

Table 6.98A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS²	20,180	19,932	1,626	1,329	18,497	18,584
Marijuana and Hashish	15,607	16,103	1,251	1,099	14,331	14,998
Cocaine	1,412	1,302	240	178	1,171	1,125
Crack	375 ^a	225	87	44	288	181
Heroin	231	267	31	66	200	201
Hallucinogens	992 ^a	757	117	81	873 ^a	676
LSD	109	118	13	14	94	104
PCP	30	22	2	1	28	20
Ecstasy	567	435	57	55	510	380
Inhalants	428	402	50	35	375	367
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	6,236 ^a	5,431	572	472	5,632 ^a	4,943
Pain Relievers	4,485 ^a	3,908	412	324	4,047	3,582
OxyContin [®]	519	383	61	61	458	320
Tranquilizers	2,026	1,678	203	147	1,815	1,517
Stimulants ⁴	975	872	160	133	814	739
Methamphetamine ⁴	328	402	75	74	251	328
Sedatives	340	206	54	7	285	199
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	7,924 ^a	6,994	796	609	7,095	6,369

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.98B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS²	8.8	8.6	29.9	28.5	8.3	8.2
Marijuana and Hashish	6.8	6.9	23.0	23.6	6.4	6.6
Cocaine	0.6	0.6	4.4	3.8	0.5	0.5
Crack	0.2 ^a	0.1	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.4 ^a	0.3	2.2	1.7	0.4 ^a	0.3
LSD	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.2 ^a	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	2.7 ^a	2.3	10.5	10.1	2.5 ^a	2.2
Pain Relievers	2.0 ^a	1.7	7.6	6.9	1.8 ^a	1.6
OxyContin [®]	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.9 ^a	0.7	3.7	3.2	0.8	0.7
Stimulants ⁴	0.4	0.4	2.9	2.9	0.4	0.3
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	3.5 ^b	3.0	14.6	13.1	3.2 ^a	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.99A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS²	16,961	16,377	1,510 ^a	1,231	15,427	15,127
Marijuana and Hashish	13,434	13,433	1,178	1,006	12,243	12,421
Cocaine	1,272	1,115	207	147	1,064	968
Crack	285 ^a	168	54	44	231 ^a	124
Heroin	190	229	31	66	159	163
Hallucinogens	975 ^a	754	117	81	856 ^a	673
LSD	109	116	13	14	94	102
PCP	30	22	2	1	28	20
Ecstasy	550	435	57	55	493	380
Inhalants	308	333	50	35	255	298
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	5,075 ^a	4,493	530	455	4,535	4,022
Pain Relievers	3,844 ^a	3,283	385	324	3,456 ^a	2,957
OxyContin [®]	446	353	46	61	400	290
Tranquilizers	1,479	1,357	186	143	1,286	1,200
Stimulants ⁴	919	749	160	121	758	628
Methamphetamine ⁴	309	308	75	62	232	246
Sedatives	213	140	26	7	185	133
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	6,588 ^a	5,852	733	562	5,844	5,274

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.99B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS²	12.8	12.4	30.9	30.8	12.1	11.8
Marijuana and Hashish	10.1	10.2	24.1	25.2	9.6	9.7
Cocaine	1.0	0.8	4.2	3.7	0.8	0.8
Crack	0.2 ^a	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.2 ^a	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.7 ^a	0.6	2.4	2.0	0.7 ^a	0.5
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.3
Inhalants	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	3.8 ^a	3.4	10.8	11.4	3.6 ^a	3.1
Pain Relievers	2.9 ^a	2.5	7.9	8.1	2.7 ^a	2.3
OxyContin [®]	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.1	1.0	3.8	3.6	1.0	0.9
Stimulants ⁴	0.7	0.6	3.3	3.0	0.6	0.5
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	5.0 ^a	4.4	15.0	14.1	4.6 ^a	4.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.100A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	20,180	19,932	1,626	1,329	18,497	18,584
AGE						
18-49	16,961	16,377	1,510 ^a	1,231	15,427	15,127
18-25	7,345	7,352	700	681	6,633	6,665
26-34	5,029	4,680	477	385	4,543	4,295
35-49	4,587	4,345	333 ^a	164	4,250	4,167
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12,538	12,416	1,217 ^a	933	11,298	11,478
Male 18-49	10,534	10,200	1,131 ^a	872	9,389	9,323
Female 18 or Older	7,642	7,516	410	396	7,200	7,106
Female 18-49	6,426	6,177	379	359	6,038	5,804

