

**Table 5.1C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0	0	412	377	412	377	304	260	294	290
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	245	204	467	407	392	354	280	230	285	280
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	245	204	197	153	131	122	105	106	76	70
Dependence	205	177	171	133	105	108	89	98	56	54
Abuse	125	105	89	81	83	63	61	43	54	46

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.1D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.11
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	0.10	0.08	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Dependence	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02
Abuse	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.1P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS									
	Total		No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	N/A		0.0042		0.0042		0.0751		0.0352	
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	0.0229		0.0013		0.0176		0.1781		0.0604	
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	0.0229		0.1179		0.0714		0.1643		0.2451	
Dependence	0.1859		0.2400		0.4939		0.8190		0.3508	
Abuse	0.0269		0.2705		0.0290		0.0154		0.4946	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.2C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Past Year Dependence or Abuse</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	245	204	47	47	85	83	214	177
Marijuana and Hashish	184	149	40	41	76	73	158	118
Cocaine	101	82	8	9	26	24	98	81
Heroin	55	63	3	10	18	22	52	58
Hallucinogens	44	41	18	13	24	22	32	35
Inhalants	28	19	13	12	13	10	21	11
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	152	123	22	24	44	43	142	110
Pain Relievers	139	115	20	22	40	39	129	103
Tranquilizers	85	52	11	11	19	20	81	48
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	51	45	9	11	19	15	42	42
Sedatives	39	26	5	4	7	7	38	25
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	412	377	49	45	125	116	388	354
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	131	122	31	30	58	56	110	106
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	467	407	60	58	139	128	431	380

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.2D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Past Year Dependence or Abuse</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.10	0.08	0.19	0.19	0.25	0.24	0.11	0.09
Marijuana and Hashish	0.07	0.06	0.16	0.16	0.22	0.21	0.08	0.06
Cocaine	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.04
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.06
Pain Relievers	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.05
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.02
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.02
Sedatives	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.16	0.15	0.20	0.18	0.37	0.34	0.20	0.18
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.17	0.16	0.06	0.05
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.18	0.16	0.25	0.23	0.41	0.37	0.22	0.19

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.2P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 26+ (2010)	Aged 26+ (2011)
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.0229		0.6955		0.3019		0.0414	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.0855		0.8586		0.8486		0.0639	
Cocaine	0.1102		0.4778		0.4283		0.1388	
Heroin	0.4949		0.0261		0.4759		0.8309	
Hallucinogens	0.2859		0.0124		0.2457		0.5435	
Inhalants	0.3771		0.5076		0.6812		0.6082	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.1579		0.9856		0.2134		0.2758	
Pain Relievers	0.2981		0.8494		0.5563		0.3431	
Tranquilizers	0.2065		0.6450		0.6700		0.2558	
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	0.6097		0.3466		0.0353		0.9609	
Sedatives	0.0654		0.4857		0.4403		0.1023	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.0042		0.0050		0.0092		0.0749	
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.0714		0.0210		0.3091		0.3508	
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.0013		0.1793		0.0104		0.0180	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.3C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Age Category	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2010)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2011)
<b>TOTAL</b>	245	204	412	377	467	407
12	9	9	3	6	9	9
13	11	12	11	7	15	13
14	16	16	14	14	19	20
15	22	24	21	22	26	29
16	24	24	27	23	33	30
17	27	27	29	25	35	33
18	33	34	40	45	48	55
19	35	31	46	43	55	50
20	34	34	48	49	53	56
21	29	33	55	45	60	51
22	28	30	44	52	48	61
23	32	29	43	42	49	47
24	28	25	41	40	46	44
25	24	27	42	40	46	47
26-29	89	68	143	135	156	143
30-34	86	78	153	135	167	149
35-39	72	64	125	127	142	133
40-44	63	55	112	120	122	127
45-49	67	45	131	117	143	123
50-54	102	75	144	135	175	148
55-59	33	43	124	94	127	100
60-64	35	16	113	112	117	111
65 or Older	16	32	151	115	152	127

