

**Table 6.38C Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Total |      | AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA |      |       |      |             |      | Never Used Marijuana |      |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|--------------------------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|----------------------|------|
|                                 |       |      | 14 or Younger            |      | 15-17 |      | 18 or Older |      |                      |      |
|                                 | 2010  | 2011 | 2010                     | 2011 | 2010  | 2011 | 2010        | 2011 | 2010                 | 2011 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 237   | 195  | 153                      | 137  | 118   | 107  | 109         | 82   | 46                   | 45   |
| <b>AGE</b>                      |       |      |                          |      |       |      |             |      |                      |      |
| 18-25                           | 85    | 83   | 54                       | 53   | 58    | 60   | 31          | 36   | 15                   | 11   |
| 26-34                           | 122   | 104  | 80                       | 76   | 76    | 62   | 59          | 41   | 9                    | 19   |
| 35-49                           | 121   | 96   | 73                       | 76   | 54    | 44   | 67          | 37   | 33                   | 20   |
| 50 or Older                     | 114   | 93   | 91                       | 64   | 35    | 33   | 53          | 50   | 24                   | 34   |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |       |      |                          |      |       |      |             |      |                      |      |
| Male                            | 187   | 161  | 125                      | 116  | 93    | 82   | 90          | 71   | 37                   | 34   |
| Female                          | 131   | 107  | 83                       | 71   | 68    | 62   | 55          | 41   | 27                   | 29   |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |       |      |                          |      |       |      |             |      |                      |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | 209   | 183  | 134                      | 129  | 108   | 97   | 94          | 78   | 37                   | 34   |
| White                           | 170   | 162  | 108                      | 119  | 93    | 87   | 78          | 58   | 23                   | 23   |
| Black or African American       | 109   | 77   | 77                       | 37   | 49    | 33   | 47          | 52   | 19                   | 25   |
| Other or Two or More Races      | 47    | 44   | 23                       | 36   | 19    | 19   | 28          | 11   | 21                   | 5    |
| Hispanic or Latino              | 108   | 74   | 76                       | 49   | 48    | 39   | 52          | 27   | 27                   | 29   |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                |       |      |                          |      |       |      |             |      |                      |      |
| < High School                   | 126   | 102  | 95                       | 78   | 58    | 39   | 38          | 39   | 39                   | 31   |
| High School Graduate            | 104   | 114  | 73                       | 73   | 54    | 63   | 49          | 43   | 13                   | 31   |
| Some College                    | 125   | 111  | 86                       | 79   | 66    | 64   | 55          | 49   | 16                   | 2    |
| College Graduate                | 104   | 58   | 45                       | 36   | 58    | 31   | 68          | 33   | 8                    | 11   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.38D Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Total <sup>1</sup> |      | AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA |      |       |      |             |      | Never Used Marijuana |      |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------------------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|----------------------|------|
|                                 |                    |      | 14 or Younger            |      | 15-17 |      | 18 or Older |      |                      |      |
|                                 | 2010               | 2011 | 2010                     | 2011 | 2010  | 2011 | 2010        | 2011 | 2010                 | 2011 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 0.10               | 0.08 | 0.76                     | 0.70 | 0.31  | 0.28 | 0.24        | 0.18 | 0.04                 | 0.03 |
| <b>AGE</b>                      |                    |      |                          |      |       |      |             |      |                      |      |
| 18-25                           | 0.25               | 0.24 | 1.01                     | 1.07 | 0.64  | 0.66 | 0.59        | 0.62 | 0.09                 | 0.06 |
| 26-34                           | 0.33               | 0.29 | 1.67                     | 1.76 | 0.91  | 0.73 | 0.78        | 0.55 | 0.06                 | 0.12 |
