

Table 7.29A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2011

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	71,499 ^b	70,757 ^a	70,257	71,519 ^b	72,878 ^b	71,073 ^a	70,955 ^a	69,825	69,663	68,225
Cigarettes	61,136 ^b	60,434 ^b	59,896 ^b	60,532 ^b	61,568 ^b	60,183 ^b	59,833 ^a	58,723	58,336	56,819
Smokeless Tobacco	7,787	7,725	7,154 ^b	7,682	8,226	8,059	8,706	8,615	8,879	8,243
Cigars	12,751	12,837	13,727	13,640	13,701	13,300	13,225	13,345	13,273	12,865
Pipe Tobacco	1,816	1,619 ^b	1,835	2,190	2,315	2,044	1,885	2,104	2,155	2,137
ALCOHOL	119,820 ^b	118,965 ^b	120,934 ^b	126,028 ^b	125,360 ^b	126,865 ^b	128,884 ^b	130,642 ^a	131,374	133,385
Binge Alcohol Use ²	53,787 ^b	53,770 ^b	54,725 ^b	55,090 ^b	56,680	57,858	58,368	59,690	58,535	58,341
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	15,860	16,144	16,689	16,035	16,958	17,023 ^a	17,373 ^b	17,175 ^a	16,899	15,865
MALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	41,991 ^a	41,288	41,569	42,175 ^a	43,427 ^b	42,413 ^b	41,884	40,930	41,622	40,232
Cigarettes	32,636 ^b	32,263 ^a	32,278 ^a	32,312 ^b	33,249 ^b	32,632 ^b	31,913 ^a	30,916	31,378	30,331
Smokeless Tobacco	7,242	7,096	6,730 ^b	7,174	7,838	7,598	8,248	8,203	8,367	7,676
Cigars	10,669	10,372	11,375 ^b	11,355 ^a	11,102 ^a	10,971	10,980	10,739	10,583	10,179
Pipe Tobacco	1,487	1,400	1,579	1,877	2,026	1,794	1,488	1,787	1,739	1,728
ALCOHOL	65,210 ^b	65,927 ^b	66,317 ^b	68,497 ^a	68,049 ^b	68,129 ^b	69,908	70,371	70,765	70,736
Binge Alcohol Use ²	35,456 ^a	35,565 ^a	36,195	36,025	37,379	38,151	38,384	38,691	38,116	37,375
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	12,216	11,958	12,388	12,172	12,781 ^a	12,790 ^a	12,933 ^b	12,636	12,460	11,663
FEMALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	29,509 ^a	29,469 ^a	28,688	29,344	29,452 ^a	28,660	29,071	28,895	28,041	27,993
Cigarettes	28,500 ^b	28,171 ^a	27,618	28,220 ^a	28,319 ^a	27,551	27,920	27,807	26,957	26,488
Smokeless Tobacco	545	628	424	508	388	461	458	412	511	568
Cigars	2,082 ^b	2,465	2,352	2,285 ^a	2,599	2,329	2,246 ^a	2,606	2,691	2,686
Pipe Tobacco	330	219 ^b	256 ^a	313	289	250 ^b	397	317	416	410
ALCOHOL	54,610 ^b	53,038 ^b	54,616 ^b	57,531 ^b	57,311 ^b	58,736 ^b	58,977 ^b	60,271 ^a	60,609 ^a	62,649
Binge Alcohol Use ²	18,331 ^b	18,205 ^b	18,530 ^b	19,065 ^b	19,301 ^b	19,707 ^a	19,983	20,998	20,419	20,966
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,645 ^a	4,186	4,301	3,863	4,177	4,233	4,441	4,539	4,439	4,202

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.29B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2011

