

Table 4.9C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Substance	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Male (2010)	Male (2011)	Female (2010)	Female (2011)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	107	115	72	62	83	95
Marijuana and Hashish	93	97	66	61	66	74
Cocaine	57	48	45	34	31	31
Crack	20	14	8	10	18	9
Heroin	24	26	19	17	15	20
Hallucinogens	61	58	44	45	41	38
LSD	39	30	25	22	27	18
PCP	11	10	9	9	6	5
Ecstasy	56	59	39	45	38	39
Inhalants	51	47	36	32	35	32
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	113	118	77	57	83	99
Pain Relievers	91	102	62	49	67	87
OxyContin [®]	53	49	40	37	36	32
Tranquilizers	86	90	57	46	64	77
Stimulants ²	52	59	29	36	43	45
Sedatives	46	29	34	15	31	25
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	109	109	69	60	85	89
CIGARETTES	81	86	57	63	54	56
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	57	55	42	39	36	38
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	72	75	63	68	33	26
CIGARS	120	143	77	121	88	64
ALCOHOL	131	124	97	82	82	85

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.