

**Table 5.1A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	260,057	262,391	242,343 <sup>b</sup>	245,093	17,714	17,298	8,627	7,998	9,087	9,301
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	252,745 <sup>b</sup>	255,540	237,871 <sup>b</sup>	240,831	14,874	14,709	7,034	6,588	7,841	8,121
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	7,312	6,852	4,473	4,262	2,840	2,589	1,593	1,410	1,246	1,179
Dependence	5,056	4,917	3,100	3,124	1,956	1,793	1,267	1,098	689	695
Abuse	2,256	1,935	1,373	1,138	883	797	326	312	558	485

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.1B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	93.2	93.4	6.8	6.6	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.5
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	97.2	97.4	91.5	91.8	5.7	5.6	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Dependence	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Abuse	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.2A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Past Year Dependence or Abuse</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	7,312	6,852	996 <sup>a</sup>	875	2,706	2,557	3,610	3,419
Marijuana and Hashish	4,304	4,206	806	715	1,900	1,878	1,598	1,612
Cocaine	1,119	855	39	22	217	232	862	601
Heroin	467	517	20	10	173	182	274	325
Hallucinogens	331	277	87	63	123	147	121	67
Inhalants	164	132	59	41	14 <sup>a</sup>	47	92	45
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	2,597	2,281	203	177	843 <sup>a</sup>	666	1,552	1,438
Pain Relievers	2,056	1,879	150	134	649 <sup>b</sup>	485	1,258	1,260
Tranquilizers	629 <sup>a</sup>	423	54	40	183	147	392	236
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	535	469	50	42	170	171	315	256
Sedatives	135	99	18	11	16	30	101	58
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	17,714	17,298	855 <sup>b</sup>	697	4,956 <sup>b</sup>	4,529	11,903	12,072
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	2,840	2,589	334 <sup>a</sup>	270	1,127	1,073	1,379	1,246
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	22,187	21,561	1,518 <sup>b</sup>	1,302	6,535 <sup>b</sup>	6,014	14,134	14,245

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.2B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Past Year Dependence or Abuse</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	2.8	2.6	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	7.8	7.4	1.8	1.7
Marijuana and Hashish	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.9	5.5	5.4	0.8	0.8
Cocaine	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	0.8	0.7
Pain Relievers	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.9 <sup>b</sup>	1.4	0.6	0.6
Tranquilizers	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	6.8	6.6	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	2.8	14.3 <sup>b</sup>	13.0	5.9	6.0
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	1.1	1.0	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	3.3	3.1	0.7	0.6
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	8.5	8.2	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	5.2	18.9 <sup>b</sup>	17.3	7.0	7.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.3A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

Age Category	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2013)
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,312	6,852	17,714	17,298	22,187	21,561
12	24	21	3	9	26	27
13	52	45	36 <sup>a</sup>	17	68	58
14	111	107	77	71	164	137
15	202	187	157	143	291	269
16	285	252	250 <sup>b</sup>	177	438 <sup>a</sup>	355
17	322	264	332	279	531	455
18	486 <sup>a</sup>	375	513	440	809 <sup>a</sup>	660
19	396	328	529	460	774	642
20	405	339	611	549	833	746
21	323	370	760 <sup>a</sup>	609	934	832
22	340	322	753	673	944	855
23	299	302	631	668	822	824
24	248	295	622	624	760	809
25	211	227	536	507	660	646
26-29	768	690	2,075	2,197	2,482	2,669
30-34	844	916	1,890	2,015	2,411	2,515
35-39	428	421	1,273	1,451	1,619	1,706
40-44	440	348	1,634	1,415	1,935	1,657
45-49	444 <sup>a</sup>	258	1,569	1,367	1,798	1,521
50-54	276	376	1,165	1,149	1,291	1,427
55-59	255	151	838	817	1,033	901
60-64	130	94	631	771	711	820
65 or Older	25 <sup>a</sup>	163	828	891	854	1,028

