

Table 7.40A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2011

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	7,116	6,835	7,298 ^b	6,833	7,024	6,866	7,012	7,114 ^a	7,144	6,531
Marijuana and Hashish	4,294	4,198	4,469	4,090	4,184	3,941	4,228	4,322	4,505	4,165
Cocaine	1,488 ^b	1,515 ^b	1,571 ^b	1,549 ^b	1,665 ^b	1,604 ^b	1,412 ^b	1,108 ^a	1,012	821
Heroin	214 ^b	189 ^b	270	227 ^b	324	214 ^b	283	369	361	426
Hallucinogens	426	321	449	371	380	369	362	373	402	342
Inhalants	180	169	233 ^b	221	176	164	175	164	169	141
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	2,018	1,923	2,048	1,959	2,036	2,167	2,177	2,297	2,378	2,139
Pain Relievers	1,509	1,424 ^a	1,388 ^b	1,546	1,636	1,715	1,715	1,878	1,923	1,768
Tranquilizers	509	435	573	419	403	443	453	476	522	400
Stimulants ²	436	378	470 ^a	409	388	405	351	380	358	329
Sedatives	154	158	128	97	121	154	127	147	162	78
ALCOHOL	18,100 ^a	17,805 ^a	18,654 ^b	18,658 ^b	18,852 ^b	18,687 ^b	18,478 ^b	18,763 ^b	17,967 ^a	16,672
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	3,210 ^b	3,054 ^a	3,445 ^b	3,273 ^b	3,215 ^b	3,184 ^b	3,102 ^b	3,243 ^b	2,889	2,598
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	22,006 ^a	21,586	22,506 ^b	22,218 ^b	22,661 ^b	22,369 ^b	22,388 ^b	22,634 ^b	22,221 ^b	20,605

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

Table 7.40B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2011

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	3.0 ^b	2.9 ^b	3.0 ^b	2.8 ^a	2.9 ^b	2.8	2.8 ^a	2.8 ^a	2.8 ^a	2.5
Marijuana and Hashish	1.8 ^a	1.8	1.9 ^b	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
Cocaine	0.6 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.7 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.7 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.4 ^a	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^b	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1 ^b	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.2 ^a	0.1	0.2 ^a	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Stimulants ²	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
ALCOHOL	7.7 ^b	7.5 ^b	7.8 ^b	7.7 ^b	7.7 ^b	7.5 ^b	7.4 ^b	7.5 ^b	7.1 ^b	6.5
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	1.4 ^b	1.3 ^b	1.4 ^b	1.3 ^b	1.3 ^b	1.3 ^b	1.2 ^b	1.3 ^b	1.1	1.0
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	9.4 ^b	9.1 ^b	9.4 ^b	9.1 ^b	9.2 ^b	9.0 ^b	9.0 ^b	9.0 ^b	8.8 ^b	8.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.