

Table 1.83A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2012)	Lifetime (2013)	Past Year (2012)	Past Year (2013)	Past Month (2012)	Past Month (2013)
TOTAL	37,045	35,473	12,489 ^b	11,082	4,862	4,521
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	6,090 ^b	5,164	1,930 ^a	1,569	772	643
New England	1,748	1,530	459	393	197 ^a	115
Middle Atlantic	4,342 ^b	3,634	1,471 ^a	1,176	575	528
Midwest	7,712	7,182	2,591 ^a	2,153	1,025	879
East North Central	5,721 ^b	5,031	1,970 ^b	1,557	818 ^a	644
West North Central	1,990	2,151	621	596	207	235
South	13,056	13,149	4,583	4,276	1,893	1,777
South Atlantic	6,637	7,065	2,284	2,282	946	877
East South Central	2,310	2,073	817	712	354	368
West South Central	4,109	4,011	1,481	1,282	593	532
West	10,187	9,979	3,386	3,084	1,172	1,222
Mountain	2,994	3,117	925	989	348	280
Pacific	7,193	6,862	2,461	2,095	823	942
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	20,563	19,343	7,042 ^b	5,952	2,737	2,473
Small Metro	11,341	10,810	3,720	3,371	1,481	1,486
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7,679	7,379	2,488	2,231	1,009	1,008
< 250K Pop.	3,663	3,431	1,232	1,139	472	478
Nonmetro	5,141	5,320	1,727	1,759	644	563
Urbanized	2,599	2,646	843	916	266	259
Less Urbanized	2,086	2,242	743	700	320	238
Completely Rural	456	432	142	143	58	66

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 1.83B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2012)	Lifetime (2013)	Past Year (2012)	Past Year (2013)	Past Month (2012)	Past Month (2013)
TOTAL	14.2 ^a	13.5	4.8 ^b	4.2	1.9	1.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	12.9 ^b	10.9	4.1 ^a	3.3	1.6	1.4
New England	14.1	12.3	3.7	3.1	1.6 ^a	0.9
Middle Atlantic	12.5 ^b	10.4	4.2 ^a	3.4	1.7	1.5
Midwest	13.8	12.8	4.6 ^a	3.8	1.8	1.6
East North Central	14.7 ^b	12.9	5.1 ^b	4.0	2.1 ^a	1.7
West North Central	11.6	12.5	3.6	3.5	1.2	1.4
South	13.5	13.5	4.8	4.4	2.0	1.8
South Atlantic	13.1	13.7	4.5	4.4	1.9	1.7
East South Central	15.0	13.4	5.3	4.6	2.3	2.4
West South Central	13.6	13.1	4.9	4.2	2.0	1.7
West	16.8	16.3	5.6	5.0	1.9	2.0
Mountain	16.3	16.7	5.0	5.3	1.9	1.5
Pacific	17.1	16.1	5.8	4.9	2.0	2.2
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	14.8 ^a	13.7	5.1 ^b	4.2	2.0	1.8
Small Metro	14.4	13.7	4.7	4.3	1.9	1.9
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	14.5	13.8	4.7	4.2	1.9	1.9
< 250K Pop.	14.3	13.4	4.8	4.5	1.8	1.9
Nonmetro	12.2	12.5	4.1	4.1	1.5	1.3
Urbanized	14.1	13.9	4.6	4.8	1.4	1.4
Less Urbanized	11.0	11.8	3.9	3.7	1.7	1.3
Completely Rural	9.6	9.7	3.0	3.2	1.2	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 1.84A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2012)	Lifetime (2013)	Past Year (2012)	Past Year (2013)	Past Month (2012)	Past Month (2013)
TOTAL	2,069 ^b	1,805	1,333 ^b	1,157	558 ^b	425
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	255	206	166	135	66	48
New England	62	50	43	35	20	15
Middle Atlantic	193	156	123	100	46	33
Midwest	429 ^a	365	288 ^a	230	118 ^a	85
East North Central	318 ^a	258	212 ^a	160	87 ^a	61
West North Central	110	107	76	70	32	24
South	814	714	506	452	226 ^a	171