| 35-49                           | 0.19               | 0.16 | 0.99                     | 1.03 | 0.41  | 0.36 | 0.53        | 0.31 | 0.11                 | 0.07 |
| 50 or Older                     | 0.12               | 0.09 | 2.99                     | 1.87 | 0.39  | 0.31 | 0.26        | 0.23 | 0.04                 | 0.05 |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |      |                          |      |       |      |             |      |                      |      |
| Male                            | 0.17               | 0.14 | 1.04                     | 0.97 | 0.45  | 0.40 | 0.38        | 0.30 | 0.07                 | 0.06 |
| Female                          | 0.11               | 0.09 | 1.08                     | 0.93 | 0.39  | 0.34 | 0.25        | 0.18 | 0.04                 | 0.04 |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |      |                          |      |       |      |             |      |                      |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | 0.11               | 0.09 | 0.77                     | 0.76 | 0.31  | 0.28 | 0.23        | 0.18 | 0.04                 | 0.03 |
| White                           | 0.11               | 0.10 | 0.76                     | 0.85 | 0.32  | 0.31 | 0.23        | 0.17 | 0.03                 | 0.03 |
| Black or African American       | 0.40               | 0.27 | 3.51                     | 1.81 | 1.17  | 0.81 | 0.83        | 0.92 | 0.12                 | 0.17 |
| Other or Two or More Races      | 0.32               | 0.26 | 2.51                     | 3.54 | 1.42  | 0.97 | 1.22        | 0.47 | 0.21                 | 0.04 |
| Hispanic or Latino              | 0.34               | 0.22 | 3.01                     | 1.88 | 1.14  | 0.97 | 1.26        | 0.61 | 0.12                 | 0.13 |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                |                    |      |                          |      |       |      |             |      |                      |      |
| < High School                   | 0.36               | 0.30 | 2.24                     | 1.97 | 1.19  | 0.90 | 1.06        | 1.14 | 0.17                 | 0.14 |
| High School Graduate            | 0.15               | 0.16 | 1.17                     | 1.23 | 0.46  | 0.51 | 0.42        | 0.38 | 0.03                 | 0.08 |
| Some College                    | 0.21               | 0.18 | 1.48                     | 1.30 | 0.56  | 0.51 | 0.40        | 0.36 | 0.05                 | 0.01 |
| College Graduate                | 0.16               | 0.08 | 1.24                     | 1.00 | 0.55  | 0.32 | 0.41        | 0.18 | 0.02                 | 0.03 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.38P Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Total <sup>1</sup> |      | AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA |      |        |      |             |      | Never Used Marijuana |      |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------------------|------|--------|------|-------------|------|----------------------|------|
|                                 |                    |      | 14 or Younger            |      | 15-17  |      | 18 or Older |      |                      |      |
|                                 | 2010               | 2011 | 2010                     | 2011 | 2010   | 2011 | 2010        | 2011 | 2010                 | 2011 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 0.0218             |      | 0.8549                   |      | 0.0844 |      | 0.0423      |      | 0.3520               |      |
| <b>AGE</b>                      |                    |      |                          |      |        |      |             |      |                      |      |
| 18-25                           | 0.3019             |      | 0.8213                   |      | 0.9040 |      | 0.5122      |      | 0.0554               |      |
| 26-34                           | 0.0773             |      | 0.7893                   |      | 0.1042 |      | 0.1056      |      | 0.7441               |      |
| 35-49                           | 0.1368             |      | 0.3500                   |      | 0.1359 |      | 0.0751      |      | 0.0874               |      |
| 50 or Older                     | 0.9448             |      | 0.4070                   |      | 0.5239 |      | 0.8210      |      | 0.3817               |      |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |      |                          |      |        |      |             |      |                      |      |
| Male                            | 0.2123             |      | 0.6505                   |      | 0.2637 |      | 0.2629      |      | 0.4430               |      |
| Female                          | 0.0228             |      | 0.3480                   |      | 0.1483 |      | 0.0493      |      | 0.5880               |      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |      |                          |      |        |      |             |      |                      |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | 0.0617             |      | 0.9045                   |      | 0.0837 |      | 0.1861      |      | 0.3911               |      |
| White                           | 0.4536             |      | 0.2000                   |      | 0.3498 |      | 0.0523      |      | 0.3467               |      |