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	30.4 ^b	29.8 ^b	29.2 ^b	29.4 ^b	29.6 ^b	28.7 ^b	28.4 ^b	27.7 ^b	27.5 ^a	26.5
Cigarettes	26.0 ^b	25.4 ^b	24.9 ^b	24.9 ^b	25.0 ^b	24.3 ^b	24.0 ^b	23.3 ^b	23.0 ^a	22.1
Smokeless Tobacco	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2
Cigars	5.4 ^a	5.4 ^a	5.7 ^b	5.6 ^b	5.6 ^b	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
ALCOHOL	51.0	50.1 ^b	50.3 ^b	51.8	51.0	51.2	51.6	51.9	51.8	51.8
Binge Alcohol Use ²	22.9	22.6	22.8	22.7	23.0	23.3	23.4	23.7 ^a	23.1	22.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	6.7 ^a	6.8 ^b	6.9 ^b	6.6	6.9 ^b	6.9 ^b	7.0 ^b	6.8 ^b	6.7 ^a	6.2
MALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	37.0 ^b	35.9 ^b	35.7 ^b	35.8 ^b	36.4 ^b	35.3 ^b	34.5 ^b	33.5	33.7 ^a	32.3
Cigarettes	28.7 ^b	28.1 ^b	27.7 ^b	27.4 ^b	27.9 ^b	27.1 ^b	26.3 ^b	25.3	25.4	24.3
Smokeless Tobacco	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.8 ^a	6.7	6.8	6.2
Cigars	9.4 ^b	9.0 ^a	9.8 ^b	9.6 ^b	9.3 ^b	9.1 ^a	9.1 ^a	8.8	8.6	8.2
Pipe Tobacco	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
ALCOHOL	57.4	57.3	56.9	58.1	57.0	56.6	57.7	57.5	57.3	56.8
Binge Alcohol Use ²	31.2	30.9	31.1	30.5	31.3 ^a	31.7 ^a	31.7 ^a	31.6 ^a	30.9	30.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10.8 ^b	10.4 ^b	10.6 ^b	10.3 ^a	10.7 ^b	10.6 ^b	10.7 ^b	10.3 ^a	10.1	9.4
FEMALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	24.3 ^b	24.0 ^b	23.1 ^b	23.4 ^b	23.3 ^b	22.5 ^a	22.6 ^b	22.3 ^a	21.5	21.1
Cigarettes	23.4 ^b	23.0 ^b	22.3 ^b	22.5 ^b	22.4 ^b	21.6 ^b	21.7 ^b	21.5 ^b	20.7	19.9
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cigars	1.7 ^a	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0
Pipe Tobacco	0.3	0.2 ^b	0.2 ^a	0.3	0.2	0.2 ^b	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
ALCOHOL	44.9 ^b	43.2 ^b	44.0 ^b	45.9	45.2 ^a	46.0	45.9	46.5	46.6	47.1
Binge Alcohol Use ²	15.1	14.8 ^a	14.9	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.5	16.2	15.7	15.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.30A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2011

