

Table 5.1A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	
TOTAL	253,619	257,599	235,652 ^b	240,927	17,967 ^a	16,672	8,340	7,756	9,627	8,915
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	246,475 ^b	251,068	231,398 ^b	236,994	15,078	14,074	6,694	6,298	8,383	7,775
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	7,144	6,531	4,254	3,933	2,889	2,598	1,646	1,458	1,244	1,140
Dependence	4,848	4,566	2,969	2,762	1,879	1,804	1,171	1,159	708	645
Abuse	2,296 ^a	1,966	1,285	1,171	1,011 ^a	794	475 ^a	299	536	495

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.1B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	92.9 ^b	93.5	7.1 ^b	6.5	3.3	3.0	3.8 ^a	3.5
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	97.2 ^a	97.5	91.2 ^b	92.0	5.9 ^a	5.5	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.0
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	2.8 ^a	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Dependence	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Abuse	0.9 ^a	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4 ^a	0.3	0.2 ^a	0.1	0.2	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.2A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 26+ (2010)	Aged 26+ (2011)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	7,144	6,531	1,154	1,157	2,677	2,574	3,313	2,801
Marijuana and Hashish	4,505	4,165	868	879	1,955	1,948	1,683	1,338
Cocaine	1,012	821	33	42	230	204	749	575
Heroin	361	426	7 ^a	30	119	139	236	256
Hallucinogens	402	342	138 ^a	85	193	156	71	101
Inhalants	169	141	88	79	44	37	37	25
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	2,378	2,139	293	301	760	687	1,325	1,150
Pain Relievers	1,923	1,768	238	250	609	580	1,075	938
Tranquilizers	522	400	68	62	144	133	311	205
Stimulants ²	358	329	53	68	139 ^a	90	167	172
Sedatives	162	78	16	12	26	18	121	48
ALCOHOL	17,967 ^a	16,672	1,109 ^a	947	5,342 ^a	4,936	11,516	10,788
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	2,889	2,598	477 ^a	386	1,216	1,141	1,197	1,071
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	22,221 ^b	20,605	1,786	1,718	6,803 ^a	6,369	13,631 ^a	12,518

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.2B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 26+ (2010)	Aged 26+ (2011)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	2.8 ^a	2.5	4.7	4.6	7.9	7.5	1.7 ^a	1.4
Marijuana and Hashish	1.8	1.6	3.6	3.5	5.7	5.7	0.9	0.7
Cocaine	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.0 ^a	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.1	0.6 ^a	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.0	0.7	0.6
Pain Relievers	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
Stimulants ²	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4 ^a	0.3	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
ALCOHOL	7.1 ^b	6.5	4.6 ^b	3.8	15.7 ^b	14.4	5.9	5.4
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	1.1	1.0	2.0 ^a	1.5	3.6	3.3	0.6	0.5
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	8.8 ^b	8.0	7.3	6.9	20.0 ^a	18.6	7.0 ^a	6.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.3A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)
TOTAL	7,144	6,531	17,967 ^a	16,672	22,221 ^b	20,605
12	33	32	6	12	34	33
13	74	72	56	30	111	92
14	133	127	110	93	197	189
15	251	240	223	209	357	364
16	292	317	323	270	499	476
17	371	369	392	333	589	564
18	421	395	552	575	792	795
19	413	364	645	572	884	768