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.3D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Age Category	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2010)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2011)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.18	0.16
12	0.25	0.23	0.07	0.15	0.25	0.23
13	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.17	0.36	0.32
14	0.40	0.37	0.35	0.32	0.46	0.46
15	0.50	0.55	0.50	0.51	0.59	0.64
16	0.54	0.54	0.61	0.51	0.73	0.65
17	0.61	0.59	0.65	0.55	0.75	0.70
18	0.65	0.64	0.76	0.80	0.86	0.91
19	0.76	0.66	0.94	0.87	1.08	0.96
20	0.72	0.74	0.96	0.93	1.03	1.03
21	0.65	0.72	1.08	0.88	1.14	0.97
22	0.65	0.64	0.96	1.00	1.03	1.13
23	0.75	0.69	0.96	0.95	1.07	1.06
24	0.65	0.59	0.92	0.90	1.00	0.96
25	0.60	0.67	0.93	0.90	1.01	1.04
26-29	0.52	0.39	0.79	0.75	0.85	0.78
30-34	0.43	0.40	0.73	0.67	0.78	0.73
35-39	0.37	0.33	0.60	0.62	0.68	0.65
40-44	0.30	0.27	0.53	0.57	0.57	0.59
45-49	0.30	0.21	0.56	0.51	0.61	0.54
50-54	0.46	0.32	0.64	0.57	0.78	0.62
55-59	0.17	0.23	0.63	0.50	0.65	0.53
60-64	0.21	0.09	0.67	0.61	0.69	0.61
65 or Older	0.04	0.08	0.39	0.29	0.39	0.32

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.3P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Age Category	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2010)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2011)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0229		0.0042		0.0013	
12	0.9597		0.3400		0.9816	
13	0.8418		0.0543		0.3100	
14	0.4312		0.1784		0.3451	
15	0.5880		0.5374		0.9704	
16	0.7395		0.0473		0.2722	
17	0.9963		0.1238		0.6224	
18	0.5384		0.6790		0.9932	
19	0.3135		0.2512		0.0927	
20	0.7758		0.1510		0.4345	
21	0.9684		0.0049		0.0123	
22	0.7116		0.5834		0.7140	
23	0.5833		0.6634		0.4589	
24	0.2336		0.5974		0.3459	
25	0.7562		0.1789		0.1273	
26-29	0.0846		0.2624		0.2190	
30-34	0.4244		0.1712		0.1040	
35-39	0.5296		0.5751		0.3073	
40-44	0.6788		0.4676		0.4626	
45-49	0.0749		0.9808		0.5462	
50-54	0.4714		0.8600		0.4175	
55-59	0.0878		0.2235		0.4107	
60-64	0.2534		0.8801		0.9384	
65 or Older	0.2934		0.3535		0.4735	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.4C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	245	204	412	377	467	407
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	47	47	49	45	60	58
18-25	85	83	125	116	139	128
26 or Older	214	177	388	354	431	380
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	192	167	334	301	367	322
Female	136	113	228	220	256	233
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	216	189	379	344	431	375
White	177	165	357	315	388	341
Black or African American	108	75	128	110	159	126
American Indian or Alaska Native	19	23	29	47	30	53
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	10	10	29	10	30
Asian	38	31	53	44	67	54
Two or More Races	21	25	32	38	37	43
Hispanic or Latino	114	79	176	155	201	167

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.4D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.18	0.16
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.25	0.23
18-25	0.25	0.24	0.37	0.34	0.41	0.37
26 or Older	0.11	0.09	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.19
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.16	0.13	0.27	0.24	0.30	0.26
Female	0.10	0.08	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.18
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.09	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.17
White	0.10	0.10	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.20
Black or African American	0.36	0.25	0.42	0.36	0.53	0.42
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.59	1.54	2.37	2.74	2.43	2.97
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.26	1.03	1.41	2.92	1.45	3.03
Asian	0.33	0.25	0.43	0.34	0.56	0.41
Two or More Races	0.68	0.63	1.04	0.95	1.23	1.08
Hispanic or Latino	0.31	0.20	0.48	0.39	0.55	0.42

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.4P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0229		0.0042		0.0013	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.6955		0.0050		0.1793	
18-25	0.3019		0.0092		0.0104	
26 or Older	0.0414		0.0749		0.0180	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.3087		0.0022		0.0014	
Female	0.0111		0.6479		0.3534	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0730		0.0082		0.0050	
White	0.3681		0.0180		0.0190	
Black or African American	0.0445		0.4506		0.1324	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5332		0.7683		0.8300	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1925		0.1794		0.1350	
Asian	0.6668		0.1948		0.2878	
Two or More Races	0.7236		0.6685		0.6422	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1192		0.3007		0.1308	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.5C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	47	47	49	45	60	58
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	33	35	32	30	41	41
Female	32	32	36	32	42	41
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	39	37	42	37	51	48
White	35	33	41	33	50	44
Black or African American	16	19	11	16	17	22
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	4	3	2	4	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	7	10	7	5	9	10
Two or More Races	6	10	7	8	9	11
Hispanic or Latino	26	27	24	25	32	30
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	24	24	24	22	31	31
Female, White, Not Hispanic	25	22	32	23	36	30
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	12	16	6	8	13	16
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	9	11	10	13	12	15
Male, Hispanic	20	22	18	20	24	24
Female, Hispanic	18	18	17	17	22	21

