

**Table 2.27A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	45,936	46,139	12,040	11,866	9,036	8,813
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	1,586	1,501	971	1,011	515	487
18-25	6,891	7,064	3,109	3,231	1,911	2,018
26 or Older	37,459	37,574	7,960	7,624	6,609	6,308
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	38,912	38,921	11,130	10,806	8,496	8,211
Female	7,025	7,218	910	1,060	540	603
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	42,463	42,494	11,219	11,018	8,581	8,284
White	37,700	37,785	10,077	9,784	7,695	7,380
Black or African American	2,712	2,644	648	744	534	569
American Indian or Alaska Native	431	391	156	113	128	74
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	156	85	41	78	34
Asian	720	628	79	139	48	92
Two or More Races	695	888	174	197	98	134
Hispanic or Latino	3,474	3,645	821	849	455	529

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.27B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	17.7	17.6	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.4
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	6.4	6.0	3.9	4.1	2.1	2.0
18-25	19.9	20.3	9.0	9.3	5.5	5.8
26 or Older	18.7	18.5	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.1
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	30.9	30.6	8.8	8.5	6.7	6.5
Female	5.2	5.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.3	19.2	5.1	5.0	3.9	3.7
White	22.2	22.2	5.9	5.8	4.5	4.3
Black or African American	8.8	8.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	29.9	27.9	10.8	8.1	8.9	5.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	17.9	7.8	4.7	7.3	3.9
Asian	5.6	4.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7
Two or More Races	16.7	20.7	4.2	4.6	2.4	3.1
Hispanic or Latino	8.6	8.8	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.28A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,586	1,501	971	1,011	515	487
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	1,281	1,209	824	859	470	438
Female	305	291	147	152	45	49
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,399	1,364	862	928	485	463
White	1,242	1,201	775	823	443	405
Black or African American	61	72	35	47	15	21
American Indian or Alaska Native	22	24	15	12	8	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5	*	4	*	*
Asian	8	16	3	13	1	5
Two or More Races	58	46	32	29	18	20
Hispanic or Latino	187	137	110	83	30	25
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1,003	960	662	702	407	364
Female, White, Not Hispanic	239	241	113	120	36	41
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	48	68	28	43	13	21
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	13	4	7	4	2	*
Male, Hispanic	156	109	92	67	26	24
Female, Hispanic	31	28	18	16	4	0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.28B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	6.4	6.0	3.9	4.1	2.1	2.0
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	10.1	9.5	6.5	6.8	3.7	3.4
Female	2.5	2.4	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.2	7.1	4.4	4.8	2.5	2.4
White	9.0	8.8	5.6	6.0	3.2	3.0
Black or African American	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.0	15.1	10.1	7.4	5.4	4.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5.5	*	4.4	*	*
Asian	0.6	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.4
Two or More Races	7.8	6.0	4.3	3.8	2.4	2.6
Hispanic or Latino	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.4
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	14.2	13.8	9.4	10.1	5.8	5.2
Female, White, Not Hispanic	3.6	3.6	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.6
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	2.7	3.9	1.6	2.5	0.7	1.2
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	*
Male, Hispanic	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	3.3	2.4	0.9	0.9
Female, Hispanic	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.29A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,891	7,064	3,109	3,231	1,911	2,018
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	5,540	5,747	2,838	2,926	1,820	1,888
Female	1,351	1,318	271	305	91	130
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,052	6,249	2,840	2,922	1,789	1,891
White	5,460	5,628	2,589	2,707	1,671	1,764
Black or African American	232	267	69	73	22	42
American Indian or Alaska Native	99	82	48	32	27	23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	14	*	7	*	*
Asian	83	106	38	42	18	15
Two or More Races	158	153	82	60	41	42
Hispanic or Latino	839	815	269	309	122	128
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1,067	1,150	480 <sup>a</sup>	598	288	357
High School Graduate	2,553	2,554	1,248	1,229	743	771
Some College	2,289	2,362	1,000	1,067	623	661
College Graduate	982	999	382	337	257	229
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	3,307	3,467	1,540	1,615	1,012	1,081
Part-Time	1,700	1,678	732	722	423	399
Unemployed	859	891	376	435	198	247
Other <sup>1</sup>	1,025	1,028	461	459	278	291

