

**Table 6.94A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Age Category	Illicit Drugs (2010)	Illicit Drugs (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2011)
<b>TOTAL</b>	10,584 <sup>b</sup>	9,411	28,902	28,595	31,624	31,221
12	4	6	3	7	4	7
13	7	11	10	9	11	13
14	27	18	31	15	37	24
15	71	61	63	44	83	77
16	178	190	168	159	245	233
17	364	357	324	285	464	429
18	573	503	560	472	746	656
19	613	555	653	610	852	778
20	621	616	840	738	1,016	961
21	629	560	996	889	1,119	1,028
22	545	560	1,023	958	1,116	1,094
23	429	399	906	962	1,023	1,036
24	489	393	896	915	1,004	984
25	427	400	957	824	1,050	919
26-29	1,330	1,178	3,216	3,336	3,583	3,680
30-34	1,312	1,048	3,573	3,344	3,832	3,595
35-39	701	698	2,861	2,556	3,012	2,697
40-44	661	491	2,774	2,875	2,894	2,960
45-49	608 <sup>a</sup>	370	2,652	2,658	2,789	2,788
50-54	447	517	2,334	2,647	2,484	2,838
55-59	253	273	1,945	1,591	2,013	1,682
60-64	159	145	1,051	1,403	1,069	1,426
65 or Older	135	63	1,064	1,298	1,177	1,317

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.94B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Age Category	Illicit Drugs (2010)	Illicit Drugs (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2011)
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.2 <sup>b</sup>	3.7	11.4	11.1	12.5	12.1
12	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
13	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
14	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6
15	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.8
16	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.6	5.9	5.3
17	8.6	8.5	7.6	6.7	10.9	10.2
18	12.1	10.6	11.9	10.0	15.8	13.8
19	14.1	12.9	15.0	14.2	19.5	18.1
20	13.7	13.7	18.5	16.5	22.4	21.4
21	14.8	12.8	23.5 <sup>a</sup>	20.4	26.4	23.5
22	13.2	13.0	24.8	22.3	27.0	25.4
23	10.6	10.0	22.4	24.1	25.3	26.0
24	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.4	22.0	21.9	24.6	23.6
25	10.8	10.1	24.2 <sup>a</sup>	20.9	26.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.3
26-29	8.0	6.9	19.3	19.6	21.5	21.6
30-34	6.6	5.4	18.0	17.2	19.3	18.5
35-39	3.6	3.5	14.8	13.0	15.6	13.7
40-44	3.2	2.4	13.5	14.1	14.1	14.5
45-49	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.7	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.9
50-54	2.0	2.2	10.6	11.5	11.3	12.3
55-59	1.3	1.4	10.1	8.4	10.5	8.9
60-64	1.0	0.8	6.4	7.8	6.5	7.9
65 or Older	0.3	0.2	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.95A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	10,584 <sup>b</sup>	9,411	28,902	28,595	31,624	31,221
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	651	642	600	518	844	783
18-25	4,326 <sup>a</sup>	3,986	6,831 <sup>a</sup>	6,368	7,927 <sup>a</sup>	7,455
26 or Older	5,607 <sup>a</sup>	4,783	21,471	21,709	22,853	22,983
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	7,200 <sup>a</sup>	6,408	18,609	18,227	20,323	19,983
Female	3,384	3,004	10,292	10,368	11,302	11,238
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,277 <sup>b</sup>	8,168	25,949	25,300	28,431	27,692
White	7,588 <sup>b</sup>	6,687	22,446	21,747	24,504	23,741
Black or African American	1,220	1,027	2,409	2,265	2,701	2,569
American Indian or Alaska Native	86	70	135	158	150	171
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	*	*	111	*	126
Asian	208	124	594	651	661	656
Two or More Races	159	200	312	368	362	429
Hispanic or Latino	1,306	1,243	2,952	3,295	3,193	3,529

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.95B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs (2011)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2011)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2010)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2011)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.2 <sup>b</sup>	3.7	11.4	11.1	12.5	12.1
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	2.7	2.6	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	3.5	3.1
18-25	12.7 <sup>b</sup>	11.6	20.0 <sup>b</sup>	18.6	23.3 <sup>b</sup>	21.7
26 or Older	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	11.0	10.9	11.7	11.6
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.1	15.1	14.6	16.5	16.0
Female	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	7.9	7.8	8.7	8.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.3 <sup>b</sup>	3.7	12.0	11.6	13.1	12.7
White	4.5 <sup>b</sup>	4.0	13.2	12.9	14.4	14.0
Black or African American	4.0	3.4	8.0	7.5	8.9	8.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.1	4.9	11.2	11.0	12.5	12.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.2	*	*	11.8	*	13.5
Asian	1.8	1.0	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.3
Two or More Races	5.0	5.0	9.8	9.2	11.4	10.7
Hispanic or Latino	3.6	3.2	8.0	8.4	8.7	9.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.96A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs (2010)	Illicit Drugs (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2011)
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,933 <sup>b</sup>	8,769	28,302	28,077	30,780	30,438
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	6,834 <sup>a</sup>	6,041	18,299	17,951	19,864	19,543
Female	3,099	2,728	10,003	10,126	10,916	10,895
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,739 <sup>b</sup>	7,653	25,458	24,887	27,723	27,064
White	7,132 <sup>b</sup>	6,259	22,029	21,402	23,901	23,213
Black or African American	1,167	976	2,364	2,233	2,634	2,515
American Indian or Alaska Native	81	63	132	150	144	162
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	*	*	*	*	124
Asian	196	121	586	648	649	653
Two or More Races	147	174	297	347	345	397
Hispanic or Latino	1,194	1,117	2,844	3,190	3,057	3,374
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1,415	1,358	2,193	2,061	2,633	2,499
High School Graduate	2,962	2,615	7,025	6,560	7,809	7,374
Some College	3,494	3,177	8,733	8,498	9,624	9,333
College Graduate	2,061 <sup>a</sup>	1,618	10,350	10,959	10,714	11,232
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	5,153 <sup>a</sup>	4,491	18,494	18,516	19,504	19,606
Part-Time	2,135 <sup>a</sup>	1,777	4,456	4,106	5,160	4,593
Unemployed	1,120	1,076	1,945 <sup>a</sup>	1,601	2,245	1,949
Other <sup>1</sup>	1,526	1,425	3,407	3,854	3,870	4,291