| Black or African American       | 0.0197             |      | 0.0004                   |      | 0.0570 |      | 0.2860      |      | 0.6804               |      |
| Other or Two or More Races      | 0.5604             |      | 0.2816                   |      | 0.3834 |      | 0.2228      |      | 0.2451               |      |
| Hispanic or Latino              | 0.1592             |      | 0.7949                   |      | 0.7363 |      | 0.0375      |      | 0.6369               |      |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                |                    |      |                          |      |        |      |             |      |                      |      |
| < High School                   | 0.6229             |      | 0.6125                   |      | 0.2376 |      | 0.8728      |      | 0.2139               |      |
| High School Graduate            | 0.6603             |      | 0.4250                   |      | 0.8968 |      | 0.4163      |      | 0.1265               |      |
| Some College                    | 0.2255             |      | 0.3470                   |      | 0.7918 |      | 0.6054      |      | 0.0240               |      |
| College Graduate                | 0.0003             |      | 0.3628                   |      | 0.0072 |      | 0.0226      |      | 0.7159               |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.39C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Total |      | AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL |      |       |      |             |      |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|------------------------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|
|                                 |       |      | 14 or Younger          |      | 15-17 |      | 18 or Older |      |
|                                 | 2010  | 2011 | 2010                   | 2011 | 2010  | 2011 | 2010        | 2011 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 409   | 374  | 247                    | 218  | 276   | 269  | 215         | 167  |
| <b>AGE</b>                      |       |      |                        |      |       |      |             |      |
| 18-25                           | 125   | 116  | 77                     | 75   | 99    | 97   | 48          | 53   |
| 26-34                           | 189   | 180  | 130                    | 119  | 131   | 132  | 91          | 84   |
| 35-49                           | 205   | 194  | 129                    | 131  | 142   | 129  | 99          | 90   |
| 50 or Older                     | 262   | 238  | 139                    | 105  | 163   | 177  | 152         | 115  |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |       |      |                        |      |       |      |             |      |
| Male                            | 332   | 300  | 208                    | 178  | 224   | 218  | 175         | 133  |
| Female                          | 225   | 219  | 126                    | 128  | 140   | 148  | 118         | 107  |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |       |      |                        |      |       |      |             |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | 376   | 342  | 225                    | 196  | 251   | 245  | 191         | 152  |
| White                           | 377   | 334  | 210                    | 185  | 238   | 226  | 169         | 135  |
| Black or African American       | 131   | 115  | 61                     | 55   | 90    | 76   | 67          | 63   |
| Other or Two or More Races      | 68    | 80   | 41                     | 42   | 34    | 53   | 42          | 38   |
| Hispanic or Latino              | 174   | 154  | 105                    | 95   | 106   | 114  | 100         | 74   |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                |       |      |                        |      |       |      |             |      |
| < High School                   | 164   | 149  | 104                    | 76   | 87    | 108  | 92          | 69   |
| High School Graduate            | 211   | 204  | 123                    | 112  | 136   | 138  | 101         | 92   |
| Some College                    | 241   | 221  | 129                    | 129  | 164   | 143  | 96          | 83   |
| College Graduate                | 248   | 214  | 127                    | 120  | 141   | 138  | 133         | 99   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.39D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Total <sup>1</sup> |      | AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL |      |       |      |             |      |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|------|------------------------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|
|                                 |                    |      | 14 or Younger          |      | 15-17 |      | 18 or Older |      |
|                                 | 2010               | 2011 | 2010                   | 2011 | 2010  | 2011 | 2010        | 2011 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 0.18               | 0.16 | 0.58                   | 0.54 | 0.34  | 0.34 | 0.24        | 0.18 |