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.5D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.25	0.23
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.33	0.32
Female	0.27	0.26	0.30	0.26	0.35	0.34
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.19	0.26	0.25
White	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.23	0.32	0.30
Black or African American	0.43	0.49	0.31	0.42	0.48	0.57
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.10	2.27	2.24	1.44	3.05	2.34
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.13	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.69	0.79	0.67	0.40	0.86	0.83
Two or More Races	1.18	1.37	1.24	1.07	1.62	1.47
Hispanic or Latino	0.53	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.65	0.56
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.30	0.41	0.41
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.36	0.32	0.43	0.34	0.48	0.43
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.66	0.82	0.32	0.45	0.72	0.84
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.50	0.58	0.52	0.71	0.62	0.79
Male, Hispanic	0.75	0.77	0.71	0.71	0.90	0.83
Female, Hispanic	0.73	0.67	0.70	0.61	0.90	0.76

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.5P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6955		0.0050		0.1793	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.3298		0.0718		0.8448	
Female	0.1253		0.0244		0.0878	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8966		0.0103		0.4727	
White	0.3978		0.0058		0.1488	
Black or African American	0.1011		0.2245		0.0507	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2109		0.4160		0.7397	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.9044		0.2421		0.7009	
Two or More Races	0.7555		0.2134		0.4533	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3174		0.1827		0.1359	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.3571		0.1434		0.8755	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.0441		0.0131		0.0330	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1801		0.9918		0.3125	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.3377		0.1890		0.0936	
Male, Hispanic	0.7053		0.3631		0.4139	
Female, Hispanic	0.2857		0.3203		0.1761	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.6C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	85	83	125	116	139	128
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	65	64	99	83	106	92
Female	51	47	70	79	78	83
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	75	72	111	101	124	110
White	69	65	121	113	135	127
Black or African American	36	35	38	33	49	45
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	8	11	10	11	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	*	*	*	9	*
Asian	14	20	27	32	28	36
Two or More Races	12	8	17	15	18	16
Hispanic or Latino	39	42	56	55	59	62
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	41	38	47	46	58	55
High School Graduate	54	55	75	72	89	89
Some College	50	51	100	100	108	109
College Graduate	29	27	48	51	53	57
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	48	50	79	83	86	100
Part-Time	49	46	74	69	83	77
Unemployed	41	34	48	43	56	51
Other <sup>2</sup>	42	42	70	65	81	75

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.6D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.25	0.24	0.37	0.34	0.41	0.37
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.38	0.37	0.57	0.49	0.62	0.54
Female	0.30	0.28	0.41	0.46	0.47	0.48
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.27	0.40	0.37	0.45	0.41
White	0.31	0.31	0.48	0.44	0.52	0.47
Black or African American	0.68	0.66	0.70	0.63	0.87	0.80
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.24	3.28	4.63	3.81	4.69	3.92
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.78	*	*	*	4.72	*
Asian	0.93	1.02	1.66	1.52	1.71	1.68
Two or More Races	2.03	1.17	2.75	1.97	2.93	2.07
Hispanic or Latino	0.59	0.60	0.85	0.78	0.90	0.89
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.65	0.63	0.73	0.75	0.86	0.88
High School Graduate	0.42	0.43	0.55	0.53	0.62	0.62
Some College	0.41	0.41	0.68	0.61	0.73	0.65
College Graduate	0.57	0.53	0.89	0.87	0.97	0.95
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.36	0.38	0.56	0.54	0.60	0.64
Part-Time	0.49	0.47	0.67	0.63	0.74	0.69
Unemployed	0.84	0.74	0.94	0.91	1.07	1.04
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.51	0.48	0.77	0.68	0.86	0.75

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.6P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3019		0.0092		0.0104	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.4502		0.0013		0.0056	
Female	0.0095		0.8635		0.4906	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2916		0.0261		0.0264	
White	0.6234		0.0638		0.0721	
Black or African American	0.2632		0.4363		0.2159	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2631		0.1184		0.1190	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.4477		0.9020		0.5798	
Two or More Races	0.3113		0.2279		0.1154	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8876		0.1616		0.2034	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.7948		0.4775		0.2716	
High School Graduate	0.5120		0.0068		0.0119	
Some College	0.9392		0.1895		0.3402	
College Graduate	0.2121		0.6885		0.5095	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.9723		0.0366		0.2666	
Part-Time	0.3456		0.5088		0.2829	
Unemployed	0.2457		0.4716		0.1505	
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.8916		0.1108		0.1021	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.7C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	214	177	388	354	431	380
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	171	145	313	291	341	312
Female	117	97	212	201	236	213
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	189	166	356	326	398	353
White	153	146	352	314	381	340
Black or African American	105	68	128	111	160	125
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	16	26	45	27	48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	34	22	45	31	56	38
Two or More Races	16	21	27	34	31	40
Hispanic or Latino	98	59	160	144	181	151
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	119	93	157	142	190	163
High School Graduate	87	98	199	189	211	210
Some College	113	98	214	196	243	209
College Graduate	99	51	242	209	253	215
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	146	113	293	279	323	293
Part-Time	65	69	143	120	153	131
Unemployed	67	55	110	98	128	110
Other <sup>2</sup>	115	96	216	185	234	201