20	377	385	718	622	916	853
21	350	361	845 ^a	702	1,036	901
22	291	318	720	719	846	905
23	301	275	673	641	817	764
24	294	255	593	578	767	729
25	231	220	597	526	745	654
26-29	797	623	2,067	1,897	2,473	2,280
30-34	722	614	2,176	1,867	2,631	2,236
35-39	480	429	1,462	1,398	1,809	1,657
40-44	346	309	1,259	1,362	1,448	1,557
45-49	413	260	1,382	1,344	1,639	1,488
50-54	401	322	1,092	1,110	1,443	1,325
55-59	56	148	784	588	820	678
60-64	75	35	514	590	564	608
65 or Older	22	61	781	632	804	689

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.3B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)
TOTAL	2.8 ^a	2.5	7.1 ^b	6.5	8.8 ^b	8.0
12	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9
13	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.7	2.7	2.2
14	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.2	5.1	4.5
15	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.9	8.6	8.6
16	7.0	7.3	7.8 ^a	6.2	12.0	10.9
17	8.7	8.7	9.2	7.9	13.9	13.4
18	8.9	8.3	11.7	12.1	16.8	16.8
19	9.5	8.5	14.8	13.3	20.3	17.9
20	8.3	8.6	15.8	13.9	20.2	19.0
21	8.2	8.3	19.9 ^b	16.1	24.4 ^a	20.6
22	7.1	7.4	17.4	16.7	20.5	21.0
23	7.5	6.9	16.7	16.1	20.2	19.2
24	7.2	6.1	14.5	13.8	18.8	17.5
25	5.8	5.6	15.1	13.3	18.9	16.6
26-29	4.8	3.7	12.4	11.1	14.8	13.4
30-34	3.6	3.2	11.0	9.6	13.2	11.5
35-39	2.5	2.2	7.6	7.1	9.4	8.4
40-44	1.7	1.5	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.7
45-49	1.9	1.2	6.2	6.2	7.4	6.9
50-54	1.8	1.4	5.0	4.8	6.6	5.7
55-59	0.3	0.8	4.1	3.1	4.3	3.6
60-64	0.5	0.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4
65 or Older	0.1	0.2	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.4A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	7,144	6,531	17,967 ^a	16,672	22,221 ^b	20,605
AGE						
12-17	1,154	1,157	1,109 ^a	947	1,786	1,718
18-25	2,677	2,574	5,342 ^a	4,936	6,803 ^a	6,369
26 or Older	3,313	2,801	11,516	10,788	13,631 ^a	12,518
GENDER						
Male	4,466	4,247	11,753 ^b	10,469	14,441 ^b	12,981
Female	2,678 ^a	2,284	6,214	6,202	7,780	7,624
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,856	5,385	15,168 ^a	13,917	18,646 ^b	17,181
White	4,293	4,057	12,642 ^a	11,472	15,149 ^a	13,884
Black or African American	1,209 ^a	958	1,714	1,589	2,484	2,187
American Indian or Alaska Native	76	73	170	186	193	240
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	19	37	87	41	99
Asian	150	137	369	310	469	410
Two or More Races	122	140	236	273	310	360
Hispanic or Latino	1,288	1,146	2,799	2,755	3,575	3,424

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.4B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	2.8 ^a	2.5	7.1 ^b	6.5	8.8 ^b	8.0
AGE						
12-17	4.7	4.6	4.6 ^b	3.8	7.3	6.9
18-25	7.9	7.5	15.7 ^b	14.4	20.0 ^a	18.6
26 or Older	1.7 ^a	1.4	5.9	5.4	7.0 ^a	6.3
GENDER						
Male	3.6	3.4	9.5 ^b	8.4	11.7 ^b	10.4
Female	2.1 ^a	1.7	4.8	4.7	6.0	5.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.7	2.5	7.0 ^b	6.4	8.6 ^b	7.9
White	2.5	2.4	7.4 ^a	6.8	8.9 ^a	8.2
Black or African American	4.0 ^a	3.2	5.7	5.2	8.2	7.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.3	5.1	14.1	13.1	16.0	16.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.7	2.1	5.0	9.3	5.7	10.6
Asian	1.3	1.1	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.3
Two or More Races	3.8	3.5	7.4	6.8	9.8	9.0
Hispanic or Latino	3.5	2.9	7.6	7.0	9.7	8.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