| <b>AGE</b>                      |                    |      |                        |      |       |      |             |      |
| 18-25                           | 0.37               | 0.34 | 0.92                   | 0.90 | 0.62  | 0.59 | 0.48        | 0.50 |
| 26-34                           | 0.52               | 0.50 | 1.49                   | 1.44 | 0.97  | 0.97 | 0.67        | 0.63 |
| 35-49                           | 0.33               | 0.31 | 0.92                   | 0.97 | 0.59  | 0.58 | 0.46        | 0.42 |
| 50 or Older                     | 0.27               | 0.24 | 1.16                   | 0.88 | 0.59  | 0.60 | 0.34        | 0.25 |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |      |                        |      |       |      |             |      |
| Male                            | 0.30               | 0.27 | 0.79                   | 0.72 | 0.53  | 0.52 | 0.46        | 0.35 |
| Female                          | 0.19               | 0.18 | 0.80                   | 0.82 | 0.39  | 0.42 | 0.23        | 0.20 |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |      |                        |      |       |      |             |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | 0.19               | 0.17 | 0.61                   | 0.56 | 0.35  | 0.36 | 0.25        | 0.19 |
| White                           | 0.23               | 0.20 | 0.66                   | 0.62 | 0.39  | 0.39 | 0.29        | 0.23 |
| Black or African American       | 0.47               | 0.41 | 2.04                   | 1.85 | 1.21  | 1.15 | 0.55        | 0.51 |
| Other or Two or More Races      | 0.45               | 0.47 | 2.62                   | 2.18 | 1.25  | 1.51 | 0.67        | 0.52 |
| Hispanic or Latino              | 0.55               | 0.45 | 2.03                   | 1.79 | 1.15  | 1.13 | 0.79        | 0.58 |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                |                    |      |                        |      |       |      |             |      |
| < High School                   | 0.46               | 0.43 | 1.67                   | 1.43 | 0.93  | 1.21 | 0.76        | 0.65 |
| High School Graduate            | 0.29               | 0.28 | 1.05                   | 1.03 | 0.60  | 0.60 | 0.37        | 0.33 |
| Some College                    | 0.39               | 0.34 | 1.08                   | 1.08 | 0.74  | 0.65 | 0.42        | 0.35 |
| College Graduate                | 0.34               | 0.30 | 1.05                   | 1.00 | 0.57  | 0.57 | 0.49        | 0.36 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.39P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Total <sup>1</sup> |      | AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL |      |        |      |             |      |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|------|------------------------|------|--------|------|-------------|------|
|                                 |                    |      | 14 or Younger          |      | 15-17  |      | 18 or Older |      |
|                                 | 2010               | 2011 | 2010                   | 2011 | 2010   | 2011 | 2010        | 2011 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 0.0117             |      | 0.1015                 |      | 0.2707 |      | 0.2850      |      |
| <b>AGE</b>                      |                    |      |                        |      |        |      |             |      |
| 18-25                           | 0.0092             |      | 0.0407                 |      | 0.1127 |      | 0.6452      |      |
| 26-34                           | 0.0706             |      | 0.1191                 |      | 0.4053 |      | 0.8181      |      |
| 35-49                           | 0.9158             |      | 0.3016                 |      | 0.9242 |      | 0.3706      |      |
| 50 or Older                     | 0.3028             |      | 0.1623                 |      | 1.0000 |      | 0.3990      |      |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |      |                        |      |        |      |             |      |
| Male                            | 0.0039             |      | 0.1044                 |      | 0.1131 |      | 0.1497      |      |
| Female                          | 0.9071             |      | 0.6758                 |      | 0.7048 |      | 0.8944      |      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |      |                        |      |        |      |             |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | 0.0175             |      | 0.0770                 |      | 0.2180 |      | 0.4349      |      |
| White                           | 0.0365             |      | 0.2125                 |      | 0.1540 |      | 0.5071      |      |
| Black or African American       | 0.3758             |      | 0.2202                 |      | 0.9014 |      | 0.8424      |      |
| Other or Two or More Races      | 0.7149             |      | 0.2653                 |      | 0.4348 |      | 0.2885      |      |
| Hispanic or Latino              | 0.4157             |      | 0.9105                 |      | 0.9641 |      | 0.4473      |      |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                |                    |      |                        |      |        |      |             |      |
