

Table 5.14A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Past Year Dependence	Total (2012)	Total (2013)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2013)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2013)	Aged 26+ (2012)	Aged 26+ (2013)
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	5,056	4,917	499	480	1,922	1,808	2,635	2,629
Marijuana and Hashish	2,690	2,804	396	383	1,258	1,251	1,037	1,171
Cocaine	815	624	11	11	137	141	667	472
Heroin	438	434	8	3	156	155	274	276
Hallucinogens	124	102	26	22	47	50	51	30
Inhalants	34	39	18	15	6	16	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	1,929	1,758	114	100	635	513	1,180	1,145
Pain Relievers	1,569	1,488	89	86	508 ^a	385	972	1,017
Tranquilizers	315	237	25	17	91	83	198	137
Stimulants ²	379	367	31	23	112	131	235	213
Sedatives	110	61	9	4	14	22	87	35
ALCOHOL	8,627	7,998	311	261	2,081	1,922	6,235	5,815
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	1,267	1,098	89	91	428	444	750	562
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	12,416	11,817	721	650	3,574 ^a	3,285	8,120	7,882

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.14B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Past Year Dependence	Total (2012)	Total (2013)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2013)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2013)	Aged 26+ (2012)	Aged 26+ (2013)
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	5.6	5.2	1.3	1.3
Marijuana and Hashish	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	3.6	3.6	0.5	0.6
Cocaine	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.8 ^a	1.5	0.6	0.6
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.5 ^a	1.1	0.5	0.5
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Stimulants ²	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
ALCOHOL	3.3	3.0	1.2	1.0	6.0	5.5	3.1	2.9
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	4.8	4.5	2.9	2.6	10.3 ^a	9.4	4.0	3.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.