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.7D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.09	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.19
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.18	0.15	0.33	0.31	0.36	0.33
Female	0.12	0.09	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.21
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	0.10	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.21
White	0.11	0.11	0.25	0.22	0.27	0.24
Black or African American	0.48	0.30	0.57	0.48	0.71	0.54
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.95	1.45	2.89	3.58	2.97	3.71
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.38	0.24	0.48	0.32	0.60	0.40
Two or More Races	0.75	0.82	1.29	1.32	1.48	1.53
Hispanic or Latino	0.39	0.22	0.63	0.53	0.71	0.56
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.41	0.34	0.53	0.50	0.65	0.57
High School Graduate	0.15	0.17	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.35
Some College	0.24	0.19	0.44	0.38	0.49	0.41
College Graduate	0.16	0.08	0.36	0.32	0.38	0.33
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.14	0.11	0.27	0.26	0.30	0.27
Part-Time	0.28	0.30	0.59	0.51	0.63	0.55
Unemployed	0.65	0.59	1.03	1.02	1.18	1.13
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.19	0.15	0.35	0.29	0.38	0.31

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.7P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0414		0.0749		0.0180	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1087		0.0429		0.0130	
Female	0.1884		0.9518		0.6598	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1299		0.0793		0.0344	
White	0.6746		0.1246		0.1061	
Black or African American	0.0565		0.5191		0.1703	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6514		0.8863		0.5379	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2981		0.0634		0.0469	
Two or More Races	0.8998		0.7343		0.7543	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1177		0.7032		0.3361	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.6090		0.6355		0.3285	
High School Graduate	0.3803		0.7404		1.0000	
Some College	0.2133		0.2738		0.0727	
College Graduate	0.0007		0.1562		0.0912	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.0766		0.5462		0.3220	
Part-Time	0.7774		0.1942		0.1308	
Unemployed	0.9335		0.7077		0.6892	
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.2622		0.2746		0.1310	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.8C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	237	195	409	374	460	401
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	187	161	332	300	362	321
Female	131	107	225	219	251	230
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	209	183	376	342	425	371
White	170	162	377	334	410	363
Black or African American	109	77	131	115	166	134
American Indian or Alaska Native	19	21	28	47	29	52
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	9	10	28	10	29
Asian	37	30	52	44	66	53
Two or More Races	19	23	31	37	35	42
Hispanic or Latino	108	74	174	154	197	163
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	126	102	164	149	199	171
High School Graduate	104	114	211	204	227	232
Some College	125	111	241	221	268	237
College Graduate	104	58	248	214	262	222
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	155	126	307	296	340	311
Part-Time	81	83	161	137	172	149
Unemployed	80	65	118	105	140	120
Other <sup>2</sup>	122	105	229	197	250	214

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.8D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.08	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.17
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.17	0.14	0.30	0.27	0.33	0.29
Female	0.11	0.09	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.19
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.22	0.19
White	0.11	0.10	0.23	0.20	0.25	0.22
Black or African American	0.40	0.27	0.47	0.41	0.59	0.47
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.81	1.58	2.63	3.02	2.71	3.22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.16	1.04	1.52	3.14	1.54	3.25
Asian	0.35	0.27	0.48	0.37	0.61	0.45
Two or More Races	0.76	0.70	1.22	1.14	1.40	1.30
Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.22	0.55	0.45	0.62	0.48
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.36	0.30	0.46	0.43	0.56	0.49
High School Graduate	0.15	0.16	0.29	0.28	0.31	0.32
Some College	0.21	0.18	0.39	0.34	0.43	0.36
College Graduate	0.16	0.08	0.34	0.30	0.36	0.31
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.14	0.11	0.25	0.24	0.28	0.25
Part-Time	0.25	0.25	0.47	0.41	0.50	0.44
Unemployed	0.53	0.46	0.76	0.74	0.89	0.82
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.18	0.15	0.33	0.27	0.36	0.30