South Atlantic	373	334	232	214	103	79
East South Central	140	108	88	68	39	26
West South Central	301	272	186	170	84	66
West	571	520	373	340	148	121
Mountain	192	163	145	114	58 ^b	27
Pacific	379	357	227	226	89	94
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,033 ^a	898	678	596	275	213
Small Metro	677	596	436	382	186 ^a	139
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	461	394	301	241	127 ^a	84
< 250K Pop.	216	202	135	141	59	55
Nonmetro	358	312	219	179	97	73
Urbanized	174	141	95	87	44	33
Less Urbanized	151	139	98	76	44	37
Completely Rural	33	31	27	16	9	2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 1.84B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2012)	Lifetime (2013)	Past Year (2012)	Past Year (2013)	Past Month (2012)	Past Month (2013)
TOTAL	8.3 ^b	7.3	5.3 ^b	4.6	2.2 ^b	1.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	6.0	4.9	3.9	3.2	1.6	1.2
New England	5.6	4.6	3.9	3.2	1.8	1.4
Middle Atlantic	6.2	5.1	3.9	3.2	1.5	1.1
Midwest	7.9 ^a	6.8	5.3 ^a	4.3	2.2 ^a	1.6
East North Central	8.4 ^a	6.9	5.6 ^a	4.3	2.3	1.6
West North Central	6.7	6.5	4.6	4.3	1.9	1.5
South	8.7	7.6	5.4	4.8	2.4 ^a	1.8
South Atlantic	8.0	7.2	5.0	4.6	2.2	1.7
East South Central	9.4	7.3	6.0	4.6	2.6	1.8
West South Central	9.5	8.4	5.8	5.3	2.6	2.0
West	9.6	8.7	6.2	5.7	2.5	2.0
Mountain	10.3	8.7	7.8	6.1	3.1 ^b	1.5
Pacific	9.2	8.8	5.5	5.5	2.2	2.3
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	7.6 ^a	6.6	5.0	4.4	2.0	1.6
Small Metro	9.1	8.0	5.9	5.1	2.5 ^a	1.9
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	9.0	7.7	5.9 ^a	4.7	2.5 ^a	1.6
< 250K Pop.	9.4	8.7	5.9	6.0	2.6	2.4
Nonmetro	9.1	8.0	5.6	4.6	2.5	1.9
Urbanized	9.6	8.5	5.2	5.2	2.4	2.0
Less Urbanized	8.9	7.8	5.8	4.3	2.6	2.1
Completely Rural	7.9	7.0	6.4	3.5	2.2	0.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 1.85A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2012)	Lifetime (2013)	Past Year (2012)	Past Year (2013)	Past Month (2012)	Past Month (2013)
TOTAL	7,759 ^b	7,251	3,507 ^b	3,061	1,311 ^a	1,132
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,254 ^a	1,095	581	499	250	189
New England	371 ^a	266	147	143	66 ^a	36
Middle Atlantic	884	829	434	356	183	154
Midwest	1,611	1,563	716	640	255	232
East North Central	1,168 ^a	1,043	529 ^a	438	208 ^a	154
West North Central	443	520	188	201	47 ^a	78
South	2,841	2,643	1,297 ^a	1,120	496	419
South Atlantic	1,402	1,273	653	556	258	195
East South Central	477	459	214	182	89	79
West South Central	962	911	429	382	149	146
West	2,052	1,950	913	801	311	291
Mountain	660	596	267	224	98	77
Pacific	1,392	1,353	645	578	213	214
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4,239 ^a	3,827	1,960 ^b	1,626	762 ^a	611
Small Metro	2,449	2,291	1,111	990	376	361
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,545	1,462	707	650	244	237
< 250K Pop.	904	829	404	340	133	124
Nonmetro	1,071	1,133	436	445	172	160
Urbanized	506	564	189	236	69	82
Less Urbanized	471	493	207	176	92	72
Completely Rural	94	75	40	33	12	5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 1.85B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2012)	Lifetime (2013)	Past Year (2012)	Past Year (2013)	Past Month (2012)	Past Month (2013)