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^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.5A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	1,154	1,157	1,109 ^a	947	1,786	1,718
GENDER						
Male	572	633	500	430	866	875
Female	582	524	609	518	921	843
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	855	867	862 ^a	725	1,357	1,315
White	660	613	711 ^b	564	1,072	969
Black or African American	128	165	75	95	170	219
American Indian or Alaska Native	9	15	9	7	16	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	22	23	24	17	37	36
Two or More Races	32	48	36	34	54	63
Hispanic or Latino	299	290	247	222	430	403
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	309	335	316	266	494	497
Female, White, Not Hispanic	352 ^a	278	396 ^a	298	577 ^a	473
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	74	97	26	26	90	108
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	54	68	49	69	80	111
Male, Hispanic	158	160	128	113	225	216
Female, Hispanic	141	129	120	110	205	188

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.5B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)
TOTAL	4.7	4.6	4.6 ^b	3.8	7.3	6.9
GENDER						
Male	4.6	5.0	4.0	3.4	6.9	6.9
Female	4.9	4.3	5.1 ^a	4.2	7.7	6.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.4	4.4	4.4 ^a	3.7	7.0	6.7
White	4.7	4.4	5.0 ^b	4.1	7.6	7.0
Black or African American	3.6	4.7	2.1	2.7	4.8	6.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.1	11.1	7.1	4.9	11.9	13.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.0	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	3.5	3.0
Two or More Races	6.1	6.7	6.8	4.8	10.4	8.7
Hispanic or Latino	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.1	8.7	7.4
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	4.3	4.7	4.4	3.7	6.9	6.9
Female, White, Not Hispanic	5.1 ^a	4.1	5.8 ^a	4.4	8.4 ^a	7.0
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	4.1	5.5	1.5	1.5	5.0	6.1
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.9	4.5	6.3
Male, Hispanic	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.1	8.8	7.8
Female, Hispanic	6.0	4.9	5.1	4.1	8.7	7.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.6A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	2,677	2,574	5,342 ^a	4,936	6,803 ^a	6,369
GENDER						
Male	1,668	1,726	3,377 ^b	2,950	4,284 ^b	3,879
Female	1,009 ^a	848	1,965	1,986	2,519	2,490
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,200	2,070	4,357 ^a	3,991	5,577 ^a	5,160
White	1,657	1,555	3,549 ^a	3,188	4,438 ^a	4,032
Black or African American	411	346	474	423	749	653
American Indian or Alaska Native	31	23	55	45	63	54
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	*	*	*	26	*
Asian	51	86	154	197	173	252
Two or More Races	49	46	102	103	129	126
Hispanic or Latino	477	504	984	946	1,226	1,209
EDUCATION						
< High School	605	572	790	723	1,159	1,046
High School Graduate	998	953	1,715 ^a	1,473	2,291 ^a	2,037
Some College	827	844	2,048	1,960	2,444	2,400
College Graduate	247	204	788	780	910	885
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	791	792	2,126	1,930	2,505	2,394
Part-Time	799	730	1,515	1,438	1,944	1,818
Unemployed	559	489	732	677	1,061	945
Other ²	528	562	969	890	1,293	1,212

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.6B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)
TOTAL	7.9	7.5	15.7 ^b	14.4	20.0 ^a	18.6
GENDER						
Male	9.7	10.0	19.5 ^b	17.2	24.8 ^b	22.6
Female	6.0 ^b	5.0	11.7	11.6	15.0	14.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.0	7.6	15.8 ^a	14.6	20.3 ^a	18.9