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.29B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	19.9	20.3	9.0	9.3	5.5	5.8
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	31.9	32.9	16.4	16.8	10.5	10.8
Female	7.8	7.6	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.0	22.7	10.3	10.6	6.5	6.9
White	27.9	28.9	13.3	13.9	8.6	9.0
Black or African American	4.7	5.3	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	37.1	35.5	18.0	14.0	10.0	9.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	7.0	*	3.7	*	*
Asian	4.7	5.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	0.8
Two or More Races	20.7	20.9	10.8	8.2	5.3	5.7
Hispanic or Latino	11.8	11.2	3.8	4.3	1.7	1.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	20.1	20.6	9.0	10.7	5.4	6.4
High School Graduate	21.7	21.3	10.6	10.3	6.3	6.4
Some College	18.5	19.4	8.1	8.8	5.0	5.4
College Graduate	19.1	19.8	7.4	6.7	5.0	4.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	24.6	25.7	11.4	11.9	7.5	8.0
Part-Time	18.1	17.4	7.8	7.5	4.5	4.1
Unemployed	20.9	21.4	9.2	10.5	4.8	5.9
Other <sup>1</sup>	13.5	13.8	6.1	6.2	3.6	3.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.30A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	37,459	37,574	7,960	7,624	6,609	6,308
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	32,090	31,965	7,468	7,021	6,205	5,885
Female	5,369	5,609	492	604	404	423
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	35,012	34,881	7,518	7,168	6,306	5,931
White	30,999	30,956	6,712	6,255	5,581	5,211
Black or African American	2,419	2,306	543	624	496	506
American Indian or Alaska Native	310	286	93	69	93	44
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	29	*	25
Asian	630	507	39	84	30	72
Two or More Races	480	689	60	108	40	72
Hispanic or Latino	2,447	2,693	442	456	303	377
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	5,059 <sup>a</sup>	4,200	1,360	1,216	1,081	946
High School Graduate	11,348	10,748	2,720	2,809	2,339	2,370
Some College	9,489	10,016	2,221	1,974	1,846	1,668
College Graduate	11,563	12,609	1,659	1,625	1,344	1,324
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	24,264	24,383	5,485	5,542	4,677	4,581
Part-Time	3,304	3,667	621	414	498	330
Unemployed	1,906	1,530	412	444	294	334
Other <sup>1</sup>	7,985	7,995	1,442	1,224	1,140	1,062

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.30B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	18.7	18.5	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.1
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	33.5	33.0	7.8	7.2	6.5	6.1
Female	5.1	5.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.3	20.0	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4
White	22.7	22.6	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8
Black or African American	10.9	10.1	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	30.1	28.2	9.1	6.9	9.1	4.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	5.0	*	4.4
Asian	6.4	5.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7
Two or More Races	18.0	24.6	2.3	3.9	1.5	2.6
Hispanic or Latino	8.8	9.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	17.5	15.8	4.7	4.6	3.7	3.6
High School Graduate	19.6	18.5	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.1
Some College	18.9	19.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.3
College Graduate	18.2	18.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	23.3	23.1	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.3
Part-Time	14.1	15.2	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.7	2.1	1.4
Unemployed	20.1	20.0	4.4	5.8	3.1	4.4
Other <sup>1</sup>	12.6	12.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.31A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	44,350	44,638	11,069	10,856	8,521	8,326
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	37,631	37,712	10,306	9,947	8,026	7,773
Female	6,720	6,927	763	909	495	553
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	41,064	41,130	10,358	10,090	8,096	7,822
White	36,458	36,584	9,302	8,962	7,253	6,975
Black or African American	2,651	2,572	613	697	518	548
American Indian or Alaska Native	409	367	141	102	120	67
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	36	*	31
Asian	713	613	76	126	47	87
Two or More Races	637	843	143	168	80	114
Hispanic or Latino	3,286	3,508	711	765	425	504
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	6,127	5,350	1,839	1,815	1,369	1,303
High School Graduate	13,901	13,302	3,968	4,038	3,081	3,141
Some College	11,778	12,378	3,221	3,042	2,469	2,329
College Graduate	12,545	13,608	2,040	1,962	1,602	1,553
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	27,571	27,849	7,025	7,156	5,689	5,662
Part-Time	5,004	5,345	1,353	1,136	921	730
Unemployed	2,765	2,421	788	879	492	581
Other <sup>1</sup>	9,010	9,022	1,903	1,684	1,418	1,354

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.31B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	18.9	18.8	4.7	4.6	3.6	3.5
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	33.3	33.0	9.1	8.7	7.1	6.8
Female	5.5	5.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.5	20.4	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.9
White	23.4	23.4	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.5
Black or African American	9.8	9.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	31.6	29.6	10.9	8.2	9.3	5.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	4.7	*	4.0
Asian	6.1	5.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7
Two or More Races	18.6	23.8	4.2	4.8	2.3	3.2
Hispanic or Latino	9.4	9.8	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	17.9	16.6	5.4	5.6	4.0	4.1
High School Graduate	19.9	19.0	5.7	5.8	4.4	4.5
Some College	18.8	19.5	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.7
College Graduate	18.3	18.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.2
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	23.4	23.4	6.0	6.0	4.8	4.8
Part-Time	15.3	15.8	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.4	2.8	2.2
Unemployed	20.4	20.5	5.8	7.4	3.6	4.9
Other <sup>1</sup>	12.7	12.4	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.