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	3,767 ^b	3,610 ^b	3,635 ^b	3,324 ^b	3,282 ^b	3,141 ^b	2,870 ^b	2,894 ^b	2,612	2,490
Cigarettes	3,209 ^b	3,044 ^b	2,998 ^b	2,733 ^b	2,642 ^b	2,495 ^b	2,282 ^b	2,216 ^b	2,040	1,939
Smokeless Tobacco	487	511	571	523	601	620 ^a	555	583	570	517
Cigars	1,117 ^b	1,115 ^b	1,201 ^b	1,064 ^b	1,049 ^b	1,073 ^b	951	990 ^a	788	858
Pipe Tobacco	137	160	178	158	168	181	178	231	155	182
ALCOHOL	4,365 ^b	4,425 ^b	4,436 ^b	4,191 ^b	4,228 ^b	4,040 ^b	3,671 ^b	3,649 ^b	3,319	3,326
Binge Alcohol Use ²	2,641 ^b	2,658 ^b	2,794 ^b	2,513 ^b	2,621 ^b	2,457 ^b	2,208 ^b	2,189 ^b	1,912	1,849
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	630 ^b	652 ^b	671 ^b	611 ^b	604 ^b	592 ^b	496 ^b	520 ^b	409	379
MALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	2,019 ^b	1,988 ^b	1,972 ^b	1,843 ^b	1,815 ^b	1,825 ^b	1,614	1,733 ^b	1,529	1,475
Cigarettes	1,556 ^b	1,514 ^b	1,453 ^b	1,387 ^b	1,307 ^b	1,293 ^b	1,153	1,170	1,072	1,048
Smokeless Tobacco	436	479	521	476	547 ^a	569 ^a	499	523	498	461
Cigars	790 ^b	789 ^b	852 ^b	748 ^b	719 ^b	781 ^b	683 ^b	666 ^a	539	562
Pipe Tobacco	89	121	110	109	114	116	99	162 ^b	98	101
ALCOHOL	2,200 ^b	2,185 ^b	2,216 ^b	2,057 ^b	2,114 ^b	2,057 ^b	1,827	1,921 ^b	1,710	1,697
Binge Alcohol Use ²	1,441 ^b	1,421 ^b	1,496 ^b	1,341 ^b	1,394 ^b	1,372 ^b	1,140 ^a	1,221 ^b	1,038	1,004
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	395 ^b	374 ^b	407 ^b	383 ^b	369 ^b	367 ^b	296 ^a	297	257	235
FEMALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	1,748 ^b	1,622 ^b	1,663 ^b	1,481 ^b	1,467 ^b	1,316 ^b	1,256 ^b	1,161 ^a	1,083	1,014
Cigarettes	1,653 ^b	1,530 ^b	1,545 ^b	1,345 ^b	1,336 ^b	1,202 ^b	1,130 ^b	1,046 ^b	969	890
Smokeless Tobacco	51	32 ^a	50	47	55	50	56	60	72	56
Cigars	327	326	349	316	330	292	268	324	250	296
Pipe Tobacco	49 ^a	40 ^b	68	49 ^a	55	65	79	68	57	82
ALCOHOL	2,165 ^b	2,241 ^b	2,220 ^b	2,134 ^b	2,113 ^b	1,984 ^b	1,844 ^b	1,728	1,609	1,629
Binge Alcohol Use ²	1,200 ^b	1,237 ^b	1,298 ^b	1,172 ^b	1,228 ^b	1,086 ^b	1,068 ^b	968 ^a	874	845
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	235 ^b	278 ^b	264 ^b	229 ^b	235 ^b	225 ^b	200 ^a	223 ^b	152	144

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.30B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2011

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	15.2 ^b	14.4 ^b	14.4 ^b	13.1 ^b	12.9 ^b	12.4 ^b	11.5 ^b	11.8 ^b	10.7 ^a	10.0
Cigarettes	13.0 ^b	12.2 ^b	11.9 ^b	10.8 ^b	10.4 ^b	9.9 ^b	9.2 ^b	9.0 ^b	8.4	7.8
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5 ^a	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1
Cigars	4.5 ^b	4.5 ^b	4.8 ^b	4.2 ^b	4.1 ^b	4.3 ^b	3.8	4.0 ^b	3.2	3.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7
ALCOHOL	17.6 ^b	17.7 ^b	17.6 ^b	16.5 ^b	16.7 ^b	16.0 ^b	14.7 ^b	14.8 ^b	13.6	13.3
Binge Alcohol Use ²	10.7 ^b	10.6 ^b	11.1 ^b	9.9 ^b	10.3 ^b	9.7 ^b	8.9 ^b	8.9 ^b	7.9	7.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2.5 ^b	2.6 ^b	2.7 ^b	2.4 ^b	2.4 ^b	2.3 ^b	2.0 ^b	2.1 ^b	1.7	1.5
MALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	16.0 ^b	15.6 ^b	15.3 ^b	14.2 ^b	14.0 ^b	14.2 ^b	12.7 ^a	13.8 ^b	12.3	11.6
Cigarettes	12.3 ^b	11.9 ^b	11.3 ^b	10.7 ^b	10.1 ^b	10.0 ^b	9.1	9.3 ^a	8.6	8.2
Smokeless Tobacco	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.4 ^a	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.6
Cigars	6.2 ^b	6.2 ^b	6.6 ^b	5.8 ^b	5.5 ^b	6.1 ^b	5.4 ^b	5.3 ^a	4.3	4.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3 ^b	0.8	0.8
ALCOHOL	17.4 ^b	17.1 ^b	17.2 ^b	15.9 ^b	16.3 ^b	16.0 ^b	14.4	15.3 ^b	13.7	13.3
Binge Alcohol Use ²	11.4 ^b	11.1 ^b	11.6 ^b	10.4 ^b	10.7 ^b	10.6 ^b	9.0 ^a	9.7 ^b	8.3	7.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.1 ^b	2.9 ^b	3.2 ^b	3.0 ^b	2.8 ^b	2.8 ^b	2.3 ^a	2.4 ^a	2.1	1.8
FEMALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	14.4 ^b	13.3 ^b	13.5 ^b	11.9 ^b	11.8 ^b	10.7 ^b	10.3 ^b	9.6 ^a	9.1	8.3
Cigarettes	13.6 ^b	12.5 ^b	12.5 ^b	10.8 ^b	10.8 ^b	9.7 ^b	9.3 ^b	8.7 ^b	8.2	7.3
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Cigars	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.4 ^a	0.3 ^b	0.5	0.4 ^a	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
ALCOHOL	17.9 ^b	18.3 ^b	18.0 ^b	17.2 ^b	17.0 ^b	16.1 ^b	15.1 ^b	14.4	13.5	13.3
Binge Alcohol Use ²	9.9 ^b	10.1 ^b	10.5 ^b	9.4 ^b	9.9 ^b	8.8 ^b	8.8 ^b	8.0 ^a	7.4	6.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	1.9 ^b	2.3 ^b	2.1 ^b	1.8 ^b	1.9 ^b	1.8 ^b	1.6 ^a	1.8 ^b	1.3	1.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.31A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2011

