

**Table 6.71A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	6,412	6,530	113	113	6,253	6,390
Marijuana and Hashish	4,765	4,983	98	94	4,636	4,869
Cocaine	458	372	3	2	449	368
Crack	93	66	*	2	92	63
Heroin	71	69	2	5	67	63
Hallucinogens	403	374	17	1	384	369
LSD	48	30	4	*	42	29
PCP	17	6	4	0	13	6
Ecstasy	268	247	17	1	250	243
Inhalants	137	136	7	1	130	133
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	2,327	2,179	27	24	2,277	2,142
Pain Relievers	1,698 <sup>a</sup>	1,493	22	20	1,655 <sup>a</sup>	1,461
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	138	145	4	3	132	141
Tranquilizers	790	727	14 <sup>a</sup>	3	769	721
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	440	385	6	4	425	380
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	135	131	5	*	129	130
Sedatives	92	75	4	0	87	74
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	2,908	2,695	43	30	2,839	2,650

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.71B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2</sup></b>	10.4	10.5	4.5	5.0	10.6	10.8
Marijuana and Hashish	7.7	8.0	3.9	4.1	7.9	8.2
Cocaine	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6
Crack	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.6
LSD	0.1	0.0	0.2	*	0.1	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	3.8	3.5	1.1	1.0	3.9	3.6
Pain Relievers	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	0.9	0.9	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.5
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.3	1.2
Stimulants <sup>4</sup>	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6
Methamphetamine <sup>4</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	4.7	4.4	1.7	1.3	4.8	4.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.72A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,412	6,530	113	113	6,253	6,390
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	835	867	14	12	806	848
18-25	2,707 <sup>a</sup>	2,906	65	71	2,624	2,817
26-44	2,871	2,757	34	30	2,823	2,726
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,647	5,530	98	88	5,512	5,422
White	4,438	4,215	55	59	4,360	4,143
Black or African American	920	967	38	25	867	938
American Indian or Alaska Native	40	51	*	*	37	50
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	18	20	*	*	18	19
Asian	107	140	*	*	107	140
Two or More Races	124	137	*	*	122	133
Hispanic or Latino	765 <sup>b</sup>	1,000	15	25	741 <sup>b</sup>	968
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	65	62	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	30	37	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	18	14	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.72B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	10.4	10.5	4.5	5.0	10.6	10.8
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	13.2	14.0	15.8	20.9	13.1	13.9
18-25	16.4	17.1	7.1	8.2	16.9	17.6
26-44	7.4	7.1	2.3	2.2	7.6	7.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.1	10.9	4.8	4.9	11.3	11.2
White	11.8	11.5	3.6	4.5	12.1	11.8
Black or African American	10.6	11.0	11.2	7.6	10.5	11.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.8	13.2	*	*	12.4	13.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6.5	7.3	*	*	6.6	7.2
Asian	3.3	4.0	*	*	3.4	4.1
Two or More Races	16.2	13.7	*	*	16.9	13.9
Hispanic or Latino	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.8	3.3	5.3	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.9
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	8.5	9.2	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	3.2	4.4	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	2.3	1.8	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.73A Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,765	4,983	98	94	4,636	4,869
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	636	675	12	11	613	659
18-25	2,188 <sup>b</sup>	2,432	60	58	2,116 <sup>a</sup>	2,359
26-44	1,941	1,876	26	25	1,907	1,851
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,253	4,296	83	77	4,144	4,205
White	3,299	3,281	46	51	3,236	3,221
Black or African American	726	768	33	23	684	741
American Indian or Alaska Native	31	32	*	*	29	32
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	15	14	*	*	15	13
Asian	68	89	*	*	68	89
Two or More Races	114	112	*	*	112	109
Hispanic or Latino	512 <sup>b</sup>	687	15	17	492 <sup>b</sup>	664
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	55	55	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	27	25	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	16	12	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.73B Marijuana Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.7	8.0	3.9	4.1	7.9	8.2
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	10.1	10.9	13.3	18.5	9.9	10.8
18-25	13.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.3	6.5	6.7	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.7
26-44	5.0	4.8	1.7	1.8	5.1	5.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.3	8.5	4.1	4.3	8.5	8.7
White	8.8	9.0	3.0	3.9	9.0	9.2
Black or African American	8.4	8.8	9.9	7.0	8.2	8.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	10.0	8.4	*	*	9.5	8.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.5	5.2	*	*	5.5	5.0
Asian	2.1	2.5	*	*	2.1	2.6
Two or More Races	14.9	11.1	*	*	15.5	11.3
Hispanic or Latino	4.8 <sup>b</sup>	6.0	3.2	3.5	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.1
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	7.3	8.2	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	2.9	3.0	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	2.0	1.6	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.74A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Substance	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>2</sup></b>	17,502 <sup>b</sup>	16,519	389	409	17,021 <sup>b</sup>	16,056
Cigarettes	16,662 <sup>b</sup>	15,555	381	401	16,196 <sup>b</sup>	15,109
Smokeless Tobacco	282	326	8	5	270	318
Cigars	2,008	2,212	31	34	1,969	2,166
Pipe Tobacco	249 <sup>a</sup>	316	8	2	236 <sup>a</sup>	308
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	32,475	33,089	249	214	32,077	32,752
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	14,660	14,665	110 <sup>a</sup>	58	14,490	14,555
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	3,290	3,166	21	10	3,255	3,149