White	8.1	7.9	17.5	16.3	21.8	20.6
Black or African American	8.4	7.4	9.7	9.0	15.4	13.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	16.8	10.9	30.0	21.0	34.3	25.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.6	*	*	*	18.8	*
Asian	3.6	4.6	10.7	10.4	12.0	13.4
Two or More Races	9.0	6.5	18.5	14.4	23.4	17.7
Hispanic or Latino	7.3	7.1	15.0	13.4	18.7	17.2
EDUCATION						
< High School	10.2	10.0	13.3	12.6	19.5	18.2
High School Graduate	8.5	8.2	14.7 ^b	12.6	19.6 ^a	17.4
Some College	7.1	7.1	17.6	16.4	21.0	20.1
College Graduate	5.1	4.2	16.4	15.9	19.0	18.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	6.4	6.3	17.1 ^a	15.5	20.1	19.2
Part-Time	8.4	7.8	16.0	15.4	20.5	19.4
Unemployed	12.3	10.9	16.1	15.1	23.3	21.1
Other ²	7.0	7.1	12.8	11.2	17.1	15.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.7A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)
TOTAL	3,313	2,801	11,516	10,788	13,631 ^a	12,518
GENDER						
Male	2,226	1,889	7,876	7,090	9,292 ^a	8,227
Female	1,087	912	3,640	3,699	4,340	4,291
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,801	2,448	9,948	9,201	11,712	10,706
White	1,976	1,889	8,382	7,720	9,639	8,884
Black or African American	671	447	1,166	1,071	1,566	1,316
American Indian or Alaska Native	36	35	106	134	115	168
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	77	27	190	97	259	122
Two or More Races	41	46	98	136	127	172
Hispanic or Latino	512	352	1,568	1,587	1,919	1,812
EDUCATION						
< High School	922	790	1,787	1,579	2,418	2,040
High School Graduate	724	847	2,998	2,931	3,488	3,509
Some College	984	841	3,178	3,013	3,834	3,459
College Graduate	682 ^b	323	3,553	3,264	3,892	3,510
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,598	1,298	6,681	6,552	7,681	7,385
Part-Time	429	393	1,392	1,127	1,686	1,361
Unemployed	387	337	1,030	866	1,273	1,072
Other ²	899	773	2,413	2,244	2,991	2,700

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.7B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)
TOTAL	1.7 ^a	1.4	5.9	5.4	7.0 ^a	6.3
GENDER						
Male	2.4	2.0	8.4 ^a	7.5	9.9 ^a	8.7
Female	1.1	0.9	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.6	1.4	5.9	5.4	6.9 ^a	6.2
White	1.5	1.4	6.2	5.7	7.1	6.5
Black or African American	3.1	2.0	5.3	4.9	7.2	6.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.1	3.2	11.9	12.5	12.9	15.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.9	0.3	2.1	1.0	2.9 ^a	1.3
Two or More Races	1.9	1.8	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.7
Hispanic or Latino	2.0	1.3	6.2	5.9	7.6	6.7
EDUCATION						
< High School	3.2	2.9	6.1	5.8	8.3	7.5
High School Graduate	1.3	1.5	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.0
Some College	2.1	1.7	6.7	6.1	8.1	7.0
College Graduate	1.1 ^b	0.5	5.8	5.2	6.4	5.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1.6	1.3	6.6	6.3	7.5	7.2
Part-Time	1.8	1.7	5.9	4.9	7.1	5.9
Unemployed	3.8	3.7	10.0	9.5	12.4	11.8
Other ²	1.5	1.2	4.1	3.6	5.0	4.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.8A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)
TOTAL	5,990 ^a	5,374	16,858 ^a	15,724	20,435 ^b	18,887
GENDER						
Male	3,894	3,615	11,253 ^b	10,040	13,576 ^b	12,105
Female	2,096 ^a	1,760	5,605	5,685	6,859	6,781
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,001	4,518	14,306 ^a	13,192	17,289 ^a	15,866
White	3,633	3,444	11,931 ^a	10,908	14,077 ^a	12,915
Black or African American	1,081 ^a	793	1,639	1,494	2,314	1,969
