

**Table 2.57A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	45,936	46,139	12,040	11,866	9,036	8,813
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	5,914	6,172	1,410	1,342	949	958
New England	1,645	1,631	313	291	179	165
Middle Atlantic	4,269	4,541	1,097	1,051	770	793
Midwest	11,948	11,430	3,275	2,963	2,491	2,166
East North Central	7,581	7,313	2,044	1,858	1,516	1,373
West North Central	4,367	4,117	1,231	1,105	975	793
South	18,280	18,030	5,059	5,164	3,984	4,021
South Atlantic	8,758	8,688	2,016	2,135	1,565	1,642
East South Central	3,570	3,203	1,210	1,139	991	940
West South Central	5,952	6,139	1,833	1,890	1,429	1,440
West	9,794	10,507	2,297	2,398	1,612	1,668
Mountain	3,759	3,879	1,019	995	778	725
Pacific	6,035	6,627	1,278	1,403	834	944
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	19,333	19,187	4,307	4,382	2,994	3,025
Small Metro	15,385	16,109	4,067	3,870	3,052	2,926
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	9,550	10,421	2,370	2,282	1,741	1,712
< 250K Pop.	5,835	5,688	1,697	1,588	1,311	1,215
Nonmetro	11,218	10,843	3,666	3,615	2,990	2,862
Urbanized	4,190	4,640	1,439	1,383	1,147	1,042
Less Urbanized	5,460	4,891	1,675	1,739	1,371	1,419
Completely Rural	1,568	1,311	553	492	472	401

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.57B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	17.7	17.6	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	12.5	13.0	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.0
New England	13.3	13.1	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.3
Middle Atlantic	12.3	13.0	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.3
Midwest	21.4	20.3	5.9	5.3	4.5	3.9
East North Central	19.5	18.8	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.5
West North Central	25.5	23.9	7.2	6.4	5.7	4.6
South	19.0	18.5	5.2	5.3	4.1	4.1
South Atlantic	17.2	16.9	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.2
East South Central	23.2	20.7	7.9	7.4	6.4	6.1
West South Central	19.8	20.1	6.1	6.2	4.7	4.7
West	16.2	17.1	3.8	3.9	2.7	2.7
Mountain	20.4	20.7	5.5	5.3	4.2	3.9
Pacific	14.3	15.6	3.0	3.3	2.0	2.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	13.9	13.6	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1
Small Metro	19.6	20.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.7
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	18.1	19.5	4.5	4.3	3.3	3.2
< 250K Pop.	22.8	22.3	6.6	6.2	5.1	4.8
Nonmetro	26.6	25.5	8.7	8.5	7.1	6.7
Urbanized	22.7	24.4	7.8	7.3	6.2	5.5
Less Urbanized	28.7	25.8	8.8	9.2	7.2	7.5
Completely Rural	32.9	29.4	11.6	11.0	9.9	9.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.58A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,586	1,501	971	1,011	515	487
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	185	215	129	145	61	84
New England	49	46	35	39	15	15
Middle Atlantic	136	169	94	106	46	68
Midwest	407	357	256	244	144	115
East North Central	251	240	157	166	92	78
West North Central	157 <sup>a</sup>	117	99	78	52	37
South	709	723	413	483	232	230
South Atlantic	306	341	183	235	106	102
East South Central	177	164	97	102	58	62
West South Central	226	218	133	146	68	66
West	285 <sup>a</sup>	206	173	139	79	59
Mountain	106	104	73	66	42 <sup>a</sup>	23
Pacific	179 <sup>b</sup>	102	100	73	37	36
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	548	493	340	340	166	155
Small Metro	523	527	323	353	176	153
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	309	329	201	219	113	96
< 250K Pop.	214	198	122	134	63	58
Nonmetro	515	480	308	318	174	179
Urbanized	172	172	99	107	56	55
Less Urbanized	265	229	165	164	94	92
Completely Rural	78	79	43	47	25	33