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.3B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Age Category	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2013)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.8	2.6	6.8	6.6	8.5	8.2
12	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7
13	1.3	1.1	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	1.7	1.4
14	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.9	3.1
15	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.5	6.9	6.5
16	6.8	5.9	6.0 <sup>b</sup>	4.1	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.3
17	7.5	6.4	7.8	6.8	12.4	11.0
18	10.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.9	10.9	9.3	17.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.9
19	9.3	7.9	12.4	11.0	18.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.4
20	9.4	7.9	14.2	12.8	19.3	17.4
21	7.3	8.7	17.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.4	21.1	19.6
22	7.6	7.2	16.9	15.0	21.2	19.1
23	6.8	6.9	14.4	15.3	18.8	18.8
24	6.1	6.7	15.2	14.2	18.6	18.4
25	5.3	5.5	13.4	12.3	16.5	15.7
26-29	4.5	4.0	12.1	12.8	14.5	15.5
30-34	4.3	4.5	9.6	10.0	12.2	12.5
35-39	2.2	2.2	6.5	7.6	8.3	9.0
40-44	2.2	1.6	8.1	6.6	9.6	7.7
45-49	2.1	1.3	7.3	6.8	8.4	7.6
50-54	1.2	1.6	5.0	5.0	5.5	6.2
55-59	1.2	0.7	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.4
60-64	0.8	0.5	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.6
65 or Older	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.4A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,312	6,852	17,714	17,298	22,187	21,561
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	996 <sup>a</sup>	875	855 <sup>b</sup>	697	1,518 <sup>b</sup>	1,302
18-25	2,706	2,557	4,956 <sup>b</sup>	4,529	6,535 <sup>b</sup>	6,014
26 or Older	3,610	3,419	11,903	12,072	14,134	14,245
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	4,804	4,278	11,609	11,080	14,527	13,733
Female	2,508	2,574	6,105	6,218	7,660	7,828
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,195	5,800	14,790	14,306	18,621	18,006
White	4,562	4,284	11,929	11,539	14,696	14,291
Black or African American	1,245	1,045	1,908	1,661	2,722	2,324
American Indian or Alaska Native	110	69	249	180	315	208
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	25	30	40	*	58	98
Asian	76 <sup>a</sup>	171	375	491	411 <sup>a</sup>	617
Two or More Races	176	202	289	361	419	468
Hispanic or Latino	1,118	1,051	2,924	2,992	3,565	3,554

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.4B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2013)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.8	2.6	6.8	6.6	8.5	8.2
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	2.8	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	5.2
18-25	7.8	7.4	14.3 <sup>b</sup>	13.0	18.9 <sup>b</sup>	17.3
26 or Older	1.8	1.7	5.9	6.0	7.0	7.0
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.4	9.2	8.7	11.5	10.8
Female	1.9	1.9	4.6	4.6	5.7	5.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.8	2.6	6.7	6.5	8.5	8.1
White	2.7	2.5	7.0	6.8	8.7	8.4
Black or African American	4.1	3.3	6.2	5.3	8.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.6	4.9	17.3	12.9	21.8	14.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.3	3.5	3.7	*	5.4	11.3
Asian	0.6	1.3	2.9	3.7	3.2	4.6
Two or More Races	4.2	4.7	7.0	8.4	10.1	10.9
Hispanic or Latino	2.8	2.5	7.3	7.3	8.8	8.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.5A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	996 <sup>a</sup>	875	855 <sup>b</sup>	697	1,518 <sup>b</sup>	1,302
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	534	480	411 <sup>b</sup>	311	776	674
Female	462	395	444	385	742 <sup>a</sup>	628
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	750	670	631	554	1,123	1,009
White	576 <sup>a</sup>	485	515	476	870	782
Black or African American	110	138	57	44	151	161
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	7	7	7	12	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3	*	3	*	4
Asian	10	12	12	6	20	18
Two or More Races	40	24	28	18	57 <sup>a</sup>	32
Hispanic or Latino	246	205	225 <sup>b</sup>	143	395 <sup>a</sup>	292
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	292	246	227	204	414	377
Female, White, Not Hispanic	284	239	288	272	456	406
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	57	81	29	18	72	88
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	54	57	29	27	79	73
Male, Hispanic	151	132	130 <sup>a</sup>	75	237	179
Female, Hispanic	95	74	95	68	158	113