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	14,049 ^a	14,201 ^b	14,359 ^b	14,382 ^b	14,396 ^b	13,700	13,638	13,986	13,934	13,532
Cigarettes	12,650 ^b	12,764 ^b	12,731 ^b	12,667 ^b	12,595 ^b	11,845	11,774	12,038 ^a	11,702	11,488
Smokeless Tobacco	1,502 ^b	1,486 ^b	1,589 ^b	1,664 ^a	1,715	1,718	1,762	2,056	2,182 ^b	1,867
Cigars	3,417 ^a	3,623	4,103 ^b	3,895	3,972	3,887	3,770	3,871	3,858	3,724
Pipe Tobacco	332 ^b	292 ^b	396 ^b	471 ^b	430 ^b	395 ^b	461 ^b	592	619	635
ALCOHOL	18,759 ^b	19,466 ^b	19,474 ^b	19,783 ^b	20,298 ^a	20,049 ^b	20,125 ^b	20,752	20,917	20,814
Binge Alcohol Use ²	12,699 ^b	13,188	13,271	13,597	13,838	13,709	13,573	14,045	13,796	13,653
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	4,625 ^b	4,788 ^b	4,848 ^b	4,967 ^b	5,105 ^b	4,837 ^b	4,807 ^b	4,627 ^b	4,617 ^b	4,165
MALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	8,097	8,226	8,368	8,425	8,414	8,229	8,068	8,411	8,445	8,155
Cigarettes	6,897 ^a	7,040 ^b	7,041 ^b	7,007 ^b	6,915 ^a	6,669	6,532	6,817	6,588	6,582
Smokeless Tobacco	1,455 ^b	1,418 ^b	1,532 ^b	1,588 ^a	1,644	1,633	1,687	1,926	2,063 ^b	1,769
Cigars	2,605	2,758	3,179 ^b	2,997 ^a	3,078 ^b	3,051 ^a	2,892	2,967	2,906	2,742
Pipe Tobacco	262 ^b	228 ^b	335 ^a	372	353	314 ^b	339 ^a	466	418	449
ALCOHOL	10,129 ^b	10,652	10,501 ^a	10,830	10,871	10,756	10,630	11,126	11,360 ^b	10,867
Binge Alcohol Use ²	7,787	8,163	8,101	8,442 ^b	8,295	8,214	8,013	8,402 ^a	8,322 ^a	7,961
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,282 ^b	3,372 ^b	3,434 ^b	3,545 ^b	3,469 ^b	3,284 ^b	3,305 ^b	3,224 ^b	3,173 ^b	2,814
FEMALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	5,952 ^b	5,975 ^b	5,990 ^b	5,957 ^b	5,982 ^b	5,471	5,570	5,575	5,489	5,377
Cigarettes	5,753 ^b	5,724 ^b	5,690 ^b	5,660 ^b	5,680 ^b	5,176	5,243 ^a	5,221 ^a	5,114	4,906
Smokeless Tobacco	47 ^b	67	56 ^a	75	71	86	75	131	119	98
Cigars	813 ^b	865	924	898	894	836 ^a	878	905	952	982
Pipe Tobacco	69 ^b	65 ^b	61 ^b	100 ^b	77 ^b	82 ^b	123 ^a	126	201	186
ALCOHOL	8,630 ^b	8,814 ^b	8,974 ^b	8,953 ^b	9,427 ^b	9,292 ^b	9,494 ^b	9,626 ^a	9,558 ^a	9,947
Binge Alcohol Use ²	4,911 ^b	5,025 ^b	5,170 ^b	5,155 ^b	5,543	5,496	5,561	5,643	5,474	5,692
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	1,343	1,417	1,414	1,422	1,636 ^b	1,553 ^a	1,502	1,402	1,444	1,351