TOTAL	22.4 ^b	20.8	10.1 ^b	8.8	3.8 ^a	3.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	20.4 ^a	17.8	9.4	8.1	4.1	3.1
New England	22.9 ^a	16.3	9.1	8.8	4.1 ^a	2.2
Middle Atlantic	19.5	18.4	9.6	7.9	4.0	3.4
Midwest	21.9	21.1	9.7	8.6	3.5	3.1
East North Central	23.0 ^a	20.4	10.4 ^a	8.6	4.1 ^a	3.0
West North Central	19.4	22.6	8.2	8.7	2.0 ^a	3.4
South	22.3 ^a	20.6	10.2 ^a	8.7	3.9	3.3
South Atlantic	21.5	19.4	10.0	8.5	3.9	3.0
East South Central	23.6	22.5	10.6	8.9	4.4	3.9
West South Central	22.8	21.4	10.2	9.0	3.6	3.4
West	24.7	23.3	11.0	9.6	3.7	3.5
Mountain	26.5	23.6	10.7	8.8	3.9	3.0
Pacific	23.9	23.2	11.1	9.9	3.7	3.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	22.4 ^a	20.4	10.4 ^b	8.7	4.0 ^a	3.3
Small Metro	22.7	21.1	10.3	9.1	3.5	3.3
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	22.4	20.9	10.3	9.3	3.5	3.4
< 250K Pop.	23.1	21.4	10.3	8.8	3.4	3.2
Nonmetro	22.1	21.9	9.0	8.6	3.6	3.1
Urbanized	22.8	22.8	8.5	9.6	3.1	3.3
Less Urbanized	21.6	22.2	9.5	7.9	4.2	3.3
Completely Rural	21.0	15.9	9.0	6.9	2.6	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 1.86A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2012)	Lifetime (2013)	Past Year (2012)	Past Year (2013)	Past Month (2012)	Past Month (2013)
TOTAL	27,218	26,417	7,649	6,865	2,993	2,964
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4,581 ^a	3,862	1,182	934	457	406
New England	1,316	1,214	268	214	111	64
Middle Atlantic	3,265 ^a	2,648	914	719	346	342
Midwest	5,672	5,254	1,587	1,283	652	562
East North Central	4,235 ^a	3,730	1,229	958	523	430
West North Central	1,437	1,524	358	325	128	132
South	9,402	9,792	2,780	2,704	1,171	1,187
South Atlantic	4,863	5,457	1,399	1,513	586	603
East South Central	1,693	1,506	514	462	227	263
West South Central	2,846	2,828	866	730	359	321
West	7,564	7,509	2,100	1,943	713	810
Mountain	2,142	2,358	512	651	192	176
Pacific	5,421	5,151	1,588	1,292	521	634
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	15,291	14,619	4,405	3,730	1,700	1,648
Small Metro	8,215	7,923	2,172	1,999	919	986
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	5,673	5,523	1,480	1,340	639	687
< 250K Pop.	2,542	2,400	692	659	280	299
Nonmetro	3,712	3,875	1,072	1,135	375	330
Urbanized	1,918	1,940	559	593	153	144
Less Urbanized	1,464	1,609	438	448	185	128
Completely Rural	329	325	75	95	36	58

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 1.86B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2012)	Lifetime (2013)	Past Year (2012)	Past Year (2013)	Past Month (2012)	Past Month (2013)
TOTAL	13.6	13.0	3.8	3.4	1.5	1.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	12.5 ^a	10.4	3.2	2.5	1.2	1.1
New England	13.6	12.4	2.8	2.2	1.1	0.7
Middle Atlantic	12.0 ^a	9.7	3.4	2.6	1.3	1.3
Midwest	13.1	12.1	3.7	3.0	1.5	1.3
East North Central	14.1 ^a	12.4	4.1	3.2	1.7	1.4
West North Central	10.9	11.5	2.7	2.4	1.0	1.0
South	12.7	13.0	3.7	3.6	1.6	1.6
South Atlantic	12.3	13.6	3.5	3.8	1.5	1.5
East South Central	14.2	12.6	4.3	3.9	1.9	2.2
West South Central	12.5	12.3	3.8	3.2	1.6	1.4