American Indian or Alaska Native	67	58	161	180	177	222
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	17	31	78	33	89
Asian	128	113	344	293	432	374
Two or More Races	90	92	200	239	256	298
Hispanic or Latino	989	856	2,552	2,532	3,146	3,021
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,527	1,362	2,577	2,302	3,577	3,087
High School Graduate	1,722	1,800	4,713	4,404	5,778	5,546
Some College	1,811	1,685	5,226	4,973	6,278	5,859
College Graduate	930 ^b	528	4,341	4,045	4,802	4,395
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2,389	2,090	8,806	8,482	10,186	9,779
Part-Time	1,228	1,123	2,907	2,565	3,630 ^a	3,179
Unemployed	946	827	1,762	1,543	2,334	2,017
Other ²	1,427	1,335	3,382	3,134	4,284	3,912

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.8B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)
TOTAL	2.6 ^a	2.3	7.4 ^a	6.8	8.9 ^b	8.1
GENDER						
Male	3.5	3.2	10.1 ^b	9.0	12.2 ^b	10.8
Female	1.8 ^a	1.5	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.5	2.3	7.2 ^a	6.6	8.8 ^b	8.0
White	2.3	2.2	7.7 ^a	7.0	9.0 ^a	8.3
Black or African American	4.1 ^a	3.0	6.1	5.6	8.7	7.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.2	4.5	14.9	13.9	16.5	17.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.3	2.0	4.7	9.1	4.9	10.3
Asian	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.6	4.2	3.3
Two or More Races	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.3	9.6	9.1
Hispanic or Latino	3.1	2.5	8.0	7.5	9.9	8.9
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.4	4.1	7.4	7.0	10.2	9.3
High School Graduate	2.5	2.6	6.8	6.3	8.3	8.0
Some College	3.1	2.7	8.8	8.1	10.6 ^a	9.5
College Graduate	1.4 ^b	0.8	6.6	5.9	7.3	6.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2.1	1.8	7.7	7.3	8.9	8.4
Part-Time	3.7	3.5	8.8	7.9	11.0	9.8
Unemployed	6.4	6.1	11.9	11.3	15.8	14.8
Other ²	2.1	1.9	5.0	4.4	6.4	5.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.9A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	7,144	6,531	17,967 ^a	16,672	22,221 ^b	20,605
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,376	1,226	3,350	3,290	4,232	4,020
New England	385	327	992	936	1,232	1,128
Middle Atlantic	991	899	2,359	2,354	2,999	2,892
Midwest	1,490	1,282	3,995	3,878	4,892	4,622
East North Central	1,097	922	2,826	2,734	3,532	3,237
West North Central	393	361	1,169	1,143	1,360	1,385
South	2,386	2,271	5,810 ^a	5,168	7,223	6,618
South Atlantic	1,253	1,128	3,046 ^a	2,539	3,777	3,291
East South Central	432	380	921 ^a	681	1,186 ^a	915
West South Central	700	764	1,843	1,948	2,260	2,411
West	1,892	1,751	4,812	4,335	5,875	5,346
Mountain	568	571	1,594	1,382	1,899	1,745
Pacific	1,324	1,180	3,219	2,953	3,976	3,601
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,949	3,595	9,862	9,334	12,160	11,478
Small Metro	2,251	2,057	5,528	5,400	6,935	6,586
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,634	1,448	3,483	3,666	4,505	4,511
< 250K Pop.	617	609	2,045	1,735	2,429	2,075
Nonmetro	944	879	2,577 ^b	1,938	3,127 ^b	2,541
Urbanized	477	468	1,252 ^b	879	1,503 ^a	1,192
Less Urbanized	427	323	1,118	886	1,387	1,112
Completely Rural	40 ^a	88	207	173	236	236

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.9B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	2.8 ^a	2.5	7.1 ^b	6.5	8.8 ^b	8.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3.0	2.6	7.2	7.0	9.1	8.6
New England	3.1	2.7	8.1	7.6	10.1	9.2
Middle Atlantic	2.9	2.6	6.9	6.8	8.7	8.4