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.31B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2011

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	45.3 ^b	44.8 ^b	44.6 ^b	44.3 ^b	44.0 ^b	41.9 ^b	41.4 ^b	41.6 ^b	40.9 ^a	39.5
Cigarettes	40.8 ^b	40.2 ^b	39.5 ^b	39.0 ^b	38.5 ^b	36.2 ^b	35.7 ^b	35.8 ^b	34.3	33.5
Smokeless Tobacco	4.8 ^a	4.7 ^b	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	6.1 ^a	6.4 ^b	5.4
Cigars	11.0	11.4	12.7 ^b	12.0 ^b	12.1 ^b	11.9 ^a	11.4	11.5	11.3	10.9
Pipe Tobacco	1.1 ^b	0.9 ^b	1.2 ^b	1.5 ^a	1.3 ^b	1.2 ^b	1.4 ^b	1.8	1.8	1.9
ALCOHOL	60.5	61.4	60.5	60.9	62.0	61.3	61.1	61.8	61.4	60.7
Binge Alcohol Use ²	40.9	41.6 ^a	41.2	41.9 ^b	42.3 ^b	41.9 ^b	41.2	41.8 ^b	40.5	39.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	14.9 ^b	15.1 ^b	15.1 ^b	15.3 ^b	15.6 ^b	14.8 ^b	14.6 ^b	13.8 ^b	13.5 ^b	12.1
MALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	52.1 ^b	51.7 ^b	51.7 ^b	51.6 ^b	51.0 ^b	49.9 ^a	48.7	49.8 ^a	48.9	47.5
Cigarettes	44.4 ^b	44.2 ^b	43.5 ^b	42.9 ^b	41.9 ^b	40.5 ^a	39.4	40.4 ^a	38.1	38.3
Smokeless Tobacco	9.4	8.9 ^b	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.2	11.4 ^a	11.9 ^b	10.3
Cigars	16.8	17.3 ^a	19.7 ^b	18.3 ^b	18.7 ^b	18.5 ^b	17.5 ^a	17.6 ^a	16.8	16.0
Pipe Tobacco	1.7 ^b	1.4 ^b	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9 ^a	2.0 ^a	2.8	2.4	2.6
ALCOHOL	65.2 ^a	66.9 ^b	64.9	66.3 ^b	65.9 ^b	65.3 ^a	64.2	65.9 ^b	65.7 ^b	63.3
Binge Alcohol Use ²	50.2 ^b	51.3 ^b	50.1 ^b	51.7 ^b	50.3 ^b	49.8 ^b	48.4 ^a	49.8 ^b	48.1	46.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	21.1 ^b	21.2 ^b	21.2 ^b	21.7 ^b	21.0 ^b	19.9 ^b	19.9 ^b	19.1 ^b	18.4 ^b	16.4
FEMALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	38.4 ^b	37.8 ^b	37.4 ^b	36.9 ^b	36.8 ^b	33.7 ^b	34.0 ^b	33.4 ^a	32.7	31.4
Cigarettes	37.1 ^b	36.2 ^b	35.5 ^b	35.0 ^b	35.0 ^b	31.9 ^b	32.0 ^b	31.3 ^b	30.5 ^a	28.7
Smokeless Tobacco	0.3 ^b	0.4	0.4 ^a	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
Cigars	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7
Pipe Tobacco	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.6 ^a	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1
ALCOHOL	55.7 ^a	55.8 ^a	56.0 ^a	55.4 ^b	58.0	57.2	58.0	57.7	56.9	58.1
Binge Alcohol Use ²	31.7	31.8	32.3	31.9	34.1	33.8	34.0	33.8	32.6	33.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.8	10.1 ^b	9.6 ^b	9.2 ^a	8.4	8.6	7.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.32A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2011