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.8P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0218		0.0117		0.0023	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.2123		0.0039		0.0014	
Female	0.0228		0.9071		0.5197	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0617		0.0175		0.0062	
White	0.4536		0.0365		0.0285	
Black or African American	0.0197		0.3758		0.0770	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3963		0.7939		0.8690	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1195		0.2015		0.1341	
Asian	0.6703		0.2546		0.3108	
Two or More Races	0.5839		0.8720		0.7658	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1592		0.4157		0.1994	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.6229		0.5493		0.2414	
High School Graduate	0.6603		0.2227		0.3896	
Some College	0.2255		0.1314		0.0426	
College Graduate	0.0003		0.1344		0.0683	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.0924		0.2580		0.2081	
Part-Time	0.4785		0.1578		0.0761	
Unemployed	0.6606		0.6077		0.4519	
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.3037		0.1396		0.0586	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.9C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	245	204	412	377	467	407
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	101	94	167	172	187	187
New England	47	47	76	91	86	96
Middle Atlantic	90	81	149	147	167	159
Midwest	106	83	166	155	191	171
East North Central	98	68	138	133	166	146
West North Central	38	45	87	77	87	86
South	136	124	236	218	267	230
South Atlantic	100	86	187	160	209	173
East South Central	55	42	92	67	98	74
West South Central	73	79	120	133	137	142
West	135	115	255	209	276	231
Mountain	57	54	149	105	155	118
Pacific	123	101	207	183	228	201
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	189	161	352	323	393	348
Small Metro	128	119	261	243	293	267
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	112	102	202	196	233	216
< 250K Pop.	63	61	161	136	176	148
Nonmetro	86	77	164	112	178	138
Urbanized	61	61	116	73	126	93
Less Urbanized	62	39	109	82	128	89
Completely Rural	13	20	45	29	49	35

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.9D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.18	0.16
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.22	0.20	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.40
New England	0.39	0.38	0.62	0.73	0.70	0.78
Middle Atlantic	0.26	0.24	0.43	0.42	0.49	0.46
Midwest	0.19	0.15	0.30	0.28	0.34	0.31
East North Central	0.26	0.18	0.36	0.34	0.43	0.38
West North Central	0.23	0.26	0.52	0.45	0.52	0.51
South	0.15	0.13	0.25	0.23	0.29	0.24
South Atlantic	0.20	0.17	0.38	0.32	0.43	0.34
East South Central	0.36	0.27	0.61	0.44	0.65	0.48
West South Central	0.25	0.27	0.42	0.45	0.48	0.48
West	0.23	0.19	0.43	0.35	0.47	0.39
Mountain	0.32	0.30	0.83	0.58	0.86	0.65
Pacific	0.30	0.24	0.51	0.44	0.56	0.48
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.14	0.12	0.23	0.22	0.26	0.23
Small Metro	0.16	0.14	0.30	0.27	0.34	0.29
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.22	0.18	0.36	0.33	0.41	0.35
< 250K Pop.	0.24	0.22	0.56	0.46	0.60	0.50
Nonmetro	0.20	0.18	0.37	0.26	0.40	0.31
Urbanized	0.34	0.35	0.63	0.40	0.67	0.49
Less Urbanized	0.30	0.20	0.50	0.40	0.57	0.43
Completely Rural	0.35	0.46	1.03	0.63	1.11	0.79

