

**Table 6.33A Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:  
Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	58,336	56,819	32,722	32,119	56.1	56.5
12	25	27	5	7	*	*
13	117	80	24	18	*	*
14	206	182	50	61	24.4	33.5
15	389	323	126	112	32.5	34.6
16	517	562	197	203	38.1	36.1
17	786	763	273	304	34.7	39.9
18	1,337	1,370	511	529	38.2	38.6
19	1,490	1,353	591	525	39.7	38.8
20	1,553	1,549	583	590	37.5	38.1
21	1,517	1,497	659	642	43.4	42.9
22	1,521	1,496	659	627	43.4	41.9
23	1,392	1,473	589	661	42.3	44.9
24	1,500	1,431	729	674	48.6	47.1
25	1,391	1,318	546	626	39.2 <sup>b</sup>	47.5
26-29	6,141	5,741	3,089	2,728	50.3	47.5
30-34	6,142	5,754	3,431	3,076	55.9	53.5
35-39	4,767	4,934	2,762	2,816	57.9	57.1
40-44	5,460	4,911	3,415	3,227	62.5	65.7
45-49	5,845	5,699	3,769	3,681	64.5	64.6
50-54	5,529	6,086	3,650	3,837	66.0	63.0
55-59	4,375 <sup>a</sup>	3,545	2,733	2,643	62.5 <sup>a</sup>	74.6
60-64	2,775	2,838	2,042	1,877	73.6	66.2
65 or Older	3,561	3,884	2,287	2,654	64.2	68.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.33B Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	23.0 <sup>a</sup>	22.1	12.9	12.5	56.1	56.5
12	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	*	*
13	2.9	1.9	0.6	0.4	*	*
14	5.3	4.3	1.3	1.4	24.4	33.5
15	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.6	3.0	2.6	32.5	34.6
16	12.4	12.9	4.7	4.6	38.1	36.1
17	18.5	18.1	6.4	7.2	34.7	39.9
18	28.3	28.9	10.8	11.2	38.2	38.6
19	34.2	31.5	13.6	12.2	39.7	38.8
20	34.2	34.5	12.8	13.2	37.5	38.1
21	35.7	34.3	15.5	14.7	43.4	42.9
22	36.8	34.8	16.0	14.6	43.4	41.9
23	34.5	37.0	14.6	16.6	42.3	44.9
24	36.8	34.3	17.9	16.2	48.6	47.1
25	35.2	33.4	13.8	15.8	39.2 <sup>b</sup>	47.5
26-29	36.9	33.7	18.5 <sup>a</sup>	16.0	50.3	47.5
30-34	30.9	29.7	17.3	15.9	55.9	53.5
35-39	24.7	25.0	14.3	14.3	57.9	57.1
40-44	26.6	24.1	16.7	15.9	62.5	65.7
45-49	26.3	26.4	17.0	17.1	64.5	64.6
50-54	25.1	26.4	16.6	16.6	66.0	63.0
55-59	22.7 <sup>a</sup>	18.7	14.2	14.0	62.5 <sup>a</sup>	74.6
60-64	16.9	15.7	12.4	10.4	73.6	66.2
65 or Older	9.1	9.7	5.9	6.6	64.2	68.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.34A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	32,722	32,119	676	706	4,867	4,873	27,179	26,540
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	17,215	16,990	378	391	2,632	2,799	14,205	13,801
Female	15,507	15,128	299	315	2,235	2,074	12,973	12,739
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	30,376	29,739	580	615	4,471	4,413	25,324	24,711
White	25,211	24,498	491	510	3,605	3,502	21,115	20,486
Black or African American	3,917	3,534	54	57	606	582	3,257	2,895
American Indian or Alaska Native	210	298	10	8	40	49	160	241
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	79	1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	503	608	5	8	113	134	385	466
Two or More Races	471 <sup>a</sup>	722	20	31	94	132	357 <sup>a</sup>	559
Hispanic or Latino	2,346	2,380	96	90	395	460	1,855	1,830
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	9,276	9,657	171	205	1,776	1,832	7,329	7,620
\$20,000 - \$49,999	13,066	12,511	274	249	1,783	1,689	11,010	10,573
\$50,000 - \$74,999	4,840	4,454	89	111	581	637	4,171	3,707
\$75,000 or More	5,540	5,497	143	141	727	716	4,670	4,640

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.34B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	12.9	12.5	2.8	2.8	14.3	14.2	13.9	13.4