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	53,683	52,946	52,263	53,813	55,200 ^b	54,232	54,446	52,946	53,117	52,203
Cigarettes	45,278	44,626	44,166	45,133	46,331 ^b	45,843 ^a	45,777 ^a	44,469	44,593	43,392
Smokeless Tobacco	5,797	5,728	4,994 ^a	5,495	5,910	5,722	6,388	5,976	6,127	5,859
Cigars	8,217	8,099	8,423	8,681	8,680	8,340	8,504	8,484	8,627	8,283
Pipe Tobacco	1,347	1,166	1,261	1,561	1,717	1,467	1,246	1,280	1,381	1,320
ALCOHOL	96,696 ^b	95,073 ^b	97,023 ^b	102,054 ^b	100,835 ^b	102,777 ^b	105,089 ^b	106,242 ^a	107,138	109,245
Binge Alcohol Use ²	38,447 ^b	37,924 ^b	38,661 ^b	38,980 ^b	40,220 ^b	41,692	42,586	43,456	42,827	42,839
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10,605	10,704	11,170	10,457	11,250	11,594	12,070	12,028	11,874	11,321
MALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	31,874	31,074	31,229	31,907	33,198 ^b	32,359 ^a	32,202	30,787	31,647	30,602
Cigarettes	24,184 ^a	23,709	23,784	23,917	25,027 ^b	24,669 ^b	24,229 ^a	22,929	23,718	22,701
Smokeless Tobacco	5,351	5,199	4,677 ^a	5,110	5,648	5,396	6,062	5,754	5,807	5,446
Cigars	7,274	6,825	7,344	7,610	7,305	7,139	7,404	7,107	7,138	6,875
Pipe Tobacco	1,136	1,051	1,133	1,396	1,559	1,364	1,051	1,158	1,223	1,178
ALCOHOL	52,880 ^b	53,090 ^b	53,601 ^b	55,610 ^b	55,064 ^b	55,316 ^b	57,451	57,324	57,695	58,172
Binge Alcohol Use ²	26,227 ^b	25,981 ^b	26,598 ^a	26,242 ^b	27,691	28,566	29,231	29,069	28,757	28,410
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	8,539	8,212	8,548	8,245	8,943	9,139	9,332	9,114	9,030	8,614
FEMALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	21,809	21,872	21,034	21,906	22,002	21,873	22,245	22,159	21,470	21,601
Cigarettes	21,094	20,918	20,382	21,215	21,304	21,173	21,548	21,539	20,875	20,691
Smokeless Tobacco	447	529	318	385	262	325	327	221 ^a	320	413
Cigars	942 ^b	1,274	1,079	1,071 ^a	1,374	1,201	1,100	1,377	1,489	1,408
Pipe Tobacco	212	115	128	165	158	103	196	123	158	142
ALCOHOL	43,816 ^b	41,983 ^b	43,423 ^b	46,444 ^b	45,771 ^b	47,460 ^b	47,638 ^b	48,918 ^a	49,443	51,073
Binge Alcohol Use ²	12,220 ^b	11,943 ^b	12,063 ^b	12,738 ^b	12,530 ^b	13,126 ^a	13,355	14,387	14,070	14,429
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2,067 ^b	2,492	2,623	2,212 ^a	2,306	2,455	2,739	2,914	2,843	2,707

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.32B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2011

