

**Table 4.5D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	106	102	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.26	0.25
Marijuana and Hashish	96	86	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.31	0.27
Cocaine	48	47	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.06	1.13
Crack	16	13	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.92	2.23
Heroin	23	36	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.71	4.47
Hallucinogens	58	72	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.36	1.56
LSD	41	40	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.39	3.49
PCP	21	7	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	*	*
Ecstasy	60	50	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.08	2.11
Inhalants	42	51	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.81	3.04
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	124	100	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.74	0.65
Pain Relievers	99	82	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.79	0.75
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	39	75	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	2.54	4.10
Tranquilizers	115	89	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	1.72	1.64
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	62	48	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	1.89	1.53
Sedatives	29	27	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	4.57	4.23
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	104	108	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.51	0.54
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	89	81	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.12
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	53	52	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	53	65	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.46	0.57
<b>CIGARS</b>	108	144	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.43	0.55
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	130	113	0.05	0.04	0.26	0.23	0.08	0.07

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 4.5P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.6796		0.8510		0.7714	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.9553		0.7162		0.5419	
Cocaine	N/A		0.5052		0.4962		0.6652	
Crack	N/A		0.1944		0.1935		0.9967	
Heroin	N/A		0.7796		0.7774		0.7850	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.8389		0.9033		0.6717	
LSD	N/A		0.3176		0.3067		0.4676	
PCP	N/A		0.0101		0.0100		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.1100		0.1260		0.1388	
Inhalants	N/A		0.6912		0.6862		0.5781	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	N/A		0.0037		0.0028		0.0903	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.0059		0.0045		0.2914	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.4727		0.4697		0.3013	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.0778		0.0771		0.6460	
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	N/A		0.3083		0.3109		0.1214	
Sedatives	N/A		0.3297		0.3265		0.1957	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.0224		0.0216		0.3013	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.0141		0.0144		0.0668	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.6989		0.7858		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	N/A		0.1916		0.1988		0.1265	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.6415		0.6638		0.2955	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.6673		0.1511		0.8066	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 4.6D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	52	50	0.21	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.99	0.96
Marijuana and Hashish	49	46	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.21	1.18	1.09
Cocaine	16	13	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	5.08	4.83
Crack	8	4	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	*	*
Heroin	7	6	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	*	*
Hallucinogens	26	23	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.09	2.74	2.80
LSD	15	14	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.70	3.70
PCP	11	6	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	*	*
Ecstasy	20	18	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	3.86	3.81
Inhalants	25	22	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	2.72	3.13
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>								
Pain Relievers	35	34	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.14	1.76	1.84
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	32	31	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.13	1.99	2.15
Tranquilizers	13	13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	4.77	5.25
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	26	19	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.08	3.15	3.41
Sedatives	18	16	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.53	3.90
Sedatives	8	7	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	*	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	43	39	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.17	1.49	1.53
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	43	41	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.19	1.20	1.27
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	22	19	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	27	34	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.14	2.04	2.26
<b>CIGARS</b>	38	36	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.15	1.58	1.84
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	72	67	0.29	0.27	0.37	0.34	0.85	0.88

