94	4.04
Sedatives	12	10	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	*	*
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	49	41	0.20	0.16	0.23	0.19	1.37	1.30
CIGARETTES	47	46	0.19	0.18	0.23	0.22	1.09	1.11
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	24	22	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	33	31	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.13	1.91	2.03
CIGARS	40	41	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	1.55	1.61
ALCOHOL	62	69	0.25	0.28	0.34	0.36	0.74	0.84

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.6P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	N/A		0.9181		0.9784		0.4081	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.3707		0.3508		0.4115	
Cocaine	N/A		0.5805		0.5767		0.8418	
Crack	N/A		0.5023		0.5022		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.2586		0.2582		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.0452		0.0449		0.5742	
LSD	N/A		0.3661		0.3691		0.6058	
PCP	N/A		0.4780		0.4785		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.3896		0.3903		0.6801	
Inhalants	N/A		0.1585		0.1427		0.6045	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	N/A		0.3581		0.3324		0.9863	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.0673		0.0617		0.1330	
OxyContin [®]	N/A		0.4577		0.4591		0.7996	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.0999		0.1064		0.0075	
Stimulants ³	N/A		0.3428		0.3431		0.8104	
Sedatives	N/A		0.4193		0.4169		*	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	N/A		0.0985		0.0790		0.8588	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.2775		0.1888		0.6724	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.4293		0.4097		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	N/A		0.0863		0.0801		0.4935	
CIGARS	N/A		0.9394		0.9926		0.9973	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.3965		0.6843		0.0426	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.7D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	51	60	0.15	0.18	0.33	0.38	0.41	0.47
Marijuana and Hashish	51	61	0.15	0.18	0.29	0.35	0.47	0.54
Cocaine	32	38	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	1.76	1.96
Crack	8	9	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	3.98	*
Heroin	15	17	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	5.50	5.37
Hallucinogens	45	42	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.15	1.53	1.55
LSD	33	23	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.07	3.90	3.45
PCP	9	8	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	*	*
Ecstasy	40	37	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.12	2.12	2.15
Inhalants	27	32	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	3.24	4.07
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	48	50	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.90	1.02
Pain Relievers	43	44	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.16	1.05	1.18
OxyContin [®]	22	22	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	2.57	2.89
Tranquilizers	40	33	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.11	1.82	1.78
Stimulants ³	28	29	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	2.05	2.36
Sedatives	14	13	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.91	*
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	54	54	0.16	0.16	0.24	0.23	0.76	0.83
CIGARETTES	54	59	0.16	0.17	0.38	0.40	0.36	0.40
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	44	37	0.13	0.11	0.18	0.15	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	40	43	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.15	1.02	1.19
CIGARS	66	58	0.19	0.17	0.30	0.26	0.78	0.73
ALCOHOL	79	80	0.23	0.23	0.95	0.93	0.29	0.30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.7P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	N/A		0.0658		0.1082		0.0555	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.0707		0.0680		0.1229	
Cocaine	N/A		0.0568		0.0756		0.0119	
Crack	N/A		0.9384		0.9526		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.4298		0.4332		0.5536	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.3813		0.3308		0.7649	
LSD	N/A		0.3039		0.2944		0.0610	
PCP	N/A		0.6292		0.6258		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.4137		0.4157		0.8186	
Inhalants	N/A		0.8604		0.8192		0.2186	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	N/A		0.6531		0.8663		0.0274	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.5288		0.3841		0.3765	
OxyContin [®]	N/A		0.0959		0.0949		0.6499	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.1834		0.1612		0.9184	
Stimulants ³	N/A		0.7212		0.6561		0.2013	
Sedatives	N/A		0.1100		0.1107		*	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	N/A		0.8339		0.8616		0.1730	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.7122		0.9082		0.4766	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.1859		0.1617		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	N/A		0.3280		0.3011		0.8264	
CIGARS	N/A		0.0624		0.0303		0.1331	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.6247		0.0572		0.9200	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.8D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	77	73	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.34	0.34
Marijuana and Hashish	60	49	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.38	0.31
Cocaine	41	22	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	1.48	1.04
Crack	18	9	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	*	*
Heroin	17	17	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Hallucinogens	18	28	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	1.30	2.59
LSD	15	8	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	*	*
PCP	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ecstasy	24	40	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	3.45	*
Inhalants	27	17	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	91	92	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.95	1.03
Pain Relievers	69	84	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.98	1.27
OxyContin [®]	44	41	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	4.44	4.73
Tranquilizers	73	76	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.05	2.23
Stimulants ³	39	46	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	3.14	3.55
Sedatives	42	24	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	*	*
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	77	79	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.65	0.74
CIGARETTES	24	25	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	23	32	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	48	48	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.62	0.63
CIGARS	87	119	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.52	0.75
ALCOHOL	76	32	0.04	0.02	0.31	0.13	0.06	0.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 4.8P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{2,3}	N/A		0.3647		0.3580		0.4617	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.3748		0.3668		0.4008	
Cocaine	N/A		0.2068		0.2049		0.4125	
Crack	N/A		0.4958		0.4927		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.9059		0.9062		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.4928		0.5016		0.2905	
LSD	N/A		0.7154		0.7133		*	
PCP	N/A		*		*		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.4282		0.4379		*	
Inhalants	N/A		0.4856		0.4809		*	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	N/A		0.4537		0.4397		0.8443	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.8540		0.8459		0.7337	
OxyContin [®]	N/A		0.3492		0.3478		0.5914	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.6832		0.6749		0.9963	
Stimulants ³	N/A		0.2185		0.2249		0.1788	
Sedatives	N/A		0.2698		0.2693		*	
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	N/A		0.5993		0.5721		0.9961	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.8555		0.7778		0.9200	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.8611		0.9082		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁶	N/A		0.8288		0.8418		0.9236	
CIGARS	N/A		0.7927		0.7700		0.9564	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.2929		0.2924		0.2919	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁶ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.