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.5B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	2.8	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	5.2
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	4.2	3.8	3.2 <sup>b</sup>	2.5	6.1	5.3
Female	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.2	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	5.8	5.2
White	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.6	3.7	3.5	6.3	5.7
Black or African American	3.1	4.0	1.6	1.3	4.3	4.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	7.8	7.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.9	*	2.9	*	4.3
Asian	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.5
Two or More Races	5.5	3.2	3.7	2.3	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.3
Hispanic or Latino	4.5	3.7	4.1 <sup>b</sup>	2.6	7.2 <sup>b</sup>	5.3
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	5.9	5.4
Female, White, Not Hispanic	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.1	6.8	6.1
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	3.2	4.6	1.6	1.0	4.0	5.0
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	3.1	3.4	1.6	1.6	4.5	4.3
Male, Hispanic	5.4	4.6	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.7	8.4	6.3
Female, Hispanic	3.5	2.7	3.5	2.5	5.9	4.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.6A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2013)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,706	2,557	4,956 <sup>b</sup>	4,529	6,535 <sup>b</sup>	6,014
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	1,731	1,709	2,905	2,731	3,930	3,707
Female	976	849	2,051 <sup>a</sup>	1,798	2,605 <sup>b</sup>	2,307
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,247	2,143	3,958 <sup>b</sup>	3,598	5,310 <sup>b</sup>	4,850
White	1,648	1,546	3,149	2,874	4,115 <sup>a</sup>	3,755
Black or African American	415	395	485	422	749	675
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	25	53	37	77	51
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	16	25	17	*	28
Asian	45	81	138	139	165	196
Two or More Races	83	80	109	109	164	145
Hispanic or Latino	459	414	997	932	1,226	1,164
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	631	550	638	632	1,013	979
High School Graduate	951	922	1,469 <sup>a</sup>	1,279	2,017	1,823
Some College	919	857	1,993	1,791	2,531	2,265
College Graduate	205	228	856	828	974	947
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	958	932	2,154	1,989	2,703	2,512
Part-Time	755	687	1,372	1,322	1,828	1,705
Unemployed	481	488	618	516	884	810
Other <sup>2</sup>	512	450	812	702	1,120	987

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.6B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2013)
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.8	7.4	14.3 <sup>b</sup>	13.0	18.9 <sup>b</sup>	17.3
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	10.0	9.8	16.7	15.6	22.7	21.2
Female	5.7	4.9	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.4	15.1 <sup>b</sup>	13.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.2	7.8	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	13.1	19.3 <sup>b</sup>	17.6
White	8.4	7.9	16.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.7	21.1 <sup>a</sup>	19.3
Black or African American	8.5	7.9	9.9	8.4	15.3	13.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	10.9	19.7	16.1	29.0	22.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	7.9	13.1	8.3	*	14.2
Asian	2.5	4.3	7.7	7.4	9.3	10.5
Two or More Races	10.9	11.0	14.3	14.9	21.6	19.8
Hispanic or Latino	6.4	5.7	14.0	12.8	17.2	16.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	11.9	9.8	12.0	11.3	19.0	17.5
High School Graduate	8.1	7.7	12.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.7	17.1 <sup>a</sup>	15.2
Some College	7.4	7.0	16.1	14.7	20.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.6
College Graduate	4.0	4.5	16.7	16.4	19.0	18.8
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	7.1	6.9	16.0	14.7	20.1	18.6
Part-Time	8.0	7.1	14.6	13.7	19.4	17.6
Unemployed	11.7	11.7	15.0 <sup>a</sup>	12.4	21.5	19.5
Other <sup>2</sup>	6.7	6.0	10.7	9.4	14.7	13.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.7A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,610	3,419	11,903	12,072	14,134	14,245
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	2,539	2,089	8,294	8,037	9,821	9,353
Female	1,071	1,330	3,610	4,035	4,313	4,892
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,197	2,987	10,201	10,155	12,189	12,147
White	2,338	2,252	8,264	8,189	9,710	9,754
Black or African American	720	511	1,365	1,195	1,823	1,489
American Indian or Alaska Native	63	37	190	136	226	147
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	12	4	*	6	*
Asian	22	77	225	346	225	402
Two or More Races	52	97	152	234	198	291
Hispanic or Latino	413	432	1,702	1,918	1,945	2,098
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	739	665	2,107 <sup>b</sup>	1,526	2,501 <sup>a</sup>	1,950
High School Graduate	1,397	1,077	3,174	3,130	4,134	3,696
Some College	778	1,076	3,104	3,028	3,540	3,814
College Graduate	696	600	3,518 <sup>a</sup>	4,389	3,958 <sup>a</sup>	4,785
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	1,626	1,580	6,976	7,824	8,025	8,776
Part-Time	498	454	1,305	1,140	1,538	1,429
Unemployed	561	390	1,060 <sup>a</sup>	715	1,407 <sup>a</sup>	981
Other <sup>2</sup>	924	996	2,562	2,394	3,164	3,059