Midwest	2.7	2.3	7.2	7.0	8.8	8.3
East North Central	2.8	2.4	7.3	7.1	9.2	8.4
West North Central	2.3	2.1	7.0	6.7	8.1	8.1
South	2.6	2.4	6.2 ^a	5.4	7.8 ^a	7.0
South Atlantic	2.6	2.2	6.2 ^a	5.1	7.7 ^a	6.6
East South Central	2.9	2.5	6.1 ^a	4.4	7.9 ^a	6.0
West South Central	2.4	2.6	6.4	6.6	7.8	8.1
West	3.2	2.9	8.2	7.2	10.0	8.9
Mountain	3.2	3.1	8.8	7.6	10.5	9.6
Pacific	3.2	2.8	7.9	7.1	9.8	8.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.9	2.6	7.3	6.8	9.0	8.4
Small Metro	2.9	2.6	7.1	6.7	9.0	8.2
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	3.2	2.7	6.8	6.7	8.8	8.3
< 250K Pop.	2.4	2.3	7.9	6.6	9.4	8.0
Nonmetro	2.3	2.2	6.4 ^b	4.8	7.7 ^b	6.3
Urbanized	2.8	2.8	7.3 ^b	5.2	8.8 ^a	7.1
Less Urbanized	2.2	1.7	5.7	4.6	7.1	5.8
Completely Rural	1.1	2.1	5.6	4.1	6.3	5.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.10A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	1,154	1,157	1,109 ^a	947	1,786	1,718
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	207	191	193	181	320	315
New England	72	64	53	49	98	91
Middle Atlantic	134	127	140	132	222	224
Midwest	232	227	212	192	358	345
East North Central	158	151	128	135	233	227
West North Central	74	77	83	57	125	118
South	382	375	374 ^a	294	598	549
South Atlantic	205	185	215	156	323	272
East South Central	65	54	51	48	97	84
West South Central	111	136	109	90	178	193
West	333	364	330	279	511	509
Mountain	107	111	94	72	153	146
Pacific	226	253	235	207	358	363
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	623	635	591	519	961	947
Small Metro	376	373	316	282	539	519
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	274	278	226	195	383	365
< 250K Pop.	101	95	90	87	156	154
Nonmetro	156	149	202 ^a	147	286	252
Urbanized	61	72	94	67	118	115
Less Urbanized	87	63	91	70	148	117
Completely Rural	8	14	17	9	20	19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.10B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	4.7	4.6	4.6 ^b	3.8	7.3	6.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	7.5	7.4
New England	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.4	9.0	8.2
Middle Atlantic	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.2	7.1	7.1
Midwest	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.5	6.7	6.3
East North Central	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.5	6.2	6.0
West North Central	4.7	4.7	5.2 ^a	3.5	7.9	7.2
South	4.3	4.1	4.2 ^a	3.2	6.7	5.9
South Atlantic	4.6	4.0	4.8	3.4	7.2	5.9
East South Central	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	6.7	5.7
West South Central	3.7	4.3	3.6	2.8	5.9	6.1
West	5.7	6.1	5.7	4.7	8.8	8.5
Mountain	6.0	6.0	5.3	3.9	8.6	7.9
Pacific	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.0	8.9	8.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4.8	4.8	4.5	3.9	7.4	7.1
Small Metro	5.0	4.8	4.2	3.6	7.2	6.6
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	5.4	5.2	4.5	3.6	7.6	6.8
< 250K Pop.	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	6.3	6.3
Nonmetro	4.1	3.9	5.3 ^a	3.8	7.6	6.6
Urbanized	4.0	4.3	6.2	4.0	7.7	6.8
Less Urbanized	4.5	3.5	4.7	4.0	7.6	6.6
Completely Rural	2.4	3.9	5.2	2.6	6.4	5.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.11A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	2,677	2,574	5,342 ^a	4,936	6,803 ^a	6,369
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	506	450	1,009	890	1,304 ^a	1,148
New England	145	106	308	284	399	339
Middle Atlantic	360	344	700	606	905	809