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.96B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs (2010)	Illicit Drugs (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2011)
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.3 <sup>b</sup>	3.8	12.3	12.1	13.4	13.1
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.4	16.5	16.0	17.9	17.5
Female	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	8.5	8.4	9.2	9.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.4 <sup>b</sup>	3.9	12.9	12.5	14.0	13.6
White	4.6 <sup>b</sup>	4.0	14.1	13.8	15.3	15.0
Black or African American	4.4	3.6	8.9	8.3	9.9	9.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.5	4.9	12.3	11.6	13.4	12.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.4	*	*	*	*	14.4
Asian	1.9	1.1	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.8
Two or More Races	5.5	5.3	11.2	10.6	13.0	12.1
Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.3	8.9	9.4	9.6	9.9
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	4.0	4.1	6.3	6.2	7.5	7.6
High School Graduate	4.3	3.8	10.1	9.4	11.3	10.6
Some College	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.1	14.8	13.8	16.3	15.1
College Graduate	3.1 <sup>b</sup>	2.4	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	16.2	16.0	17.1	16.9
Part-Time	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.5	13.4	12.7	15.6	14.2
Unemployed	7.6	7.9	13.1	11.8	15.2	14.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	2.3	2.0	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.97A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs (2010)	Illicit Drugs (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2011)
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,933 <sup>b</sup>	8,769	28,302	28,077	30,780	30,438
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1,742	1,581	5,010	5,280	5,513	5,736
New England	591	495	1,637	1,717	1,797	1,839
Middle Atlantic	1,151	1,086	3,374	3,563	3,716	3,897
Midwest	2,173	1,985	7,423	7,064	7,914	7,645
East North Central	1,512	1,447	5,066	4,822	5,402	5,256
West North Central	662	538	2,357	2,242	2,512	2,390
South	3,312	3,173	9,745	9,766	10,512	10,629
South Atlantic	1,758	1,659	5,034	4,953	5,483	5,438
East South Central	585	545	1,520	1,436	1,644	1,643
West South Central	969	968	3,191	3,378	3,386	3,547
West	2,706 <sup>b</sup>	2,030	6,124	5,968	6,841	6,428
Mountain	897 <sup>b</sup>	579	2,131	1,833	2,322	1,984
Pacific	1,809	1,451	3,993	4,134	4,519	4,443
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	5,394 <sup>a</sup>	4,703	15,069	15,355	16,379	16,570
Small Metro	3,077	2,872	9,128	9,145	9,844	9,883
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2,089	1,878	6,131	6,021	6,599	6,513
< 250K Pop.	988	994	2,997	3,124	3,245	3,370
Nonmetro	1,462	1,194	4,105	3,577	4,557	3,985
Urbanized	748	587	1,832 <sup>a</sup>	1,401	2,062 <sup>a</sup>	1,631
Less Urbanized	654	509	1,959	1,802	2,158	1,955
Completely Rural	60	98	314	374	336	398

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.97B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs (2010)	Illicit Drugs (2011)	Alcohol (2010)	Alcohol (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol (2011)
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.3 <sup>b</sup>	3.8	12.3	12.1	13.4	13.1
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	4.1	3.7	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.5
New England	5.3	4.4	14.7	15.3	16.1	16.4
Middle Atlantic	3.7	3.5	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.4
Midwest	4.3	4.0	14.8	14.1	15.8	15.2
East North Central	4.3	4.1	14.6	13.8	15.5	15.1
West North Central	4.3	3.5	15.5	14.6	16.5	15.6
South	3.9	3.7	11.6	11.4	12.5	12.4
South Atlantic	3.9	3.6	11.3	10.9	12.3	11.9
East South Central	4.3	3.9	11.1	10.4	12.1	11.9
West South Central	3.7	3.6	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.4
West	5.1 <sup>b</sup>	3.8	11.6	11.1	12.9	11.9
Mountain	5.5 <sup>b</sup>	3.5	13.1	11.2	14.3	12.2
Pacific	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	10.9	11.0	12.3	11.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	12.3	12.4	13.4	13.4
Small Metro	4.4	3.9	13.1	12.6	14.1	13.6
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	4.5	3.8	13.2	12.3	14.2	13.3
< 250K Pop.	4.2	4.2	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.3
Nonmetro	4.0	3.3	11.2	9.8	12.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.0
Urbanized	4.8	3.9	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.3	13.3 <sup>a</sup>	10.8
Less Urbanized	3.7	2.9	11.1	10.4	12.2	11.2
Completely Rural	1.8	2.6	9.2	9.7	9.9	10.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.