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	13.9	13.6	3.0	3.1	15.2	16.3	15.2	14.6
Female	11.9	11.4	2.5	2.6	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.1	12.8	12.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.0	13.6	3.0	3.1	16.3	16.2	14.9	14.4
White	14.8	14.5	3.5	3.7	17.7	17.9	15.6	15.1
Black or African American	13.0	11.7	1.5	1.6	12.5	12.4	14.9	13.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	17.4	20.8	7.4	6.0	22.1	22.6	17.9	22.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	8.5	1.6	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.4	4.9	0.5	0.7	7.8	7.1	4.3	5.0
Two or More Races	14.8	18.1	3.8	4.3	17.1	18.6	17.0	21.8
Hispanic or Latino	6.4	6.0	2.0	1.7	6.0	6.5	7.3	6.8
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	19.7	19.6	4.1	4.7	16.3	16.5	22.9	22.5
\$20,000 - \$49,999	15.4	15.0	3.5	3.2	15.7	14.5	16.8	16.5
\$50,000 - \$74,999	11.3	10.1	2.1	2.7	11.9	13.8	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.6
\$75,000 or More	7.0	6.8	1.8	1.6	10.5	10.3	7.3	7.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.35A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	32,722	32,119	676	706	4,867	4,873	27,179	26,540
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	5,857	5,630	117	117	841	793	4,899	4,720
New England	1,394	1,342	31	37	259 <sup>a</sup>	194	1,104	1,111
Middle Atlantic	4,463	4,288	86	80	582	599	3,795	3,609
Midwest	8,325	8,061	187	188	1,356	1,296	6,782	6,578
East North Central	5,722	5,745	134	116	916	889	4,672	4,741
West North Central	2,602	2,316	53	72	440	407	2,109	1,837
South	13,128	13,102	260	257	1,873	1,907	10,995	10,938
South Atlantic	6,818	6,281	126	124	915	873	5,776	5,284
East South Central	2,653	2,924	69	57	413	484	2,170	2,383
West South Central	3,657	3,897	65	76	545	550	3,048	3,271
West	5,413	5,327	112	145	797	877	4,504	4,305
Mountain	1,939	1,961	43	51	305	319	1,590	1,591
Pacific	3,474	3,365	69	94	492	558	2,913	2,714
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	15,177	14,482	286	298	2,161	2,226	12,729	11,957
Small Metro	10,598	10,427	234	240	1,670	1,654	8,694	8,533
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7,079	6,860	165	150	1,081	1,033	5,832	5,678
< 250K Pop.	3,520	3,567	69	90	588	622	2,862	2,855
Nonmetro	6,947	7,210	156	167	1,035	993	5,755	6,050
Urbanized	2,772	2,817	53	67	448	439	2,271	2,312
Less Urbanized	3,653	3,541	86	84	495	453	3,072	3,005
Completely Rural	522 <sup>a</sup>	851	17	17	92	101	413 <sup>a</sup>	734

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.35B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	12.9	12.5	2.8	2.8	14.3	14.2	13.9	13.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	12.6	12.0	2.8	2.7	13.9	13.0	13.5	12.9
New England	11.4	10.9	2.9	3.3	15.9	12.1	11.6	11.6
Middle Atlantic	13.0	12.4	2.7	2.5	13.2	13.3	14.2	13.4
Midwest	15.0	14.5	3.5	3.4	18.1	17.7	16.0	15.3
East North Central	14.8	14.8	3.6	3.0	17.8	17.6	15.8	15.9
West North Central	15.5	13.6	3.3	4.4	18.7	17.9	16.4	14.0
South	14.1	13.8	2.9	2.8	15.1	15.1	15.4	14.9
South Atlantic	13.9	12.5	2.8	2.7	14.5	13.5	15.1	13.5
East South Central	17.6	19.1	4.8	3.8	20.8	24.1	18.6	20.2
West South Central	12.7	13.1	2.1	2.4	13.2	13.2	14.0	14.6
West	9.2	8.9	1.9	2.4	9.8	10.7	10.0	9.4
Mountain	10.8	10.8	2.4	2.8	12.2	12.9	11.6	11.5