Midwest	580 ^b	468	1,202	1,127	1,516 ^a	1,372
East North Central	400 ^a	332	788	771	1,025	943
West North Central	180	137	414	356	491	429
South	862	909	1,752	1,606	2,236	2,138
South Atlantic	468	491	872	853	1,150	1,157
East South Central	137	172	257	204	342	310
West South Central	256	245	624	549	744	671
West	730	747	1,379	1,313	1,748	1,711
Mountain	217	203	461 ^a	371	558	478
Pacific	513	544	918	942	1,189	1,233
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,503	1,459	2,826	2,656	3,608	3,487
Small Metro	867	805	1,799	1,633	2,312	2,075
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	610	541	1,060	1,014	1,429	1,316
< 250K Pop.	256	263	739	619	883	759
Nonmetro	308	310	717	648	884	806
Urbanized	162	154	322	341	415	416
Less Urbanized	132	129	347 ^a	234	413 ^a	306
Completely Rural	15	27	49	72	56	85

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.11B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	7.9	7.5	15.7 ^b	14.4	20.0 ^a	18.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	8.4	7.4	16.7 ^a	14.5	21.6 ^a	18.8
New England	8.9	6.6	19.0	17.7	24.6	21.1
Middle Atlantic	8.2	7.6	15.8 ^a	13.4	20.5	17.9
Midwest	7.7 ^a	6.4	16.0	15.3	20.2	18.7
East North Central	7.8	6.5	15.3	15.2	19.9	18.6
West North Central	7.6	6.0	17.6	15.6	20.8	18.8
South	6.9	7.2	14.1	12.7	18.0	17.0
South Atlantic	7.4	7.6	13.8	13.2	18.2	18.0
East South Central	6.9	8.6	12.9	10.2	17.2	15.4
West South Central	6.2	5.9	15.2	13.2	18.1	16.1
West	9.0	9.1	17.0	16.0	21.5	20.8
Mountain	8.7	8.2	18.5 ^a	15.0	22.4	19.4
Pacific	9.1	9.4	16.3	16.4	21.2	21.4
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	8.3	7.9	15.6	14.4	19.9	18.9
Small Metro	7.8	7.2	16.2	14.6	20.8 ^a	18.6
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	8.7	7.6	15.1	14.3	20.3	18.6
< 250K Pop.	6.3	6.5	18.0	15.2	21.5	18.7
Nonmetro	6.4	6.5	15.0	13.6	18.4	17.0
Urbanized	7.7	7.0	15.2	15.4	19.6	18.8
Less Urbanized	5.6	6.2	14.9 ^a	11.2	17.7	14.6
Completely Rural	4.2	6.0	13.9	16.3	16.1	19.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.12A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	3,313	2,801	11,516	10,788	13,631 ^a	12,518
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	663	585	2,149	2,219	2,608	2,557
New England	167	157	630	603	735	698
Middle Atlantic	496	428	1,518	1,616	1,873	1,859
Midwest	678	587	2,581	2,559	3,018	2,905
East North Central	540	440	1,910	1,829	2,274	2,066
West North Central	138	147	671	730	744	839
South	1,142	988	3,683	3,267	4,389	3,930
South Atlantic	580	451	1,960 ^a	1,530	2,304	1,861
East South Central	230	154	612	429	747 ^a	522
West South Central	332	383	1,110	1,309	1,339	1,547
West	829	641	3,104	2,743	3,616	3,126
Mountain	244	257	1,038	939	1,187	1,120
Pacific	584	384	2,065	1,804	2,429	2,006
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,823	1,501	6,445	6,159	7,591	7,044
Small Metro	1,009	879	3,413	3,485	4,084	3,991
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	749	628	2,197	2,457	2,694	2,830
< 250K Pop.	259	251	1,216	1,029	1,390	1,161
Nonmetro	481	421	1,658 ^b	1,143	1,957 ^a	1,483
Urbanized	254	242	835 ^b	471	971 ^a	661
Less Urbanized	209	132	680	581	826	690
Completely Rural	18	48	142	91	160	132

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.12B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	1.7 ^a	1.4	5.9	5.4	7.0 ^a	6.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.8	1.6	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.0