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.9P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0229		0.0042		0.0013	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.2400		0.7117		0.3425	
New England	0.3930		0.5955		0.3967	
Middle Atlantic	0.3923		0.9034		0.5475	
Midwest	0.0920		0.5202		0.2231	
East North Central	0.1158		0.5892		0.1479	
West North Central	0.5128		0.7147		0.9297	
South	0.3543		0.0132		0.0226	
South Atlantic	0.2295		0.0143		0.0246	
East South Central	0.4193		0.0197		0.0114	
West South Central	0.6845		0.7684		0.6621	
West	0.3316		0.0846		0.0803	
Mountain	0.9858		0.2078		0.3866	
Pacific	0.2863		0.2166		0.1296	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.1165		0.1653		0.1038	
Small Metro	0.1052		0.2613		0.0704	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0687		0.9332		0.3665	
< 250K Pop.	0.8965		0.0767		0.0621	
Nonmetro	0.5985		0.0009		0.0065	
Urbanized	0.9948		0.0063		0.0460	
Less Urbanized	0.1763		0.0910		0.0656	
Completely Rural	0.0790		0.2153		0.5799	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.10C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	47	47	49	45	60	58
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	17	19	17	18	21	23
New England	11	10	9	9	12	12
Middle Atlantic	13	16	14	16	17	20
Midwest	15	16	16	15	20	20
East North Central	12	13	12	13	15	15
West North Central	9	10	11	8	13	13
South	29	27	31	27	38	32
South Atlantic	22	20	26	21	30	24
East South Central	11	9	9	8	13	11
West South Central	14	15	15	13	19	18
West	27	31	30	26	36	37
Mountain	14	13	12	11	16	14
Pacific	23	28	27	24	32	35
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	37	39	39	36	49	50
Small Metro	27	28	25	26	32	33
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	24	25	21	23	28	29
< 250K Pop.	13	12	13	12	18	15
Nonmetro	17	15	24	14	27	20
Urbanized	10	10	19	11	20	14
Less Urbanized	13	11	14	10	18	15
Completely Rural	3	5	5	3	5	5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.10D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.25	0.23
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.40	0.44	0.39	0.42	0.49	0.55
New England	0.99	0.87	0.82	0.80	1.10	1.03
Middle Atlantic	0.40	0.51	0.45	0.49	0.53	0.65
Midwest	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.38	0.36
East North Central	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.33	0.41	0.40
West North Central	0.58	0.62	0.69	0.51	0.80	0.77
South	0.32	0.29	0.35	0.29	0.42	0.34
South Atlantic	0.48	0.44	0.57	0.46	0.66	0.51
East South Central	0.79	0.60	0.60	0.56	0.91	0.77
West South Central	0.48	0.47	0.50	0.41	0.64	0.57
West	0.47	0.51	0.52	0.44	0.63	0.62
Mountain	0.81	0.69	0.69	0.60	0.92	0.76
Pacific	0.58	0.68	0.68	0.57	0.81	0.84
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.26	0.36	0.35
Small Metro	0.34	0.34	0.31	0.32	0.40	0.39
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.44	0.45	0.39	0.41	0.49	0.49
< 250K Pop.	0.51	0.47	0.52	0.44	0.70	0.58
Nonmetro	0.42	0.37	0.56	0.36	0.63	0.48
Urbanized	0.57	0.58	1.02	0.60	1.01	0.73
Less Urbanized	0.66	0.55	0.67	0.52	0.87	0.78
Completely Rural	0.83	1.21	1.49	0.78	1.58	1.30

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.10P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6955		0.0050		0.1793	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.4878		0.5774		0.8059	
New England	0.5189		0.6677		0.5818	
Middle Atlantic	0.6896		0.6913		0.9706	
Midwest	0.6688		0.2832		0.4813	
East North Central	0.5847		0.7983		0.6700	
West North Central	0.9810		0.0428		0.5432	
South	0.6136		0.0255		0.1684	
South Atlantic	0.3869		0.0620		0.1174	
East South Central	0.3874		0.7550		0.3867	
West South Central	0.3617		0.2249		0.7860	
West	0.6396		0.1513		0.7399	
Mountain	0.9744		0.1425		0.5847	
Pacific	0.6195		0.3579		0.9031	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.9941		0.1079		0.6030	
Small Metro	0.6277		0.1843		0.3442	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6739		0.1364		0.2594	
< 250K Pop.	0.7349		0.8961		0.9660	
Nonmetro	0.7133		0.0212		0.2350	
Urbanized	0.7175		0.0553		0.4761	
Less Urbanized	0.2775		0.3854		0.3906	
Completely Rural	0.3514		0.1204		0.6149	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.11C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	85	83	125	116	139	128
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	36	34	46	44	52	49
New England	17	14	23	24	25	25
Middle Atlantic	32	31	40	37	46	42
Midwest	33	28	43	45	48	49
East North Central	27	23	35	37	40	40
West North Central	19	16	26	25	27	27
South	46	50	84	75	89	81
South Atlantic	34	40	67	63	70	65
East South Central	18	20	28	17	32	24
West South Central	25	24	43	36	46	42
West	50	50	66	63	74	72
Mountain	22	19	26	26	28	31
Pacific	45	46	61	58	68	65
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	74	71	105	103	122	124
Small Metro	50	51	103	97	115	111
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	40	42	62	56	72	71
< 250K Pop.	30	28	82	78	89	84
Nonmetro	28	27	52	46	60	52
Urbanized	20	20	31	36	36	40
Less Urbanized	18	17	39	26	45	30
Completely Rural	6	8	10	14	12	16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.11D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.25	0.24	0.37	0.34	0.41	0.37
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.59	0.56	0.76	0.72	0.86	0.80
New England	1.07	0.87	1.43	1.47	1.54	1.55
Middle Atlantic	0.71	0.68	0.90	0.83	1.03	0.93
Midwest	0.44	0.38	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.66
East North Central	0.52	0.45	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.80
West North Central	0.80	0.70	1.08	1.09	1.13	1.17
South	0.37	0.40	0.67	0.60	0.72	0.64
South Atlantic	0.54	0.63	1.06	0.98	1.11	1.00
East South Central	0.91	1.02	1.41	0.87	1.59	1.18
West South Central	0.60	0.58	1.05	0.87	1.11	1.02
West	0.61	0.61	0.81	0.76	0.91	0.87
Mountain	0.90	0.78	1.05	1.04	1.11	1.25
Pacific	0.79	0.80	1.08	1.00	1.22	1.12
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.38	0.36	0.47	0.44	0.54	0.50
Small Metro	0.41	0.42	0.71	0.62	0.76	0.68
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.52	0.53	0.72	0.65	0.81	0.78
< 250K Pop.	0.65	0.66	1.47	1.25	1.53	1.26
Nonmetro	0.52	0.50	0.85	0.80	0.95	0.83
Urbanized	0.78	0.79	1.14	1.24	1.18	1.33
Less Urbanized	0.74	0.72	1.29	1.10	1.49	1.13
Completely Rural	1.70	1.43	2.61	2.26	2.87	2.43

