

**Table 7.41A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2011**

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	4,636	4,374	4,852	4,718	4,840	4,696	4,879	4,888	4,848	4,566
Marijuana and Hashish	2,614	2,520	2,670	2,619	2,625	2,508	2,701	2,644	2,813	2,641
Cocaine	1,025 <sup>b</sup>	961 <sup>b</sup>	1,175 <sup>b</sup>	1,144 <sup>b</sup>	1,205 <sup>b</sup>	1,166 <sup>b</sup>	959 <sup>b</sup>	741	689	581
Heroin	198 <sup>a</sup>	169 <sup>b</sup>	226 <sup>a</sup>	199 <sup>a</sup>	298	179 <sup>b</sup>	254	324	321	369
Hallucinogens	136	135	180	143	119	107	126	185	158	143
Inhalants	47	37	90	46	48	45	83	64	65	47
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	1,242 <sup>a</sup>	1,275 <sup>a</sup>	1,395	1,366	1,312 <sup>a</sup>	1,556	1,525	1,731	1,758	1,625
Pain Relievers	936 <sup>b</sup>	943 <sup>b</sup>	970 <sup>b</sup>	1,102 <sup>a</sup>	1,073 <sup>a</sup>	1,270	1,240	1,407	1,400	1,370
Tranquilizers	251	196	252	243	178	201	233	261	313	178
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	259	260	359	273	276	303	234	299	251	252
Sedatives	131	112	89	54	53	94	92	115	130	67
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	8,222	7,563	8,355	7,974	8,423	8,468	8,825 <sup>b</sup>	8,945 <sup>b</sup>	8,340	7,756
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	1,334	1,066	1,414	1,366	1,330	1,372	1,323	1,379	1,171	1,159
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	11,524	10,871	11,794	11,326	11,933	11,792	12,381 <sup>b</sup>	12,453 <sup>b</sup>	12,017	11,163

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.

**Table 7.41B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2011**

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	2.0	1.8	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Cocaine	0.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.3	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Pain Relievers	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	3.5 <sup>b</sup>	3.2	3.5 <sup>b</sup>	3.3	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	3.5 <sup>b</sup>	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	3.3	3.0
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	4.9 <sup>b</sup>	4.6	4.9 <sup>b</sup>	4.7	4.9 <sup>b</sup>	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.0 <sup>b</sup>	4.9 <sup>b</sup>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2011.