

Table 4.10A Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Substance	Total (2012)	Total (2013)	Male (2012)	Male (2013)	Female (2012)	Female (2013)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	1,587	1,542	777	733	811	809
Marijuana and Hashish	1,375	1,374	686	647	689	727
Cocaine	152	109	73	59	79	50
Crack	23	11	14	6	10	4
Heroin	24	21	13	10	11	*
Hallucinogens	412	374	208	230	204 ^a	144
LSD	149	140	86	87	63	53
PCP	47 ^a	19	19	12	28 ^a	7
Ecstasy	255	230	116	138	139 ^a	92
Inhalants	365 ^b	264	167	119	198 ^a	144
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	842 ^a	702	397	351	445 ^a	351
Pain Relievers	713 ^a	593	346	291	367	302
OxyContin [®]	142	110	78 ^a	51	63	60
Tranquilizers	363 ^b	255	155	128	208 ^b	127
Stimulants ²	225 ^a	161	99	86	126 ^b	75
Sedatives	45	32	15	9	30	23
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	1,032 ^a	896	499	458	533 ^a	439
CIGARETTES	1,201 ^a	1,046	619	541	581	505
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	257	270	146	155	111	115
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	462	535	354	434	107	101
CIGARS	1,007 ^a	876	646	555	361	320
ALCOHOL	2,674	2,693	1,367	1,247	1,306	1,446

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 4.11A Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Substance	Total (2012)	Total (2013)	Male (2012)	Male (2013)	Female (2012)	Female (2013)
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	2,221	2,165	1,060	994	1,162	1,171
Marijuana and Hashish	1,975	1,944	964	899	1,011	1,045
Cocaine	384	351	201	210	183	141
Crack	53 ^a	25	30	11	23	14
Heroin	58	43	29	21	29	22
Hallucinogens	775	680	416	439	359 ^b	241
LSD	324	322	207	218	117	104
PCP	67 ^b	26	29	19	38 ^b	7
Ecstasy	536	458	265	278	271 ^a	180
Inhalants	477 ^b	364	217	193	260 ^b	171
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	1,298 ^a	1,135	623	573	675 ^a	562
Pain Relievers	1,077 ^b	879	517	456	559 ^b	423
OxyContin [®]	201	180	117	99	85	81
Tranquilizers	609 ^b	466	297	247	312 ^b	220
Stimulants ²	404	383	186	210	219	174
Sedatives	64	52	23	14	41	37
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	1,578 ^a	1,401	810	728	768	673
CIGARETTES	2,018 ^b	1,746	1,064 ^a	906	955	840
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	562	617	340	369	222	248
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	776	831	621	671	154	159
CIGARS	1,808	1,695	1,161	1,038	647	657
ALCOHOL	3,735	3,807	1,915	1,788	1,820 ^a	2,019

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.