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.11P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3019		0.0092		0.0104	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.2195		0.0394		0.0181	
New England	0.1023		0.5600		0.1300	
Middle Atlantic	0.5959		0.0395		0.0672	
Midwest	0.0153		0.4013		0.0941	
East North Central	0.0533		0.9130		0.2290	
West North Central	0.1155		0.1955		0.2241	
South	0.6295		0.1166		0.2605	
South Atlantic	0.7950		0.6898		0.8690	
East South Central	0.2273		0.0878		0.3488	
West South Central	0.6833		0.1398		0.1771	
West	0.9243		0.3513		0.5387	
Mountain	0.7051		0.0204		0.0797	
Pacific	0.7750		0.9956		0.8937	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.4921		0.0746		0.1949	
Small Metro	0.3241		0.1022		0.0324	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1627		0.4287		0.1225	
< 250K Pop.	0.8027		0.1320		0.1349	
Nonmetro	0.8941		0.2453		0.2423	
Urbanized	0.5486		0.9169		0.6384	
Less Urbanized	0.6280		0.0248		0.0943	
Completely Rural	0.4212		0.4800		0.4087	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.12C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	214	177	388	354	431	380
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	91	81	160	166	177	179
New England	40	41	68	88	75	93
Middle Atlantic	82	69	144	141	161	153
Midwest	97	73	155	147	177	160
East North Central	92	61	128	129	154	138
West North Central	30	39	80	70	79	79
South	120	108	219	194	246	208
South Atlantic	86	70	173	131	190	144
East South Central	51	35	84	66	92	71
West South Central	62	72	110	124	123	135
West	113	92	239	200	253	216
Mountain	45	46	141	102	145	111
Pacific	104	80	193	174	207	188
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	161	135	323	303	356	321
Small Metro	114	99	226	208	251	226
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	101	84	183	179	207	196
< 250K Pop.	52	53	133	105	142	114
Nonmetro	77	63	147	98	155	120
Urbanized	55	53	104	59	112	77
Less Urbanized	55	32	96	76	109	80
Completely Rural	11	17	43	22	45	27

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.12D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	0.09	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.19
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.25	0.22	0.44	0.45	0.49	0.49
New England	0.42	0.43	0.72	0.92	0.79	0.96
Middle Atlantic	0.31	0.26	0.54	0.52	0.60	0.57
Midwest	0.23	0.17	0.36	0.34	0.42	0.37
East North Central	0.31	0.20	0.43	0.43	0.52	0.46
West North Central	0.23	0.30	0.62	0.53	0.61	0.60
South	0.17	0.15	0.31	0.26	0.34	0.28
South Atlantic	0.23	0.18	0.45	0.34	0.50	0.37
East South Central	0.44	0.30	0.72	0.55	0.79	0.60
West South Central	0.28	0.32	0.51	0.55	0.57	0.60
West	0.25	0.20	0.53	0.44	0.56	0.47
Mountain	0.33	0.33	1.03	0.74	1.05	0.80
Pacific	0.33	0.25	0.62	0.55	0.67	0.59
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.15	0.13	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.29
Small Metro	0.19	0.16	0.35	0.31	0.39	0.34
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.26	0.19	0.44	0.39	0.49	0.42
< 250K Pop.	0.26	0.26	0.64	0.50	0.68	0.54
Nonmetro	0.24	0.20	0.44	0.30	0.46	0.36
Urbanized	0.40	0.40	0.76	0.43	0.81	0.56
Less Urbanized	0.35	0.21	0.58	0.48	0.65	0.51
Completely Rural	0.36	0.51	1.23	0.65	1.29	0.85