Pacific	8.5	8.1	1.7	2.3	8.8	9.7	9.4	8.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	11.2	10.6	2.2	2.2	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.4
Small Metro	13.7	12.9	3.1	3.1	15.0	14.8	14.8	13.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	13.7	12.6	3.3	2.8	15.4	14.6	14.8	13.5
< 250K Pop.	13.6	13.7	2.8	3.6	14.4	15.3	14.8	14.6
Nonmetro	17.2	17.9	4.1	4.4	21.6	20.9	18.1	19.1
Urbanized	16.2	16.8	3.5	3.9	21.2	19.9	16.9	17.9
Less Urbanized	18.6	18.5	4.4	4.7	21.2	21.6	20.0	19.6
Completely Rural	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	20.3	5.4	4.8	26.3	22.7	13.5 <sup>b</sup>	21.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.36A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2010)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2010)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18+ (2010)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18+ (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	32,045	31,413	14,195	13,668	10,916	10,852	6,934	6,893
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	4,867	4,873	2,361	2,380	1,800	1,748	706	745
26-34	6,521 <sup>a</sup>	5,804	3,287 <sup>b</sup>	2,640	2,207	2,218	1,027	947
35-49	9,946	9,724	4,530	4,496	3,219	3,194	2,197	2,034
50 or Older	10,712	11,012	4,017	4,152	3,691	3,692	3,004	3,168
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	16,837	16,600	8,123	7,415	5,265	5,762	3,449	3,422
Female	15,208	14,814	6,072	6,253	5,651	5,089	3,485	3,471
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	29,795	29,124	13,301	12,801	10,085	10,160	6,410	6,162
White	24,720	23,988	11,763	11,213	8,093	8,319	4,863	4,457
Black or African American	3,863	3,477	990	1,008	1,652	1,256	1,221	1,213
Other or Two or More Races	1,213 <sup>a</sup>	1,659	547	581	340 <sup>a</sup>	586	*	492
Hispanic or Latino	2,250	2,289	894	867	831	691	524	731
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	7,834	7,430	3,953	3,813	2,569	2,543	1,312	1,074
High School Graduate	13,000	12,354	5,628	5,307	4,636	4,346	2,737	2,702
Some College	8,255	8,379	3,507	3,469	2,823	2,884	1,924	2,025
College Graduate	2,956	3,250	1,107	1,079	889	1,078	961	1,093

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.36B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2010)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2010)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18+ (2010)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18+ (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	56.9	57.2	64.9	65.5	55.1	55.9	47.5	47.2
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	41.6	42.4	54.1	57.1	38.5	38.6	26.6	26.7
26-34	53.1	50.5	62.6	56.4	51.7	52.0	37.2	37.1
35-49	61.9	62.6	68.2	71.6	60.3	61.4	53.6	50.0
50 or Older	66.0	67.3	71.4	72.4	66.6	68.1	59.3	60.9
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	55.6	56.7	66.0	65.2	50.5 <sup>a</sup>	54.8	45.6	46.2
Female	58.5	57.9	63.4	65.9	60.1	57.1	49.7	48.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	60.4	60.8	67.3	68.4	58.4	59.9	52.2	50.3
White	61.7	62.4	68.3	69.3	58.7	60.9	53.6	51.9
Black or African American	57.8	55.0	58.9	66.2	62.1	57.8	52.1	46.2
Other or Two or More Races	47.6	52.1	63.9	56.2	41.2	52.3	*	47.7
Hispanic or Latino	32.3	32.9	42.3	40.7	32.5	28.0	22.8	31.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	64.9	66.7	73.9	75.2	59.2 <sup>a</sup>	66.2	55.3	48.2