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	29.9 ^b	29.3 ^b	28.5 ^b	29.0 ^b	29.4 ^b	28.6 ^b	28.4 ^b	27.3	27.2	26.3
Cigarettes	25.2 ^b	24.7 ^b	24.1 ^b	24.3 ^b	24.7 ^b	24.1 ^b	23.8 ^b	23.0 ^a	22.8	21.9
Smokeless Tobacco	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0
Cigars	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7 ^a	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9 ^a	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
ALCOHOL	53.9	52.5 ^b	53.0 ^b	55.1	53.7 ^a	54.1	54.7	54.9	54.9	55.1
Binge Alcohol Use ²	21.4	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.4	22.0	22.2	22.4	21.9	21.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.3 ^a	6.2	6.1	5.7
MALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	37.3 ^b	36.0 ^b	35.7 ^b	36.0 ^b	36.9 ^b	35.6 ^b	35.0 ^b	33.2	33.8	32.3
Cigarettes	28.3 ^b	27.5 ^b	27.2 ^b	27.0 ^b	27.8 ^b	27.1 ^b	26.3 ^b	24.7	25.3	24.0
Smokeless Tobacco	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.6 ^a	6.2	6.2	5.8
Cigars	8.5 ^a	7.9	8.4 ^a	8.6 ^b	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.3
Pipe Tobacco	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7 ^a	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
ALCOHOL	61.9	61.5	61.3	62.7	61.3	60.9	62.5	61.7	61.6	61.4
Binge Alcohol Use ²	30.7	30.1	30.4	29.6	30.8	31.4	31.8 ^a	31.3	30.7	30.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10.0	9.5	9.8	9.3	9.9	10.1	10.1 ^a	9.8	9.6	9.1
FEMALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	23.2 ^b	23.1 ^b	22.0	22.6 ^a	22.5 ^a	22.1	22.2	22.0	21.1	20.8
Cigarettes	22.5 ^b	22.1 ^b	21.3	21.9 ^b	21.7 ^b	21.4 ^a	21.5 ^a	21.4 ^a	20.6	20.0
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Cigars	1.0 ^a	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
ALCOHOL	46.6 ^b	44.3 ^b	45.4 ^b	48.0	46.7 ^b	47.9	47.6	48.5	48.7	49.3
Binge Alcohol Use ²	13.0	12.6 ^a	12.6 ^a	13.2	12.8 ^a	13.3	13.4	14.3	13.9	13.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.33A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2011

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	67,732	67,147	66,622	68,195 ^a	69,596 ^b	67,932	68,085	66,932	67,051	65,735
Cigarettes	57,928 ^b	57,391 ^a	56,897	57,799 ^a	58,926 ^b	57,688 ^a	57,551 ^a	56,507	56,295	54,880
Smokeless Tobacco	7,299	7,214	6,583 ^b	7,158	7,625	7,440	8,150	8,032	8,309	7,726
Cigars	11,634	11,722	12,526	12,576	12,652	12,227	12,274	12,355	12,485	12,007
Pipe Tobacco	1,679	1,458 ^a	1,657	2,032	2,147	1,863	1,707	1,873	2,000	1,955
ALCOHOL	115,455 ^b	114,539 ^b	116,498 ^b	121,837 ^b	121,133 ^b	122,825 ^b	125,213 ^b	126,994 ^a	128,055	130,059
Binge Alcohol Use ²	51,146 ^b	51,112 ^b	51,931 ^b	52,577 ^b	54,058 ^a	55,401	56,159	57,501	56,623	56,491
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	15,231	15,492	16,018	15,424	16,354	16,431	16,877 ^a	16,655 ^a	16,490	15,486
MALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	39,972	39,300	39,597	40,332	41,612 ^b	40,587 ^a	40,270	39,198	40,093	38,757
Cigarettes	31,080 ^a	30,749	30,825 ^a	30,924 ^a	31,942 ^b	31,338 ^b	30,760	29,746	30,307	29,282
Smokeless Tobacco	6,806	6,618	6,209 ^b	6,698	7,291	7,029	7,749	7,680	7,870	7,215
Cigars	9,879	9,583	10,523 ^a	10,607 ^a	10,383	10,190	10,296	10,073	10,044	9,617
Pipe Tobacco	1,398	1,279	1,469	1,768	1,912	1,678	1,389	1,624	1,641	1,627
ALCOHOL	63,009 ^b	63,742 ^b	64,101 ^b	66,440 ^b	65,935 ^b	66,073 ^b	68,081	68,450	69,055	69,039
Binge Alcohol Use ²	34,014 ^b	34,144 ^b	34,699 ^a	34,684 ^a	35,985	36,780	37,244	37,470	37,078	36,371
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	11,821	11,584	11,981	11,790	12,412 ^a	12,423 ^a	12,637 ^a	12,338	12,203	11,428
FEMALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	27,761	27,847	27,025	27,863	27,984	27,345	27,815	27,734	26,958	26,979
Cigarettes	26,847	26,641	26,072	26,875	26,984 ^a	26,349	26,791	26,761	25,989	25,598
Smokeless Tobacco	493	596	374	460	333	411	402	352	439	511
Cigars	1,755 ^b	2,139	2,003 ^a	1,969 ^a	2,268	2,037 ^a	1,978 ^a	2,282	2,441	2,390
Pipe Tobacco	281	179 ^b	189 ^a	264	234	185 ^b	318	249	359	328
ALCOHOL	52,446 ^b	50,797 ^b	52,396 ^b	55,397 ^b	55,198 ^b	56,752 ^b	57,133 ^b	58,543 ^b	59,000 ^a	61,020
Binge Alcohol Use ²	17,132 ^b	16,968 ^b	17,232 ^b	17,893 ^b	18,073 ^b	18,621 ^a	18,915 ^a	20,030	19,544	20,121
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,409 ^a	3,908	4,037	3,634	3,942	4,008	4,241	4,316	4,287	4,058