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.74B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Substance	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS<sup>2</sup></b>	28.3 <sup>b</sup>	26.7	15.5	18.0	28.9 <sup>b</sup>	27.0
Cigarettes	27.0 <sup>b</sup>	25.1	15.2	17.6	27.5 <sup>b</sup>	25.4
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
Cigars	3.3	3.6	1.2	1.5	3.3	3.6
Pipe Tobacco	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.5
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	52.6	53.4	9.9	9.4	54.4	55.1
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	23.7	23.7	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	24.6	24.5
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	5.3	5.1	0.8	0.4	5.5	5.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.75A Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	16,662 <sup>b</sup>	15,555	381	401	16,196 <sup>b</sup>	15,109
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	900 <sup>b</sup>	770	18	*	866 <sup>b</sup>	748
18-25	5,232 <sup>a</sup>	5,010	204	194	4,992	4,790
26-44	10,530 <sup>a</sup>	9,775	159	194	10,338 <sup>a</sup>	9,571
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	14,762 <sup>b</sup>	13,712	357	387	14,328 <sup>b</sup>	13,285
White	12,141 <sup>b</sup>	11,143	293	306	11,779 <sup>b</sup>	10,806
Black or African American	1,839	1,677	52	54	1,781	1,616
American Indian or Alaska Native	155	150	*	*	150	146
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	295	351	*	*	293	351
Two or More Races	254 <sup>a</sup>	336	*	*	247 <sup>a</sup>	318
Hispanic or Latino	1,900	1,844	24	14	1,868	1,824
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	168	174	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	117	127	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	94	99	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.75B Cigarette Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	27.0 <sup>b</sup>	25.1	15.2	17.6	27.5 <sup>b</sup>	25.4
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	14.3 <sup>b</sup>	12.4	20.7	*	14.0 <sup>b</sup>	12.3
18-25	31.6 <sup>b</sup>	29.5	22.2	22.4	32.2 <sup>b</sup>	29.9
26-44	27.1 <sup>b</sup>	25.2	10.6	14.3	27.8 <sup>b</sup>	25.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	28.9 <sup>b</sup>	27.1	17.5	21.4	29.4 <sup>b</sup>	27.4
White	32.2 <sup>b</sup>	30.5	19.3	23.4	32.7 <sup>b</sup>	30.8
Black or African American	21.2	19.1	15.4	16.2	21.5 <sup>a</sup>	19.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	49.4 <sup>a</sup>	39.1	*	*	50.0 <sup>a</sup>	39.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	9.0	10.0	*	*	9.3	10.3
Two or More Races	33.1	33.5	*	*	34.2	33.2
Hispanic or Latino	17.7	16.2	5.0	2.9	18.4	16.8
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	22.0	25.8	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	12.6	15.2	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	11.8	13.0	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.76A Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	32,475	33,089	249	214	32,077	32,752
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	1,443 <sup>a</sup>	1,329	15 <sup>b</sup>	5	1,414	1,316
18-25	9,560	9,752	89	71	9,425	9,636
26-44	21,472	22,008	145	138	21,237	21,800
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	28,154	28,256	199	191	27,827	27,963
White	22,368	22,021	140	145	22,134	21,794
Black or African American	4,001	3,998	56	28	3,916	3,951
American Indian or Alaska Native	151	170	*	*	150	169
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,105 <sup>a</sup>	1,409	*	*	1,105 <sup>a</sup>	1,397
Two or More Races	398 <sup>b</sup>	558	*	*	391 <sup>b</sup>	551
Hispanic or Latino	4,321 <sup>a</sup>	4,833	50	23	4,250 <sup>a</sup>	4,789
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	155	124	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	58	67	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	28	23	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.76B Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	52.6	53.4	9.9	9.4	54.4	55.1
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	22.9	21.4	16.7	8.8	22.9	21.6
18-25	57.8	57.5	9.8	8.2	60.7	60.1
26-44	55.2	56.7	9.6	10.2	57.1	58.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	55.2	55.9	9.8	10.6	57.1	57.6
White	59.3	60.2	9.2	11.0	61.5	62.0
Black or African American	46.1	45.6	16.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.4	47.2	47.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	48.2	44.2	*	*	50.0	45.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	33.6 <sup>a</sup>	40.0	*	*	35.0 <sup>a</sup>	41.1
Two or More Races	51.8	55.6	*	*	54.1	57.5
Hispanic or Latino	40.3	42.4	10.6	4.8	41.8	44.0
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	20.4	18.4	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	6.2	7.9	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	3.5	3.0	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.77A Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	14,660	14,665	110 <sup>a</sup>	58	14,490	14,555
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	856 <sup>b</sup>	722	13 <sup>a</sup>	4	833 <sup>b</sup>	714
18-25	5,602	5,583	46 <sup>a</sup>	27	5,523	5,529
26-44	8,202	8,360	52	28	8,134	8,312
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,493	12,276	85	56	12,359	12,182
White	10,284	9,876	59	42	10,192	9,803
Black or African American	1,539	1,581	24	12	1,499	1,563
American Indian or Alaska Native	91	110	*	*	90	110
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	47	*	*	*	46
Asian	314 <sup>a</sup>	443	*	*	313 <sup>a</sup>	443
Two or More Races	193	219	*	*	192	218
Hispanic or Latino	2,166	2,389	26 <sup>a</sup>	2	2,132	2,373
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	91 <sup>a</sup>	45	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	8	11	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	6	2	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.77B Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	23.7	23.7	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	24.6	24.5
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	13.6 <sup>b</sup>	11.6	14.3	6.4	13.5 <sup>b</sup>	11.7
18-25	33.9	32.9	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	35.6	34.5
26-44	21.1	21.6	3.4	2.1	21.9	22.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	24.5	24.3	4.2	3.1	25.3	25.1
White	27.3	27.0	3.8	3.2	28.3	27.9
Black or African American	17.7	18.0	7.1	3.5	18.1	18.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	28.9	28.7	*	*	30.0	29.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	16.9	*	*	*	17.1
Asian	9.5	12.6	*	*	9.9	13.0
Two or More Races	25.2	21.8	*	*	26.6	22.7
Hispanic or Latino	20.2	20.9	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	21.0	21.8
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.7	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	0.9	1.3	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	0.8	0.3	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.78A Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,290	3,166	21	10	3,255	3,149
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	192 <sup>b</sup>	135	4	1	185 <sup>b</sup>	134
18-25	1,452	1,397	10	9	1,431	1,384
26-44	1,645	1,634	7	*	1,638	1,631
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,968	2,785	16	8	2,942	2,772
White	2,602	2,368	12	5	2,580	2,358
Black or African American	271	250	3	2	266	248
American Indian or Alaska Native	12 <sup>b</sup>	45	*	*	12 <sup>b</sup>	45
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	*	*	*	10	*
Asian	36	55	*	*	36	55
Two or More Races	37	51	*	*	37	50
Hispanic or Latino	321	381	6	2	313	377
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	21 <sup>a</sup>	6	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	*	4	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	0	*	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.

