

Table 6.41A Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	4,228	3,934	1,912	1,761	1,430	1,396	750	648	137	130
AGE										
18-25	1,845	1,818	805	757	754	798	245	240	41	23
26-34	1,078	968	482	471	371	355	208	130	16	12
35-49	874	744	383	396	253	168	196	150	42	30
50 or Older	432	405	242	138	52	74	100	128	37	64
GENDER										
Male	2,666	2,541	1,208	1,192	886	850	513	441	60	58
Female	1,562	1,393	704	569	544	546	237	206	77	72
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,646	3,358	1,624	1,511	1,238	1,210	667	559	118	78
White	2,681	2,575	1,179	1,237	962	954	460	329	80	55
Black or African American	777	560	367 ^b	162	226	175	148	200	36	23
Other or Two or More Races	188	224	78	113	50	81	58	30	2	*
Hispanic or Latino	582	576	287	250	192	186	83	89	19	51
EDUCATION										
< High School	1,078	932	593	518	289	239	132	120	64	55
High School Graduate	1,215	1,295	568	541	431	528	177	169	39	57
Some College	1,361	1,305	575	560	470	499	296	242	20	4
College Graduate	574	403	176	142	239 ^a	131	145	117	14	13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.41B Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	1.8	1.7	10.1	9.5	3.8	3.6	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1
AGE										
18-25	5.4	5.3	17.8	17.5	9.3	9.9	5.0	4.4	0.2	0.1
26-34	3.0	2.7	10.9	11.9	4.7	4.3	2.8	1.8	0.1	0.1
35-49	1.4	1.2	5.4	5.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.1
50 or Older	0.4	0.4	8.5	4.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
GENDER										
Male	2.4	2.3	10.6	10.8	4.3	4.0	2.1	1.9	0.1	0.1
Female	1.3	1.2	9.5	7.6	3.2	3.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.8	1.7	9.8	9.4	3.6	3.5	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.1
White	1.7	1.7	8.5	9.4	3.4	3.3	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.1
Black or African American	2.9 ^a	2.1	19.5 ^b	8.2	5.6	4.3	2.6	3.7	0.2	0.2
Other or Two or More Races	1.3	1.3	8.7	12.0	3.8	4.1	2.6	1.3	0.0	*
Hispanic or Latino	1.8	1.7	12.7	10.3	4.7	4.6	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	3.1	2.8	15.8	14.7	6.3	5.6	3.7	3.5	0.3	0.3
High School Graduate	1.8	1.9	9.3	9.3	3.7	4.2	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1
Some College	2.3	2.1	10.5	9.8	4.1	4.0	2.2	1.8	0.1	0.0
College Graduate	0.9 ^a	0.6	5.0	4.1	2.3 ^a	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.42A Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	7,933	7,397	3,132	2,756	3,160	3,172	1,640	1,469
AGE								
18-25	2,224	2,057	881	835	1,031	919	312	302
26-34	1,863	1,805	832	727	705	799	326	279
35-49	2,094	2,096	898	889	785	756	411	452
50 or Older	1,751	1,438	521	305	639	697	591	436
GENDER								
Male	4,892	4,445	2,018	1,786	1,867	1,761	1,007	898
Female	3,041	2,952	1,114	970	1,294	1,410	633	571
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,716	6,261	2,694	2,396	2,688	2,670	1,335	1,194
White	5,384	4,952	2,267	2,002	2,139	2,138	978	812
Black or African American	947	874	278	242	416	334	253	299
Other or Two or More Races	384	435	149	152	132	198	103	84
Hispanic or Latino	1,217	1,136	439	359	473	502	305	275
EDUCATION								
< High School	1,356	1,269	624	563	434	500	298	207
High School Graduate	2,230	2,104	884	824	941	861	405	419
Some College	2,513	2,366	1,046	862	1,044	1,087	423	418
College Graduate	1,833	1,658	579	508	741	724	514	426

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.42B Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	3.5	3.2	8.0	7.2	4.2	4.2	1.9	1.6
AGE								
18-25	6.5	6.0	13.3	12.7	7.9	7.3	3.3	3.1
26-34	5.1	5.0	10.8	10.0	5.7	6.4	2.5	2.1
35-49	3.4	3.4	6.8	6.9	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.1
50 or Older	1.8	1.4	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.0
GENDER								
Male	4.4	4.0	8.4	7.6	4.6	4.3	2.8	2.4
Female	2.6	2.4	7.5	6.5	3.8	4.1	1.3	1.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.4	3.2	7.9	7.1	4.1	4.0	1.8	1.5
White	3.5	3.2	7.6	7.0	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.4
Black or African American	3.6	3.3	9.6	8.1	5.9	5.3	2.1	2.4
Other or Two or More Races	2.6	2.6	9.5	7.8	4.5	5.8	1.7	1.2
Hispanic or Latino	3.8	3.3	9.4	7.5	5.4	5.4	2.5	2.2
EDUCATION								
< High School	3.9	3.8	10.7	10.7	4.8	5.9	2.6	2.0
High School Graduate	3.2	3.0	8.3	7.9	4.4	3.9	1.5	1.5
Some College	4.2	3.8	9.4	7.6	5.0	5.1	1.9	1.8
College Graduate	2.8	2.4	5.1	4.5	3.2	3.1	2.0	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.43A Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Age Group	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
21 OR OLDER	7,180	6,673	2,758	2,424	2,830	2,824	1,157	1,039	434	385
21 to 25	1,471	1,332	507	503	701 ^a	572	223	212	40	46
26 or Older	5,708	5,340	2,251	1,921	2,130	2,252	934	827	394	340
26 to 49	3,957	3,902	1,730	1,616	1,490	1,556	495	506	242	224
26 to 34	1,863	1,805	832	727	705	799	213	195	113	84
35 to 49	2,094	2,096	898	889	785	756	281	311	129	140
50 or Older	1,751	1,438	521	305	639	697	439	321	152	115

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.43B Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Age Group	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
21 OR OLDER	3.3	3.0	7.6	6.8	4.1	4.0	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.1
21 to 25	7.2	6.4	12.7	12.9	9.5 ^a	7.8	4.7	4.4	1.6	1.7
26 or Older	2.9	2.7	7.0	6.0	3.5	3.6	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.0
26 to 49	4.0	4.0	8.3	8.0	4.3	4.6	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.5
26 to 34	5.1	5.0	10.8	10.0	5.7	6.4	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.4
35 to 49	3.4	3.4	6.8	6.9	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.5
50 or Older	1.8	1.4	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.