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.58B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	6.4	6.0	3.9	4.1	2.1	2.0
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	4.4	5.1	3.1	3.5	1.4	2.0
New England	4.4	4.2	3.2	3.6	1.4	1.4
Middle Atlantic	4.4	5.5	3.0	3.4	1.5	2.2
Midwest	7.5	6.6	4.7	4.5	2.7	2.1
East North Central	6.6	6.4	4.2	4.4	2.4	2.1
West North Central	9.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.1	6.0	4.8	3.2	2.2
South	7.6	7.7	4.4	5.2	2.5	2.5
South Atlantic	6.6	7.3	3.9	5.0	2.3	2.2
East South Central	12.0	11.1	6.6	6.9	3.9	4.2
West South Central	7.1	6.7	4.2	4.5	2.1	2.0
West	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.3	1.0
Mountain	5.7	5.6	3.9	3.5	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.2
Pacific	4.3 <sup>b</sup>	2.5	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	4.0	3.6	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.1
Small Metro	7.1	7.1	4.4	4.7	2.4	2.1
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	6.0	6.4	3.9	4.3	2.2	1.9
< 250K Pop.	9.3	8.5	5.3	5.8	2.7	2.5
Nonmetro	13.1	12.4	7.9	8.2	4.4	4.6
Urbanized	9.5	10.4	5.5	6.4	3.1	3.3
Less Urbanized	15.6	12.8	9.7	9.2	5.5	5.1
Completely Rural	18.9	17.9	10.5	10.6	5.9	7.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.59A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,891	7,064	3,109	3,231	1,911	2,018
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1,057	1,133	463	449	253	267
New England	276	313	138	130	66	64
Middle Atlantic	781	820	325	320	187	203
Midwest	1,833	1,855	878	863	560	576
East North Central	1,145	1,194	555	537	344	344
West North Central	688	660	322	325	216	232
South	2,603	2,576	1,189	1,252	790	829
South Atlantic	1,251	1,247	545	558	352	329
East South Central	490	519	242	282	187	210
West South Central	862	810	403	412	251	291
West	1,398	1,501	579	667	308	345
Mountain	574	549	247	246	142	145
Pacific	824	951	333	421	166	200
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	2,957	3,016	1,195	1,211	679	672
Small Metro	2,436	2,417	1,152	1,174	697	769
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,395	1,471	673	694	412	452
< 250K Pop.	1,040	946	479	480	285	317
Nonmetro	1,499	1,632	762	846	535	577
Urbanized	635 <sup>a</sup>	771	321	360	225	238
Less Urbanized	688	690	354	379	256	269
Completely Rural	177	170	87	106	55	70

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.59B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	19.9	20.3	9.0	9.3	5.5	5.8
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	17.2	18.4	7.5	7.3	4.1	4.3
New England	17.1	19.2	8.5	7.9	4.1	3.9
Middle Atlantic	17.2	18.2	7.2	7.1	4.1	4.5
Midwest	24.9	25.0	11.9	11.7	7.6	7.8
East North Central	22.6	23.4	10.9	10.5	6.8	6.7
West North Central	30.1	28.7	14.1	14.1	9.4	10.1
South	20.4	20.0	9.3	9.7	6.2	6.5
South Atlantic	19.2	19.0	8.3	8.5	5.4	5.0
East South Central	24.2	25.4	12.0	13.8	9.3	10.3
West South Central	20.5	19.0	9.6	9.7	6.0	6.8
West	16.8	17.9	7.0	8.0	3.7	4.1
Mountain	23.0	21.7	9.9	9.7	5.7	5.7
Pacific	14.2	16.3	5.7	7.2	2.9	3.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	15.6	16.1	6.3	6.5	3.6	3.6
Small Metro	22.5	22.2	10.7	10.8	6.4	7.1
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	20.2	21.0	9.8	9.9	6.0	6.5
< 250K Pop.	26.5	24.4	12.2	12.4	7.3	8.2
Nonmetro	30.9	31.6	15.7	16.4	11.0	11.2
Urbanized	28.6	31.2	14.5	14.6	10.1	9.6
Less Urbanized	31.5	31.0	16.2	17.1	11.7	12.1
Completely Rural	39.5	36.0	19.4	22.5	12.4	14.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.60A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	37,459	37,574	7,960	7,624	6,609	6,308
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	4,671	4,824	817	748	635	607
New England	1,320	1,272	140	122	98	86
Middle Atlantic	3,351	3,552	677	626	538	521
Midwest	9,708	9,218	2,141	1,856	1,787	1,475
East North Central	6,186	5,879	1,332	1,155	1,080	951
West North Central	3,522	3,340	810	701	707	524
South	14,969	14,731	3,456	3,429	2,962	2,962
South Atlantic	7,201	7,100	1,288	1,343	1,107	1,211
East South Central	2,903	2,520	871	755	746	668
West South Central	4,865	5,111	1,297	1,331	1,109	1,083
West	8,111	8,800	1,545	1,592	1,225	1,264
Mountain	3,079	3,226	700	683	595	556
Pacific	5,032	5,574	845	909	631	708
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	15,829	15,678	2,771	2,830	2,149	2,199
Small Metro	12,426	13,164	2,592	2,343	2,180	2,004
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7,846	8,621	1,496	1,369	1,216	1,164
< 250K Pop.	4,580	4,543	1,096	974	964	840
Nonmetro	9,204	8,731	2,596	2,451	2,280	2,105
Urbanized	3,383	3,697	1,018	916	867	750
Less Urbanized	4,508	3,973	1,156	1,196	1,022	1,058
Completely Rural	1,313	1,062	422	339	392	298

