

Table 6.38A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	5,990 ^a	5,374	2,430	2,355	2,128	1,906	1,178	915	254	198
AGE										
18-25	2,677	2,574	1,077	1,011	1,158	1,150	368	374	75	39
26-34	1,518	1,237	619	580	555	419	323	209	22	29
35-49	1,239	998	467	555	345	222	316	175	111	47
50 or Older	555	565	268	209	69	115	171	158	46	84
GENDER										
Male	3,894	3,615	1,592	1,609	1,356	1,237	798	657	147	112
Female	2,096 ^a	1,760	838	746	772	669	380	259	106	86
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,001	4,518	2,063	1,982	1,805	1,608	964	802	170	127
White	3,633	3,444	1,479	1,606	1,390	1,288	665	482	99	67
Black or African American	1,081 ^a	793	486 ^b	232	331	225	226	283	39	52
Other or Two or More Races	287	281	98	143	84	94	73	37	32	8
Hispanic or Latino	989	856	368	373	323	298	214	114	84	71
EDUCATION										
< High School	1,527	1,362	763	772	453	345	163	166	147	79
High School Graduate	1,722	1,800	707	758	659	688	308	254	49	101
Some College	1,811	1,685	730	648	646	691	394	340	41 ^a	6
College Graduate	930 ^b	528	230	177	369 ^b	182	313 ^a	156	17	13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.38B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	2.6 ^a	2.3	12.9	12.7	5.6	4.9	2.6 ^a	2.0	0.2	0.2
AGE										
18-25	7.9	7.5	23.8	23.4	14.4	14.2	7.5	6.9	0.5	0.2
26-34	4.2	3.4	14.0	14.6	7.0	5.1	4.4	2.9	0.1	0.2
35-49	2.0	1.6	6.6	7.9	2.7	1.8	2.6	1.5	0.4	0.2
50 or Older	0.6	0.6	9.4	6.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1
GENDER										
Male	3.5	3.2	13.9	14.6	6.5	5.8	3.3	2.8	0.3	0.2
Female	1.8 ^a	1.5	11.3	9.9	4.5	3.7	1.8 ^a	1.2	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.5	2.3	12.4	12.3	5.3	4.6	2.3	1.9	0.2	0.1
White	2.3	2.2	10.7	12.2	4.9	4.5	2.0	1.4	0.1	0.1
Black or African American	4.1 ^a	3.0	25.7 ^b	11.7	8.1	5.5	3.9	5.3	0.3	0.3
Other or Two or More Races	1.9	1.7	10.9	15.2	6.3	4.8	3.2	1.6	0.3	0.1
Hispanic or Latino	3.1	2.5	16.2	15.3	7.9	7.4	5.5 ^a	2.6	0.4	0.3
EDUCATION										
< High School	4.4	4.1	20.4	21.9	9.8	8.0	4.6	4.9	0.6	0.4
High School Graduate	2.5	2.6	11.6	13.0	5.6	5.5	2.7	2.2	0.1	0.3
Some College	3.1	2.7	13.3	11.4	5.7	5.5	2.9	2.6	0.1 ^a	0.0
College Graduate	1.4 ^b	0.8	6.5	5.0	3.6 ^b	1.9	1.9 ^a	0.9	0.0	0.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.39A Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	16,858 ^a	15,724	6,285	5,690	7,272	6,931	3,301	3,103
AGE								
18-25	5,342 ^a	4,936	2,024	1,822	2,525	2,269	794	845
26-34	4,242	3,764	1,711	1,383	1,747	1,628	784	752
35-49	4,103	4,104	1,609	1,764	1,677	1,609	816	731
50 or Older	3,171	2,921	942	721	1,323	1,425	906	775
GENDER								
Male	11,253 ^b	10,040	4,277 ^a	3,728	4,828	4,414	2,148	1,898
Female	5,605	5,685	2,008	1,962	2,444	2,517	1,152	1,205
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	14,306 ^a	13,192	5,427 ^a	4,824	6,218	5,810	2,661	2,557
White	11,931 ^a	10,908	4,718	4,209	5,215	4,813	1,998	1,886
Black or African American	1,639	1,494	443	357	740	640	456	496
Other or Two or More Races	736	790	266	258	262	358	207	175
Hispanic or Latino	2,552	2,532	858	866	1,054	1,121	640	546
EDUCATION								
< High School	2,577	2,302	1,100	892	932	980	545	431
High School Graduate	4,713	4,404	1,837	1,639	2,010	1,954	866	811
Some College	5,226	4,973	1,930	1,800	2,466	2,338	831	836
College Graduate	4,341	4,045	1,418	1,359	1,864	1,660	1,059	1,026