New England	1.8	1.6	6.6	6.3	7.7	7.3
Middle Atlantic	1.9	1.6	5.7	6.0	7.0	6.9
Midwest	1.6	1.4	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.8
East North Central	1.8	1.5	6.4	6.1	7.7	6.9
West North Central	1.1	1.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.4
South	1.6	1.3	5.1	4.5	6.1	5.4
South Atlantic	1.5	1.2	5.1 ^a	3.9	6.0 ^a	4.8
East South Central	2.0	1.3	5.3	3.6	6.4 ^a	4.4
West South Central	1.5	1.7	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.9
West	1.8	1.4	6.9	6.0	8.1	6.9
Mountain	1.8	1.9	7.6	6.8	8.6	8.1
Pacific	1.9	1.2	6.6	5.7	7.8	6.3
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.7	1.4	6.2	5.9	7.3	6.7
Small Metro	1.7	1.4	5.8	5.7	6.9	6.5
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1.9	1.5	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.7
< 250K Pop.	1.3	1.3	6.3	5.3	7.2	5.9
Nonmetro	1.5	1.3	5.2 ^b	3.6	6.1 ^a	4.7
Urbanized	1.9	1.9	6.2 ^b	3.7	7.2 ^a	5.1
Less Urbanized	1.4	0.9	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.5
Completely Rural	0.6	1.4	4.7	2.7	5.2	3.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.13A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	5,990 ^a	5,374	16,858 ^a	15,724	20,435 ^b	18,887
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,169	1,035	3,157	3,109	3,912	3,705
New England	312	263	938	888	1,134	1,037
Middle Atlantic	857	773	2,219	2,221	2,778	2,668
Midwest	1,258	1,055	3,783	3,685	4,534	4,277
East North Central	940	771	2,697	2,599	3,299	3,010
West North Central	318	284	1,086	1,086	1,235	1,267
South	2,004	1,896	5,435	4,874	6,625	6,068
South Atlantic	1,048	942	2,832	2,383	3,454	3,019
East South Central	367	326	870 ^a	633	1,089 ^a	831
West South Central	589	628	1,734	1,858	2,083	2,218
West	1,559	1,388	4,483	4,056	5,364	4,837
Mountain	461	460	1,499	1,310	1,745	1,599
Pacific	1,097	928	2,983	2,746	3,618	3,238
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,326	2,960	9,271	8,815	11,198	10,531
Small Metro	1,875	1,684	5,212	5,118	6,396	6,067
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,360	1,170	3,257	3,470	4,123	4,146
< 250K Pop.	516	514	1,955	1,648	2,273	1,921
Nonmetro	789	731	2,375 ^b	1,791	2,841 ^b	2,289
Urbanized	416	396	1,157 ^b	812	1,386 ^a	1,077
Less Urbanized	340	260	1,027	816	1,239	995
Completely Rural	32	74	191	164	216	217

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 5.13B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)
TOTAL	2.6 ^a	2.3	7.4 ^a	6.8	8.9 ^b	8.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2.8	2.4	7.5	7.3	9.2	8.7
New England	2.8	2.3	8.4	7.9	10.2	9.3
Middle Atlantic	2.8	2.5	7.1	7.1	8.9	8.5
Midwest	2.5	2.1	7.6	7.3	9.1	8.5
East North Central	2.7	2.2	7.8	7.5	9.5	8.6
West North Central	2.1	1.8	7.1	7.1	8.1	8.2
South	2.4	2.2	6.5 ^a	5.7	7.9 ^a	7.1
South Atlantic	2.4	2.1	6.4 ^a	5.2	7.8 ^a	6.6
East South Central	2.7	2.4	6.4 ^a	4.6	8.0 ^a	6.0
West South Central	2.3	2.4	6.7	7.0	8.1	8.4
West	2.9	2.6	8.5	7.5	10.1	9.0
Mountain	2.8	2.8	9.2	8.0	10.7	9.8
Pacific	3.0	2.5	8.1	7.3	9.9	8.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.7	2.4	7.6	7.1	9.1	8.5
Small Metro	2.7	2.3	7.5	7.0	9.1	8.3
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2.9	2.4	7.0	7.1	8.9	8.4
< 250K Pop.	2.2	2.2	8.3	7.0	9.7	8.1
Nonmetro	2.2	2.0	6.5 ^b	4.9	7.7 ^a	6.3
Urbanized	2.7	2.6	7.4 ^a	5.4	8.9	7.1
Less Urbanized	1.9	1.5	5.8	4.7	7.0	5.7
Completely Rural	1.0	1.9	5.6	4.3	6.3	5.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.