

**Table 4.5B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	2,883	2,848	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.1	7.0	6.8
Marijuana and Hashish	2,398	2,427	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.6	7.6	7.4
Cocaine	639	601	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	13.7	14.4
Crack	84	58	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	9.1
Heroin	156	169	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.3	24.9
Hallucinogens	1,073	1,065	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	24.9	24.0
LSD	421	482	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	39.8	43.3
PCP	90 <sup>a</sup>	32	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	*	*
Ecstasy	869	751	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	33.3	29.0
Inhalants	584	563	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	34.5	36.7
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	2,449 <sup>b</sup>	2,006	0.9 <sup>b</sup>	0.8	1.2 <sup>b</sup>	0.9	14.8	13.1
Pain Relievers	1,880 <sup>b</sup>	1,539	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	0.6	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	0.7	15.0	13.9
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	372	436	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	25.2	30.2
Tranquilizers	1,427	1,180	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	23.5	22.4
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	676	603	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	22.1	18.5
Sedatives	166	128	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	28.1	20.1
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	2,538 <sup>a</sup>	2,220	1.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	11.9	11.2
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	2,336 <sup>a</sup>	2,071	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.0	3.4	3.1
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	778	813	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	997	1,116	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	8.3	9.4
<b>CIGARS</b>	2,664	2,770	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	10.4	11.1
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	4,589	4,559	1.8	1.7	9.1	8.6	2.6	2.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 4.6B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	1,427	1,353	5.7	5.4	7.0	6.6	31.9	31.6
Marijuana and Hashish	1,255	1,200	5.0	4.8	5.7	5.5	37.3	35.9
Cocaine	120	94	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	66.7	71.5
Crack	18	10	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	*	*
Heroin	21	21	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
Hallucinogens	358	306	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	64.8	63.6
LSD	125	122	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	81.9	81.4
PCP	45 <sup>a</sup>	19	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	*	*
Ecstasy	201	182	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	70.1	78.6
Inhalants	331 <sup>a</sup>	254	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	51.1	52.9
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	727 <sup>a</sup>	601	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	3.1 <sup>b</sup>	2.6	44.5	41.8
Pain Relievers	611 <sup>a</sup>	508	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.0	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	45.8	43.9
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	122	99	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	65.6	66.1
Tranquilizers	280	219	1.1	0.9	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	62.0	63.2
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	183	138	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	60.1	52.0
Sedatives	44	26	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	914 <sup>a</sup>	788	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	3.2	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	39.8	39.8
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	1,032	932	4.1	3.7	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	35.0	36.4
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	197	209	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	415	484	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	42.8	47.9
<b>CIGARS</b>	849 <sup>a</sup>	730	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.9	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	50.4	51.3
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	2,448	2,417	9.8	9.7	12.7	12.3	37.4	39.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 4.7B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	1,117	1,106	3.2	3.2	7.1	6.9	8.9	8.9
Marijuana and Hashish	966	1,017	2.8	2.9	5.5	5.7	8.9	9.2
Cocaine	443	432	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	27.7	28.0
Crack	49 <sup>a</sup>	25	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	*	*
Heroin	95	66	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	35.1	27.1
Hallucinogens	625	611	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	28.0	26.1
LSD	264	312	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	42.4	44.1
PCP	28	13	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	*	*
Ecstasy	543	494	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	38.5	35.9
Inhalants	218	188	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	46.0	39.3
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	890	847	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.2	18.9	20.0
Pain Relievers	710	637	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.3	20.3	20.8
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	148	144	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	26.1	30.5
Tranquilizers	494	453	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	28.7	28.9
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	332	345	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	25.2	27.3
Sedatives	41	35	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	1,002	952	2.9	2.7	4.3	4.0	16.1	16.3
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	1,204 <sup>a</sup>	1,031	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.0	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.6	8.5	7.5
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	488	505	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	496	514	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	16.0	15.9
<b>CIGARS</b>	1,291	1,334	3.7	3.8	5.8	5.9	17.2	18.5
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	1,945	2,056	5.6	5.9	26.5	26.7	7.3	7.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 4.8B Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	339	389	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.6
Marijuana and Hashish	177	210	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1
Cocaine	76	75	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.0
Crack	17	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Heroin	40	82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Hallucinogens	90	147	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	9.2
LSD	33	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
PCP	17	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*
Ecstasy	124	75	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	13.6	7.6
Inhalants	36 <sup>a</sup>	121	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	833 <sup>a</sup>	558	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	8.2	5.8
Pain Relievers	559	394	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	7.3	5.7
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	101	193	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	14.0	*
Tranquilizers	653	508	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	16.7	15.1
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	160	121	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	6.9
Sedatives	82	68	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	622	480	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	4.9	4.0
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	101	108	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	92	99	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	85	118	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5
<b>CIGARS</b>	524	706	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.2	4.3
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	196	85	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.