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.39B Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	7.4 ^a	6.8	16.2	14.8	9.7	9.2	3.8	3.5
AGE								
18-25	15.7 ^b	14.4	30.5 ^a	27.8	19.3	18.0	8.4	8.7
26-34	11.6	10.3	22.2	19.0	14.2	13.1	6.0	5.8
35-49	6.6	6.7	12.3	13.6	7.4	7.5	4.0	3.4
50 or Older	3.3	2.9	8.2	6.2	4.9	4.9	2.1	1.7
GENDER								
Male	10.1 ^b	9.0	17.7	16.0	11.9	10.7	5.9	5.0
Female	4.7	4.7	13.6	13.1	7.1	7.3	2.3	2.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.2 ^a	6.6	15.8	14.4	9.4	8.8	3.6	3.3
White	7.7 ^a	7.0	15.8	14.7	9.3	8.5	3.5	3.3
Black or African American	6.1	5.6	15.3	11.9	10.4	10.2	3.9	4.0
Other or Two or More Races	5.0	4.7	17.0	13.3	8.9	10.4	3.4	2.4
Hispanic or Latino	8.0	7.5	18.5	18.2	12.1	12.0	5.2	4.4
EDUCATION								
< High School	7.4	7.0	18.9	17.0	10.3	11.5	4.7	4.1
High School Graduate	6.8	6.3	17.2	15.8	9.3	8.9	3.2	2.9
Some College	8.8	8.1	17.4	15.8	11.8	10.9	3.7	3.6
College Graduate	6.6	5.9	12.5	12.0	8.1	7.1	4.0	3.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.40A Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Age Group	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
21 OR OLDER	14,944	13,954	5,476	4,943	6,335	6,045	2,182	2,327	950 ^a	640
21 to 25	3,428	3,166	1,215	1,075	1,588 ^a	1,382	513	587	111	122
26 or Older	11,516	10,788	4,262	3,868	4,747	4,662	1,669	1,740	838 ^a	518
26 to 49	8,345	7,867	3,320	3,147	3,424	3,237	1,082	1,126	518	357
26 to 34	4,242	3,764	1,711	1,383	1,747	1,628	514	562	271	190
35 to 49	4,103	4,104	1,609	1,764	1,677	1,609	569	564	248	167
50 or Older	3,171	2,921	942	721	1,323	1,425	586	614	320	161

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.40B Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Age Group	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
21 OR OLDER	6.9 ^a	6.4	15.1	13.8	9.2	8.6	4.4	4.5	2.7 ^a	1.8
21 to 25	16.8 ^a	15.2	30.4	27.5	21.5 ^a	18.8	10.8	12.1	4.5	4.5
26 or Older	5.9	5.4	13.2	12.2	7.7	7.4	3.7	3.7	2.6 ^a	1.6
26 to 49	8.5	8.0	15.9	15.6	9.8	9.6	5.6	5.8	3.6	2.4
26 to 34	11.6	10.3	22.2	19.0	14.2	13.1	6.8	7.8	4.9	3.2
35 to 49	6.6	6.7	12.3	13.6	7.4	7.5	4.9	4.7	2.8	1.8
50 or Older	3.3	2.9	8.2	6.2	4.9	4.9	2.3	2.2	1.7	0.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.