

**Table 6.41C Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	201	170	143	118	97	94	78	72	31	36
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	76	72	47	45	48	52	25	29	11	9
26-34	104	92	71	67	61	60	45	32	9	11
35-49	97	83	67	65	46	38	45	35	15	17
50 or Older	104	79	89	51	33	27	36	46	22	29
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	157	138	116	101	75	70	67	61	21	22
Female	114	94	78	59	59	58	40	38	24	28
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	182	161	123	113	91	88	75	67	29	26
White	149	144	100	105	78	79	63	49	22	22
Black or African American	97	64	70	28	44	31	34	45	19	15
Other or Two or More Races	38	41	21	33	16	18	27	10	2	*
Hispanic or Latino	86	58	74	36	31	31	26	25	12	24
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	110	84	89	61	47	33	35	36	25	26
High School Graduate	92	93	70	58	44	59	34	36	13	22
Some College	109	104	79	76	55	54	46	42	9	2
College Graduate	73	50	40	31	43	26	41	28	7	11

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.41D Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.09	0.07	0.72	0.61	0.25	0.25	0.17	0.15	0.02	0.03
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.22	0.21	0.92	0.94	0.56	0.60	0.49	0.51	0.07	0.05
26-34	0.28	0.25	1.51	1.60	0.74	0.70	0.60	0.43	0.05	0.06
35-49	0.16	0.13	0.92	0.89	0.35	0.31	0.36	0.29	0.05	0.05
50 or Older	0.11	0.08	2.94	1.51	0.36	0.25	0.17	0.21	0.03	0.04
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.14	0.12	0.98	0.86	0.36	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.04	0.04
Female	0.10	0.08	1.01	0.77	0.34	0.32	0.18	0.17	0.03	0.04
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.08	0.71	0.67	0.27	0.25	0.18	0.16	0.03	0.02
White	0.10	0.09	0.70	0.76	0.27	0.27	0.19	0.14	0.03	0.03
Black or African American	0.36	0.23	3.33	1.38	1.06	0.75	0.59	0.80	0.12	0.10
Other or Two or More Races	0.26	0.24	2.36	3.39	1.15	0.93	1.19	0.43	0.02	*
Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.17	2.98	1.45	0.78	0.78	0.65	0.57	0.06	0.10
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	0.32	0.25	2.15	1.61	0.98	0.78	0.99	1.04	0.11	0.12
High School Graduate	0.13	0.13	1.12	0.99	0.39	0.48	0.30	0.31	0.03	0.06
Some College	0.18	0.17	1.37	1.26	0.48	0.43	0.34	0.32	0.03	0.01
College Graduate	0.11	0.07	1.11	0.88	0.41	0.27	0.25	0.16	0.02	0.03

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.41P Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1756		0.4984		0.6099		0.2941		0.8396	
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.7074		0.8595		0.5151		0.4163		0.2141	
26-34	0.4258		0.6550		0.7306		0.1531		0.8003	
35-49	0.3239		0.8401		0.2293		0.4878		0.5235	
50 or Older	0.7573		0.2175		0.7691		0.6577		0.4770	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.4811		0.8611		0.6362		0.4811		0.9120	
Female	0.1700		0.1358		0.8197		0.4662		0.8654	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1994		0.6780		0.6130		0.2809		0.3020	
White	0.6486		0.4214		0.8667		0.0905		0.4265	
Black or African American	0.0463		0.0017		0.3111		0.2506		0.5728	
Other or Two or More Races	0.8491		0.4209		0.8225		0.3175		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6887		0.4598		0.9336		0.8721		0.2524	
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	0.5255		0.6715		0.5853		0.8823		0.8738	
High School Graduate	0.5741		0.9684		0.3618		0.8916		0.4767	
Some College	0.4544		0.7465		0.7839		0.4874		0.0895	
College Graduate	0.0323		0.5248		0.0458		0.4487		0.8986	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.42C Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	302	257	176	149	185	165	163	123
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	82	74	51	49	58	53	29	32
26-34	132	130	91	93	79	89	63	55
35-49	150	145	95	90	96	88	73	75
50 or Older	199	154	100	59	116	111	125	79
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	227	200	139	122	137	124	125	97
Female	190	165	106	87	115	116	99	77
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	272	242	155	139	172	152	143	108
White	261	222	141	127	158	145	124	93
Black or African American	109	84	52	49	78	44	53	50
Other or Two or More Races	50	60	30	35	24	36	33	32
Hispanic or Latino	129	99	83	50	67	71	80	60
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	124	109	76	63	61	74	77	46
High School Graduate	150	135	85	79	99	82	68	71
Some College	167	154	101	89	110	100	76	64
College Graduate	161	132	79	66	91	91	100	67