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.33B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2011

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
TOTAL										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	32.2 ^b	31.6 ^b	30.9 ^b	31.3 ^b	31.5 ^b	30.5 ^b	30.3 ^b	29.5 ^a	29.2 ^a	28.3
Cigarettes	27.5 ^b	27.0 ^b	26.4 ^b	26.5 ^b	26.7 ^b	25.9 ^b	25.6 ^b	24.9 ^b	24.6 ^a	23.6
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3
Cigars	5.5	5.5	5.8 ^b	5.8 ^b	5.7 ^b	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
ALCOHOL	54.9	53.9 ^b	54.1 ^b	55.9	54.9	55.2	55.7	55.9	55.9	55.9
Binge Alcohol Use ²	24.3	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.5	24.9	25.0	25.3 ^a	24.7	24.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	7.2 ^a	7.3 ^a	7.4 ^b	7.1	7.4 ^b	7.4 ^b	7.5 ^b	7.3 ^b	7.2 ^a	6.7
MALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	39.6 ^b	38.4 ^b	38.2 ^b	38.4 ^b	39.1 ^b	37.8 ^b	37.1 ^b	35.7	36.1 ^a	34.6
Cigarettes	30.8 ^b	30.1 ^b	29.8 ^b	29.5 ^b	30.0 ^b	29.2 ^b	28.3 ^b	27.1	27.3	26.2
Smokeless Tobacco	6.7	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.5	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.4
Cigars	9.8 ^b	9.4	10.2 ^b	10.1 ^b	9.8 ^b	9.5 ^a	9.5 ^a	9.2	9.1	8.6
Pipe Tobacco	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
ALCOHOL	62.4	62.4	61.9	63.3	62.0	61.5	62.7	62.4	62.2	61.7
Binge Alcohol Use ²	33.7	33.4	33.5	33.0	33.8	34.3 ^a	34.3 ^a	34.1 ^a	33.4	32.5
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	11.7 ^b	11.3 ^a	11.6 ^b	11.2 ^a	11.7 ^b	11.6 ^b	11.6 ^b	11.2 ^a	11.0	10.2
FEMALE										
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	25.4 ^b	25.2 ^b	24.2 ^b	24.7 ^b	24.5 ^b	23.7 ^a	23.9 ^a	23.6 ^a	22.8	22.3
Cigarettes	24.5 ^b	24.1 ^b	23.3 ^b	23.8 ^b	23.6 ^b	22.9 ^b	23.0 ^b	22.8 ^b	22.0	21.2
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cigars	1.6 ^a	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0
Pipe Tobacco	0.3	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
ALCOHOL	47.9 ^b	46.0 ^b	46.9 ^b	49.1	48.3 ^b	49.3	49.1	49.8	49.9	50.5
Binge Alcohol Use ²	15.7	15.4 ^b	15.4 ^a	15.8	15.8	16.2	16.3	17.0	16.5	16.7
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.