West	16.3	16.0	4.5	4.1	1.5	1.7
Mountain	15.2	16.5	3.6	4.6	1.4	1.2
Pacific	16.8	15.8	4.9	4.0	1.6	1.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	14.3	13.4	4.1 ^a	3.4	1.6	1.5
Small Metro	13.6	13.1	3.6	3.3	1.5	1.6
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	13.9	13.4	3.6	3.2	1.6	1.7
< 250K Pop.	13.1	12.4	3.6	3.4	1.4	1.5
Nonmetro	11.1	11.6	3.2	3.4	1.1	1.0
Urbanized	13.3	13.1	3.9	4.0	1.1	1.0
Less Urbanized	9.7	10.7	2.9	3.0	1.2	0.9
Completely Rural	8.4	9.2	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 1.87A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2012)	Lifetime (2013)	Past Year (2012)	Past Year (2013)	Past Month (2012)	Past Month (2013)
TOTAL	34,977	33,668	11,157 ^a	9,925	4,304	4,096
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5,835 ^b	4,957	1,763 ^a	1,433	706	595
New England	1,686	1,480	415	358	177 ^a	100
Middle Atlantic	4,149 ^a	3,477	1,348	1,075	529	495
Midwest	7,283	6,817	2,303 ^a	1,923	906	794
East North Central	5,403 ^a	4,773	1,758 ^a	1,396	731	583
West North Central	1,880	2,044	545	527	175	211
South	12,242	12,435	4,077	3,825	1,667	1,606
South Atlantic	6,264	6,731	2,052	2,069	843	798
East South Central	2,170	1,965	729	644	315	341
West South Central	3,808	3,739	1,296	1,112	508	466
West	9,616	9,459	3,013	2,744	1,024	1,101
Mountain	2,802	2,954	780	875	290	253
Pacific	6,814	6,505	2,233	1,869	734	848
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	19,530	18,445	6,365 ^b	5,356	2,462	2,259
Small Metro	10,664	10,214	3,284	2,989	1,295	1,347
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7,218	6,984	2,187	1,990	882	924
< 250K Pop.	3,447	3,229	1,097	999	413	423
Nonmetro	4,783	5,009	1,508	1,580	547	490
Urbanized	2,424	2,505	748	829	222	226
Less Urbanized	1,935	2,103	645	623	277	201
Completely Rural	423	401	115	128	48	63

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 1.87B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2012)	Lifetime (2013)	Past Year (2012)	Past Year (2013)	Past Month (2012)	Past Month (2013)
TOTAL	14.9	14.2	4.7 ^b	4.2	1.8	1.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	13.6 ^b	11.5	4.1 ^a	3.3	1.6	1.4
New England	14.9	13.0	3.7	3.1	1.6 ^a	0.9
Middle Atlantic	13.1 ^a	10.9	4.3	3.4	1.7	1.6
Midwest	14.4	13.4	4.6 ^a	3.8	1.8	1.6
East North Central	15.4 ^b	13.6	5.0 ^a	4.0	2.1	1.7
West North Central	12.2	13.1	3.5	3.4	1.1	1.4
South	14.1	14.1	4.7	4.3	1.9	1.8
South Atlantic	13.6	14.4	4.4	4.4	1.8	1.7
East South Central	15.6	14.0	5.2	4.6	2.3	2.4
West South Central	14.1	13.7	4.8	4.1	1.9	1.7
West	17.6	17.1	5.5	5.0	1.9	2.0
Mountain	16.9	17.6	4.7	5.2	1.8	1.5
Pacific	17.9	16.9	5.9	4.9	1.9	2.2
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	15.5 ^a	14.5	5.1 ^b	4.2	2.0	1.8
Small Metro	15.0	14.3	4.6	4.2	1.8	1.9
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	15.1	14.5	4.6	4.1	1.8	1.9
< 250K Pop.	14.8	13.9	4.7	4.3	1.8	1.8
Nonmetro	12.5	13.0	3.9	4.1	1.4	1.3
Urbanized	14.5	14.4	4.5	4.8	1.3	1.3
Less Urbanized	11.2	12.2	3.7	3.6	1.6	1.2
Completely Rural	9.7	10.0	2.6	3.2	1.1	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.