

Table 4.10C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Substance	Total (2012)	Total (2013)	Male (2012)	Male (2013)	Female (2012)	Female (2013)
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	60	59	42	41	41	42
Marijuana and Hashish	54	53	38	36	37	40
Cocaine	18	15	12	11	13	10
Crack	9	4	7	2	6	3
Heroin	8	6	6	4	4	*
Hallucinogens	27	29	20	25	19	15
LSD	17	16	13	13	10	10
PCP	11	6	7	5	8	3
Ecstasy	22	20	15	16	16	13
Inhalants	26	22	19	16	19	16
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	40	38	28	28	29	25
Pain Relievers	38	35	26	26	27	24
OxyContin [®]	15	13	10	8	11	10
Tranquilizers	31	22	20	17	22	13
Stimulants ²	22	18	14	14	16	11
Sedatives	8	7	5	4	7	6
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	47	44	32	34	33	27
CIGARETTES	49	46	36	34	33	31
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	25	22	21	17	14	13
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	29	36	26	32	13	13
CIGARS	43	43	36	35	27	24
ALCOHOL	83	79	58	52	53	56

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 4.11C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Substance	Total (2012)	Total (2013)	Male (2012)	Male (2013)	Female (2012)	Female (2013)
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	79	76	51	49	54	57
Marijuana and Hashish	76	70	49	45	53	53
Cocaine	30	32	24	27	22	18
Crack	13	6	9	4	8	5
Heroin	11	9	8	7	8	6
Hallucinogens	45	43	32	36	31	22
LSD	35	28	26	24	17	16
PCP	13	7	9	6	9	3
Ecstasy	40	32	25	26	31	19
Inhalants	34	28	22	22	27	18
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	60	52	41	39	39	34
Pain Relievers	50	45	33	35	36	29
OxyContin [®]	19	22	14	18	13	13
Tranquilizers	44	33	34	25	28	20
Stimulants ²	41	32	27	24	26	22
Sedatives	10	10	6	5	8	9
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	65	58	47	45	41	37
CIGARETTES	80	70	57	49	51	46
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	39	37	33	29	20	22
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	43	49	39	44	17	18
CIGARS	70	71	56	54	41	40
ALCOHOL	109	105	74	69	68	73

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.