| < High School                   | 0.5493             |      | 0.3879                 |      | 0.4520 |      | 0.5502      |      |
| High School Graduate            | 0.2227             |      | 0.3499                 |      | 0.6611 |      | 0.5532      |      |
| Some College                    | 0.1314             |      | 0.2923                 |      | 0.3928 |      | 0.7880      |      |
| College Graduate                | 0.1344             |      | 0.7050                 |      | 0.2092 |      | 0.5464      |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.40C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

| Age Group          | Total |      | AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL |      |       |      |       |      |             |      |
|--------------------|-------|------|------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|
|                    |       |      | 14 or Younger          |      | 15-17 |      | 18-20 |      | 21 or Older |      |
|                    | 2010  | 2011 | 2010                   | 2011 | 2010  | 2011 | 2010  | 2011 | 2010        | 2011 |
| <b>21 OR OLDER</b> | 434   | 386  | 240                    | 214  | 269   | 261  | 166   | 151  | 130         | 76   |
| 21 to 25           | 113   | 106  | 58                     | 54   | 72    | 70   | 39    | 44   | 19          | 21   |
| 26 or Older        | 388   | 354  | 229                    | 205  | 258   | 254  | 161   | 145  | 129         | 74   |
| 26 to 49           | 280   | 259  | 187                    | 180  | 203   | 181  | 108   | 107  | 78          | 58   |
| 26 to 34           | 189   | 180  | 130                    | 119  | 131   | 132  | 70    | 74   | 57          | 39   |
| 35 to 49           | 205   | 194  | 129                    | 131  | 142   | 129  | 82    | 81   | 53          | 43   |
| 50 or Older        | 262   | 238  | 139                    | 105  | 163   | 177  | 116   | 107  | 102         | 46   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.40D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

| Age Group          | Total <sup>1</sup> |      | AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL |      |       |      |       |      |             |      |
|--------------------|--------------------|------|------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------------|------|
|                    |                    |      | 14 or Younger          |      | 15-17 |      | 18-20 |      | 21 or Older |      |
|                    | 2010               | 2011 | 2010                   | 2011 | 2010  | 2011 | 2010  | 2011 | 2010        | 2011 |
| <b>21 OR OLDER</b> | 0.19               | 0.17 | 0.61                   | 0.57 | 0.36  | 0.36 | 0.33  | 0.29 | 0.36        | 0.21 |
| 21 to 25           | 0.47               | 0.41 | 1.20                   | 1.12 | 0.81  | 0.77 | 0.77  | 0.80 | 0.70        | 0.73 |
| 26 or Older        | 0.20               | 0.18 | 0.66                   | 0.62 | 0.39  | 0.39 | 0.35  | 0.30 | 0.39        | 0.22 |
| 26 to 49           | 0.28               | 0.26 | 0.81                   | 0.83 | 0.53  | 0.51 | 0.54  | 0.53 | 0.54        | 0.38 |
| 26 to 34           | 0.52               | 0.50 | 1.49                   | 1.44 | 0.97  | 0.97 | 0.89  | 0.99 | 1.01        | 0.65 |
| 35 to 49           | 0.33               | 0.31 | 0.92                   | 0.97 | 0.59  | 0.58 | 0.68  | 0.65 | 0.60        | 0.47 |
| 50 or Older        | 0.27               | 0.24 | 1.16                   | 0.88 | 0.59  | 0.60 | 0.45  | 0.38 | 0.55        | 0.26 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.40P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

| Age Group          | Total <sup>1</sup> |      | AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL |      |        |      |        |      |             |      |
|--------------------|--------------------|------|------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|-------------|------|
|                    |                    |      | 14 or Younger          |      | 15-17  |      | 18-20  |      | 21 or Older |      |
|                    | 2010               | 2011 | 2010                   | 2011 | 2010   | 2011 | 2010   | 2011 | 2010        | 2011 |
| <b>21 OR OLDER</b> | 0.0217             |      | 0.1348                 |      | 0.2809 |      | 0.8291 |      | 0.0267      |      |
| 21 to 25           | 0.0139             |      | 0.0839                 |      | 0.0181 |      | 0.2591 |      | 0.9659      |      |
| 26 or Older        | 0.0749             |      | 0.2455                 |      | 0.6266 |      | 0.9761 |      | 0.0241      |      |
| 26 to 49           | 0.2325             |      | 0.7515                 |      | 0.7134 |      | 0.7670 |      | 0.0629      |      |
| 26 to 34           | 0.0706             |      | 0.1191                 |      | 0.4053 |      | 0.4333 |      | 0.1853      |      |
| 35 to 49           | 0.9158             |      | 0.3016                 |      | 0.9242 |      | 0.8263 |      | 0.1884      |      |
| 50 or Older        | 0.3028             |      | 0.1623                 |      | 1.0000 |      | 0.9009 |      | 0.1517      |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.