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.100B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.8	8.6	29.9	28.5	8.3	8.2
AGE						
18-49	12.8	12.4	30.9	30.8	12.1	11.8
18-25	21.6	21.4	39.7	40.8	20.6	20.5
26-34	13.8	12.9	31.2	33.1	13.0	12.2
35-49	7.4	7.1	20.8	14.1	7.0	6.9
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	11.3	11.1	32.3	28.5	10.6	10.6
Male 18-49	16.0	15.6	33.1	31.7	15.0	15.0
Female 18 or Older	6.5	6.2	24.4	28.3	6.2	6.0
Female 18-49	9.6	9.2	25.7	28.8	9.3	8.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.101A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	5,990 ^a	5,374	921 ^a	707	5,067	4,667
AGE						
18-49	5,435 ^a	4,809	817	690	4,615 ^a	4,119
18-25	2,677	2,574	409	381	2,268	2,193
26-34	1,518	1,237	221	168	1,298	1,069
35-49	1,239	998	188	141	1,050	858
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3,894	3,615	676	511	3,217	3,104
Male 18-49	3,501	3,235	621	498	2,879	2,737
Female 18 or Older	2,096 ^a	1,760	245	196	1,850	1,563
Female 18-49	1,934 ^a	1,574	196	192	1,736 ^a	1,382

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.101B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.6 ^a	2.3	16.9	15.1	2.3	2.1
AGE						
18-49	4.1 ^a	3.6	16.7	17.3	3.6 ^a	3.2
18-25	7.9	7.5	23.2	22.8	7.0	6.7
26-34	4.2	3.4	14.4	14.4	3.7	3.0
35-49	2.0	1.6	11.8	12.1	1.7	1.4
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3.5	3.2	17.9	15.6	3.0	2.9
Male 18-49	5.3	5.0	18.2	18.1	4.6	4.4
Female 18 or Older	1.8 ^a	1.5	14.6	14.0	1.6 ^a	1.3
Female 18-49	2.9 ^b	2.3	13.3	15.4	2.7 ^b	2.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.102A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	20,435 ^b	18,887	2,035 ^b	1,573	18,381	17,313
AGE						
18-49	16,803 ^b	15,586	1,875 ^b	1,403	14,909	14,184
18-25	6,803 ^a	6,369	767	699	6,024	5,669
26-34	5,104 ^a	4,516	549	386	4,552	4,130
35-49	4,896	4,702	559 ^a	317	4,333	4,384
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	13,576 ^b	12,105	1,525 ^a	1,183	12,043 ^a	10,922
Male 18-49	11,023 ^b	9,940	1,426 ^b	1,055	9,589	8,885
Female 18 or Older	6,859	6,781	510	390	6,338	6,391
Female 18-49	5,780	5,646	449	348	5,320	5,298

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

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^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 6.102B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.9 ^b	8.1	37.4	33.7	8.2 ^a	7.6
AGE						
18-49	12.7 ^b	11.8	38.3	35.1	11.7	11.1
18-25	20.0 ^a	18.6	43.5	41.9	18.7 ^a	17.4
26-34	14.0 ^a	12.4	35.8	33.1	13.0	11.8
35-49	7.9	7.6	35.0	27.3	7.2	7.3
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12.2 ^b	10.8	40.5	36.2	11.3 ^b	10.1
Male 18-49	16.7 ^b	15.2	41.7	38.4	15.4	14.3
Female 18 or Older	5.8	5.6	30.4	27.9	5.4	5.4
Female 18-49	8.7	8.4	30.4	27.9	8.2	8.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.