High School Graduate	63.3	62.6	70.3	69.0	63.3	61.4	52.5	54.3
Some College	53.9	52.3	62.0	63.4	51.7	49.8	45.8	42.7
College Graduate	35.3	40.7	38.6	41.1	32.9	39.8	34.3	41.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.37A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>1</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>1</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	32,045	31,413	6,111	5,524	11,505	11,206	13,480	13,793	949	890
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	4,867	4,873	948	856	2,078	2,097	1,507	1,643	333	276
26-34	6,521 <sup>a</sup>	5,804	1,251	1,011	2,643	2,243	2,433	2,360	193	192
35-49	9,946	9,724	2,010	1,830	3,395	3,473	4,288	4,154	253	268
50 or Older	10,712	11,012	1,902	1,827	3,389	3,394	5,252	5,637	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	16,837	16,600	3,485	2,982	6,121	6,069	6,634	7,023	597	526
Female	15,208	14,814	2,626	2,542	5,384	5,137	6,846	6,771	352	364
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	29,795	29,124	5,690	5,112	10,886	10,658	12,504	12,678	716	676
White	24,720	23,988	5,095	4,557	9,453	9,274	9,862	9,883	311	273
Black or African American	3,863	3,477	*	*	1,138	980	1,999	1,848	355	333
Other or Two or More Races	1,213 <sup>a</sup>	1,659	224	*	*	*	643 <sup>a</sup>	946	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	2,250	2,289	*	*	619	548	976	1,116	233	214
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	7,834	7,430	2,246	1,994	2,916	2,942	2,312	2,246	360	248
High School Graduate	13,000	12,354	2,397	1,978	4,912	4,671	5,366	5,304	326	401
Some College	8,255	8,379	1,218	1,242	3,001	2,788	3,856	4,220	180	128
College Graduate	2,956	3,250	*	*	677	805	1,946	2,022	84	113

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.37B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>2</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>2</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	56.9	57.2	82.1	81.9	71.2	71.6	56.1	58.3	10.9	10.1
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	41.6	42.4	76.8	77.5	60.9 <sup>a</sup>	65.8	44.8	47.2	9.0	7.4
26-34	53.1	50.5	79.0	74.7	70.6	66.7	49.9	49.6	9.3	9.5
35-49	61.9	62.6	83.4	85.8	73.8	77.6	59.8	59.6	13.3	13.6
50 or Older	66.0	67.3	85.7	84.8	77.1	73.4	61.0	66.6	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	55.6	56.7	82.9	80.5	70.6	73.0	55.1	57.7	11.1	10.3
Female	58.5	57.9	81.0	83.6	72.0	70.0	57.2	58.8	10.7	9.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	60.4	60.8	83.9	83.0	73.2	73.4	58.4	60.3	11.4	10.9
White	61.7	62.4	85.2	84.5	74.3	74.0	57.3	60.7	7.5	6.5
Black or African American	57.8	55.0	*	*	72.5	72.5	66.3	59.1	22.7	23.6
Other or Two or More Races	47.6	52.1	84.2	*	*	*	54.4	58.2	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	32.3	32.9	*	*	48.7	48.6	37.6	42.2	9.6	8.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	64.9	66.7	86.1	83.9	71.1 <sup>b</sup>	79.6	63.4	65.0	21.0	15.4
High School Graduate	63.3	62.6	81.8	82.0	76.1	74.0	62.4	64.4	12.7	14.4
Some College	53.9	52.3	81.9	80.6	70.5	68.0	54.8	54.3	7.1	4.9
College Graduate	35.3	40.7	*	*	50.8	52.2	41.1	48.0	4.4	6.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 18 or older who used cigarettes in the past month, regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

<sup>2</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.