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.60B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	18.7	18.5	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.1
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	12.7	13.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6
New England	13.6	13.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9
Middle Atlantic	12.4	13.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9
Midwest	22.5	21.2	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.4
East North Central	20.6	19.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.2
West North Central	26.7	25.1	6.1	5.3	5.4	3.9
South	20.1	19.6	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.9
South Atlantic	18.1	17.6	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.0
East South Central	24.4	21.0	7.3	6.3	6.3	5.6
West South Central	21.4	22.1	5.7	5.8	4.9	4.7
West	17.5	18.7	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.7
Mountain	21.9	22.6	5.0	4.8	4.2	3.9
Pacific	15.6	17.1	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	14.8	14.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.0
Small Metro	20.6	21.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	19.2	20.9	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.8
< 250K Pop.	23.6	23.5	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.4
Nonmetro	27.5	26.1	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.3
Urbanized	23.4	24.9	7.0	6.2	6.0	5.0
Less Urbanized	29.8	26.5	7.6	8.0	6.8	7.1
Completely Rural	33.6	29.9	10.8	9.5	10.0	8.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.61A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	44,350	44,638	11,069	10,856	8,521	8,326
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	5,728	5,957	1,280	1,197	888	874
New England	1,596	1,585	278	252	164	150
Middle Atlantic	4,132	4,372	1,003	946	724	725
Midwest	11,541	11,073	3,019	2,719	2,347	2,051
East North Central	7,331	7,073	1,887	1,692	1,424	1,295
West North Central	4,210	4,000	1,132	1,027	923	756
South	17,571	17,307	4,646	4,681	3,752	3,792
South Atlantic	8,452	8,347	1,833	1,900	1,459	1,540
East South Central	3,393	3,039	1,113	1,037	933	878
West South Central	5,726	5,921	1,700	1,743	1,361	1,374
West	9,509	10,301	2,124	2,259	1,533	1,609
Mountain	3,653	3,775	946	929	736	701
Pacific	5,856	6,526	1,177	1,330	797	908
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	18,785	18,694	3,967	4,042	2,828	2,870
Small Metro	14,862	15,581	3,744	3,517	2,877	2,773
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	9,241	10,092	2,169	2,062	1,628	1,616
< 250K Pop.	5,621	5,490	1,575	1,454	1,249	1,157
Nonmetro	10,703	10,363	3,358	3,297	2,816	2,682
Urbanized	4,018	4,468	1,339	1,277	1,091	987
Less Urbanized	5,196	4,662	1,510	1,575	1,277	1,327
Completely Rural	1,489	1,232	509	445	447	368

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 2.61B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2012)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2013)</b>	<b>Past Year (2012)</b>	<b>Past Year (2013)</b>	<b>Past Month (2012)</b>	<b>Past Month (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	18.9	18.8	4.7	4.6	3.6	3.5
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	13.3	13.8	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.0
New England	14.1	13.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.3
Middle Atlantic	13.1	13.7	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.3
Midwest	22.8	21.8	6.0	5.4	4.6	4.0
East North Central	20.9	20.1	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.7
West North Central	27.2	25.7	7.3	6.6	6.0	4.8
South	20.2	19.6	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.3
South Atlantic	18.3	17.8	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.3
East South Central	24.4	21.7	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.3
West South Central	21.3	21.7	6.3	6.4	5.1	5.0
West	17.4	18.6	3.9	4.1	2.8	2.9
Mountain	22.1	22.4	5.7	5.5	4.4	4.2
Pacific	15.4	16.9	3.1	3.5	2.1	2.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	14.9	14.7	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.3
Small Metro	20.9	21.8	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.9
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	19.3	20.9	4.5	4.3	3.4	3.3
< 250K Pop.	24.1	23.7	6.8	6.3	5.4	5.0
Nonmetro	27.9	26.9	8.8	8.5	7.3	7.0
Urbanized	24.1	25.8	8.0	7.4	6.5	5.7
Less Urbanized	30.0	27.1	8.7	9.2	7.4	7.7
Completely Rural	34.2	30.6	11.7	11.1	10.3	9.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.