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.12P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0414		0.0749		0.0180	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.4913		0.7993		0.7806	
New England	0.8542		0.7631		0.7158	
Middle Atlantic	0.4881		0.6520		0.9052	
Midwest	0.4112		0.8244		0.5396	
East North Central	0.3370		0.6071		0.2670	
West North Central	0.8871		0.6360		0.4403	
South	0.2645		0.0798		0.0725	
South Atlantic	0.1954		0.0244		0.0329	
East South Central	0.2254		0.0510		0.0256	
West South Central	0.6661		0.3232		0.3648	
West	0.1807		0.1787		0.0958	
Mountain	0.8609		0.5333		0.6783	
Pacific	0.1224		0.2298		0.0862	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.1137		0.4383		0.1939	
Small Metro	0.2462		0.7414		0.3431	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.2118		0.6286		0.8690	
< 250K Pop.	0.8786		0.1880		0.1381	
Nonmetro	0.5721		0.0033		0.0146	
Urbanized	0.9727		0.0031		0.0337	
Less Urbanized	0.2355		0.3905		0.2696	
Completely Rural	0.1910		0.1409		0.3580	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.13C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	237	195	409	374	460	401
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	98	90	167	171	187	186
New England	45	46	76	91	85	97
Middle Atlantic	88	78	149	146	167	159
Midwest	105	81	166	155	191	171
East North Central	98	67	138	133	165	145
West North Central	36	43	87	78	88	87
South	130	119	236	215	266	227
South Atlantic	96	81	186	157	207	169
East South Central	53	41	91	67	97	73
West South Central	70	76	119	132	136	141
West	131	110	251	210	272	229
Mountain	53	51	146	107	151	117
Pacific	120	97	204	183	226	199
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	182	154	349	319	389	342
Small Metro	123	113	259	239	288	260
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	108	96	200	193	228	211
< 250K Pop.	61	59	161	135	174	146
Nonmetro	85	71	162	111	175	132
Urbanized	60	59	113	72	122	91
Less Urbanized	61	37	107	80	125	85
Completely Rural	13	19	45	29	47	34

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.13D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.08	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.17
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.23	0.21	0.39	0.40	0.44	0.44
New England	0.40	0.41	0.68	0.81	0.76	0.87
Middle Atlantic	0.28	0.25	0.48	0.46	0.54	0.50
Midwest	0.21	0.16	0.33	0.31	0.38	0.34
East North Central	0.28	0.19	0.40	0.38	0.48	0.42
West North Central	0.24	0.28	0.57	0.51	0.58	0.57
South	0.16	0.14	0.28	0.25	0.32	0.26
South Atlantic	0.21	0.18	0.42	0.34	0.46	0.37
East South Central	0.39	0.30	0.67	0.48	0.71	0.53
West South Central	0.27	0.29	0.46	0.50	0.53	0.53
West	0.25	0.20	0.47	0.39	0.51	0.43
Mountain	0.33	0.31	0.90	0.65	0.93	0.72
Pacific	0.33	0.26	0.56	0.49	0.62	0.53
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.15	0.13	0.25	0.24	0.28	0.26
Small Metro	0.18	0.15	0.33	0.29	0.37	0.31
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.23	0.19	0.40	0.36	0.45	0.38
< 250K Pop.	0.26	0.24	0.62	0.51	0.66	0.54
Nonmetro	0.22	0.19	0.42	0.28	0.44	0.33
Urbanized	0.37	0.37	0.70	0.44	0.75	0.54
Less Urbanized	0.33	0.21	0.55	0.44	0.63	0.46
Completely Rural	0.38	0.49	1.12	0.69	1.18	0.84

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 5.13P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0218		0.0117		0.0023	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.2774		0.7574		0.3602	
New England	0.4628		0.6356		0.4414	
Middle Atlantic	0.4113		0.9369		0.5450	
Midwest	0.1003		0.5992		0.2552	
East North Central	0.1303		0.5768		0.1565	
West North Central	0.4979		0.9274		0.8585	
South	0.3904		0.0287		0.0373	
South Atlantic	0.2908		0.0281		0.0431	
East South Central	0.5112		0.0202		0.0139	
West South Central	0.8152		0.6603		0.6825	
West	0.2569		0.1222		0.0857	
Mountain	0.9650		0.2636		0.4125	
Pacific	0.2217		0.2665		0.1322	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.1001		0.2358		0.1212	
Small Metro	0.1130		0.3237		0.0844	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0692		0.9186		0.4437	
< 250K Pop.	0.9540		0.0760		0.0595	
Nonmetro	0.6319		0.0026		0.0102	
Urbanized	0.9180		0.0148		0.0587	
Less Urbanized	0.2842		0.1099		0.0887	
Completely Rural	0.1202		0.2869		0.6115	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.