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 4.6P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.3436		0.2711		0.7888	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.4446		0.4102		0.3661	
Cocaine	N/A		0.2010		0.1994		0.4857	
Crack	N/A		0.3811		0.3810		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.9504		0.9520		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.1492		0.1422		0.7632	
LSD	N/A		0.9005		0.8959		0.9285	
PCP	N/A		0.0339		0.0337		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.4752		0.4574		0.1126	
Inhalants	N/A		0.0194		0.0156		0.6442	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	N/A		0.0109		0.0081		0.2973	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.0242		0.0189		0.5264	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.2113		0.2091		0.9423	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.0518		0.0492		0.7925	
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	N/A		0.0591		0.0592		0.1254	
Sedatives	N/A		0.0973		0.0965		*	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.0309		0.0186		0.9801	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.0882		0.0493		0.4113	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.6739		0.7036		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	N/A		0.1149		0.1311		0.0953	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.0229		0.0163		0.7257	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.7790		0.4622		0.0960	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 4.7D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	59	57	0.17	0.16	0.36	0.34	0.46	0.45
Marijuana and Hashish	57	54	0.17	0.16	0.32	0.30	0.52	0.48
Cocaine	37	37	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	1.91	1.97
Crack	11	6	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	*	*
Heroin	16	13	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	4.91	4.60
Hallucinogens	42	44	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	1.64	1.65
LSD	33	31	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	3.87	3.40
PCP	8	5	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	*	*
Ecstasy	41	39	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.12	2.26	2.22
Inhalants	26	24	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	4.13	4.12
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>								
Pain Relievers	53	53	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.20	1.06	1.13
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	43	48	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.17	1.16	1.42
Tranquilizers	21	23	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	3.20	3.90
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	39	36	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.12	1.96	1.92
Sedatives	39	31	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.10	2.54	2.17
Sedatives	10	9	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	*	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	52	57	0.15	0.16	0.22	0.24	0.79	0.92
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	65	57	0.19	0.17	0.40	0.36	0.46	0.41
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	39	36	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.14	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	36	40	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.14	1.04	1.14
<b>CIGARS</b>	61	61	0.18	0.18	0.27	0.27	0.75	0.79
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	77	76	0.22	0.22	0.90	0.87	0.29	0.28

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 4.7P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.8236		0.6527		0.9758	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.5526		0.6191		0.5845	
Cocaine	N/A		0.7850		0.7361		0.9248	
Crack	N/A		0.0483		0.0478		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.1565		0.1560		0.2263	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.7805		0.7799		0.4466	
LSD	N/A		0.3067		0.2953		0.7495	
PCP	N/A		0.1085		0.1085		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.3542		0.3542		0.4153	
Inhalants	N/A		0.3751		0.3476		0.2386	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	N/A		0.5260		0.3951		0.4522	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.2193		0.1561		0.7581	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.8735		0.8591		0.3844	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.4228		0.3876		0.9632	
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	N/A		0.8343		0.8519		0.5040	
Sedatives	N/A		0.6340		0.6353		*	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.4792		0.3580		0.9004	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.0356		0.0118		0.0970	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.7867		0.9097		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	N/A		0.7858		0.7548		0.9685	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.6831		0.7933		0.2253	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.3479		0.8572		0.2695	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 4.8D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	63	63	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.26	0.25
Marijuana and Hashish	53	44	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.30	0.24
Cocaine	26	29	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.90	1.15
Crack	8	11	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	*	*
Heroin	15	32	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	*	*
Hallucinogens	27	49	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	1.76	2.91
LSD	16	25	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
PCP	16	*	0.01	*	0.01	*	*	*
Ecstasy	37	26	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	3.79	2.68
Inhalants	18	39	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	103	78	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.98	0.81
Pain Relievers	77	61	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.97	0.89
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	29	68	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	3.88	*
Tranquilizers	102	80	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	2.39	2.25
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	44	31	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.91	1.79
Sedatives	26	25	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	78	78	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.61	0.64
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	28	32	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	27	31	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	27	31	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.34	0.41
<b>CIGARS</b>	72	126	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.44	0.75
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	56	26	0.03	0.01	0.23	0.10	0.04	0.02

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 4.8P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.5993		0.5464		0.6118	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.6442		0.5961		0.7806	
Cocaine	N/A		0.9652		0.9639		0.8034	
Crack	N/A		0.6849		0.6856		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.2394		0.2388		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.3109		0.3034		0.3450	
LSD	N/A		0.6234		0.6204		*	
PCP	N/A		*		*		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.2616		0.2693		0.1953	
Inhalants	N/A		0.0514		0.0512		*	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	N/A		0.0267		0.0252		0.0610	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.0814		0.0770		0.2351	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.2256		0.2243		*	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.2497		0.2512		0.6365	
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	N/A		0.4297		0.4318		0.1885	
Sedatives	N/A		0.6783		0.6747		*	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.1763		0.1801		0.3112	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.8756		0.8611		0.8280	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.8781		0.8990		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	N/A		0.4468		0.4499		0.3710	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.2166		0.2164		0.1763	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.0744		0.0587		0.0757	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.