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.42D Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.13	0.11	0.44	0.39	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.13
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.24	0.22	0.68	0.68	0.41	0.37	0.30	0.31
26-34	0.36	0.36	1.11	1.21	0.63	0.67	0.48	0.42
35-49	0.24	0.23	0.71	0.69	0.41	0.41	0.35	0.35
50 or Older	0.21	0.15	0.85	0.51	0.42	0.38	0.28	0.17
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.20	0.18	0.57	0.52	0.33	0.30	0.34	0.25
Female	0.16	0.14	0.69	0.58	0.33	0.33	0.20	0.15
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.14	0.12	0.44	0.42	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.14
White	0.16	0.14	0.46	0.44	0.27	0.26	0.22	0.16
Black or African American	0.40	0.31	1.74	1.63	1.05	0.69	0.45	0.40
Other or Two or More Races	0.34	0.36	1.93	1.78	0.84	1.04	0.53	0.45
Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.29	1.69	1.02	0.75	0.73	0.63	0.47
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.35	0.32	1.27	1.18	0.66	0.86	0.65	0.44
High School Graduate	0.21	0.19	0.77	0.74	0.44	0.37	0.25	0.26
Some College	0.28	0.24	0.87	0.77	0.51	0.46	0.34	0.27
College Graduate	0.24	0.19	0.69	0.58	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.42P Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1005		0.1456		0.9429		0.2836	
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.0955		0.5830		0.2649		0.6722	
26-34	0.7726		0.6103		0.4683		0.5861	
35-49	0.9338		0.9767		0.9269		0.8114	
50 or Older	0.1426		0.0541		0.9627		0.2474	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.1136		0.3423		0.4680		0.3889	
Female	0.5469		0.2328		0.4635		0.5314	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1687		0.2390		0.9268		0.2997	
White	0.2109		0.3362		0.9314		0.2310	
Black or African American	0.5672		0.5194		0.6685		0.6465	
Other or Two or More Races	0.9814		0.5252		0.3232		0.4717	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3203		0.3167		0.9665		0.7608	
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.9578		1.0000		0.3328		0.4471	
High School Graduate	0.4830		0.7597		0.4715		0.9857	
Some College	0.2611		0.1124		0.8897		0.8006	
College Graduate	0.2218		0.4671		0.8012		0.3171	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.43C Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Age Group	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>21 OR OLDER</b>	303	258	173	147	181	161	136	110	88	59
21 to 25	70	61	38	36	48	41	26	26	9	13
26 or Older	289	247	168	140	176	158	132	107	88	58
26 to 49	202	192	137	128	127	119	78	79	58	47
26 to 34	132	130	91	93	79	89	48	50	42	24
35 to 49	150	145	95	90	96	88	61	62	40	41
50 or Older	199	154	100	59	116	111	106	73	66	34

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.43D Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011**

Age Group	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>21 OR OLDER</b>	0.14	0.12	0.47	0.41	0.25	0.23	0.27	0.21	0.25	0.17
21 to 25	0.32	0.27	0.86	0.85	0.60	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.35	0.45
26 or Older	0.15	0.12	0.51	0.44	0.28	0.25	0.29	0.23	0.27	0.18
26 to 49	0.21	0.20	0.63	0.62	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.31
26 to 34	0.36	0.36	1.11	1.21	0.63	0.67	0.62	0.68	0.75	0.41
35 to 49	0.24	0.23	0.71	0.69	0.41	0.41	0.52	0.51	0.45	0.45
50 or Older	0.21	0.15	0.85	0.51	0.42	0.38	0.41	0.26	0.36	0.19

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 6.43P Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Age Group	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>21 OR OLDER</b>	0.1090		0.1911		0.8316		0.3324		0.6163	
21 to 25	0.0642		0.8918		0.0347		0.6539		0.9433	
26 or Older	0.2241		0.1676		0.7135		0.3776		0.5964	
26 to 49	0.8995		0.7219		0.5199		0.9153		0.6939	
26 to 34	0.7726		0.6103		0.4683		0.9204		0.4741	
35 to 49	0.9338		0.9767		0.9269		0.8204		0.9240	
50 or Older	0.1426		0.0541		0.9627		0.2545		0.6633	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> *P* values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.