**Table 6.78B Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2008-2009 and 2010-2011**

Demographic/Pregnancy Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PREGNANCY STATUS			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011	2008-2009	2010-2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.3	5.1	0.8	0.4	5.5	5.3
<b>AGE</b>						
15-17	3.0 <sup>b</sup>	2.2	4.3	1.6	3.0 <sup>b</sup>	2.2
18-25	8.8	8.2	1.1	1.0	9.2	8.6
26-44	4.2	4.2	0.5	*	4.4	4.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.8	5.5	0.8	0.4	6.0	5.7
White	6.9	6.5	0.8	0.4	7.2	6.7
Black or African American	3.1	2.9	0.9	0.7	3.2	3.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.8 <sup>b</sup>	11.9	*	*	4.0 <sup>b</sup>	12.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.6	*	*	*	3.7	*
Asian	1.1	1.6	*	*	1.2	1.6
Two or More Races	4.9	5.1	*	*	5.1	5.2
Hispanic or Latino	3.0	3.3	1.2	0.4	3.1	3.5
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>2</sup></b>						
First	N/A	N/A	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	N/A	N/A
Second	N/A	N/A	*	0.5	N/A	N/A
Third	N/A	N/A	0.0	*	N/A	N/A

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Some 2008-2009 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010-2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2011.