

**Table 5.14A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Past Year Dependence</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	4,848	4,566	620	631	1,845	1,818	2,383	2,117
Marijuana and Hashish	2,813	2,641	462	470	1,288	1,276	1,062	894
Cocaine	689	581	20	24	138	138	531	419
Heroin	321	369	7	21	110	131	204	217
Hallucinogens	158	143	62	34	78	65	18	44
Inhalants	65	47	24	21	15 <sup>a</sup>	3	26	22
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	1,758	1,625	176	163	571	534	1,011	928
Pain Relievers	1,400	1,370	146	130	465	472	789	768
Tranquilizers	313	178	31	17	76	57	206	103
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	251	252	30	41	107	67	114	145
Sedatives	130	67	13	11	18	15	99	42
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	8,340	7,756	407	359	2,224	2,057	5,708	5,340
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	1,171	1,159	138	117	472	450	561	592
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	12,017	11,163	889	874	3,598	3,425	7,531	6,865

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.14B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Past Year Dependence	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 26+ (2010)	Aged 26+ (2011)
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.3	1.2	1.1
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.7	0.5	0.5
Cocaine	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.5
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	3.3	3.0	1.7	1.4	6.5	6.0	2.9	2.7
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.3
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	3.6	3.5	10.6	10.0	3.9	3.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.