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.7B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2013)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.8	1.7	5.9	6.0	7.0	7.0
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	2.7	2.2	8.7	8.3	10.3	9.6
Female	1.0	1.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.8	1.7	5.9	5.8	7.1	7.0
White	1.7	1.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	7.1
Black or African American	3.2	2.2	6.1	5.2	8.2	6.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.2	3.6	18.5	13.5	22.0	14.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.3	2.0	0.5	*	0.7	*
Asian	0.2	0.8	2.3	3.4	2.3	3.9
Two or More Races	2.0	3.5	5.7	8.4	7.4	10.4
Hispanic or Latino	1.5	1.5	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	2.6	2.5	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	5.7	8.6	7.3
High School Graduate	2.4	1.9	5.5	5.4	7.1	6.4
Some College	1.5	2.1	6.2	5.9	7.0	7.4
College Graduate	1.1	0.9	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.6	6.2	7.2
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	1.6	1.5	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.3
Part-Time	2.1	1.9	5.6	4.7	6.6	5.9
Unemployed	5.9	5.1	11.2	9.4	14.9	12.8
Other <sup>2</sup>	1.5	1.5	4.0	3.7	5.0	4.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.8A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2013)
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,316	5,976	16,859	16,602	20,669	20,259
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	4,270	3,798	11,198	10,769	13,751	13,059
Female	2,046	2,179	5,661	5,833	6,918	7,200
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,445	5,130	14,159	13,752	17,499	16,997
White	3,986	3,799	11,414	11,063	13,826	13,508
Black or African American	1,135	906	1,851	1,617	2,572	2,163
American Indian or Alaska Native	102	62	242	173	304	197
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	20	27	28	*	45	*
Asian	67	158	363	485	391 <sup>a</sup>	598
Two or More Races	135	178	261	343	362	435
Hispanic or Latino	872	846	2,699	2,850	3,171	3,262
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1,370	1,215	2,745 <sup>b</sup>	2,158	3,514 <sup>a</sup>	2,930
High School Graduate	2,348	2,000	4,643	4,408	6,152	5,519
Some College	1,697	1,933	5,097	4,819	6,071	6,079
College Graduate	901	829	4,374 <sup>a</sup>	5,216	4,932 <sup>a</sup>	5,731
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	2,584	2,512	9,130	9,813	10,728	11,288
Part-Time	1,254	1,141	2,676	2,462	3,365	3,135
Unemployed	1,042	878	1,678 <sup>b</sup>	1,231	2,291 <sup>b</sup>	1,791
Other <sup>2</sup>	1,437	1,446	3,374	3,096	4,284	4,045

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.8B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs <sup>1</sup> (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol <sup>1</sup> (2013)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.7	2.5	7.2	7.0	8.8	8.5
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	3.8	3.3	9.9	9.4	12.2	11.4
Female	1.7	1.8	4.6	4.7	5.7	5.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.7	2.5	7.1	6.8	8.7	8.4
White	2.6	2.4	7.3	7.1	8.9	8.6
Black or African American	4.2	3.3	6.8	5.8	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.9	5.0	18.7	14.0	23.5	15.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.1	3.5	2.9	*	4.5	*
Asian	0.6	1.3	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.9
Two or More Races	4.0	5.0	7.6	9.7	10.6	12.3
Hispanic or Latino	2.5	2.4	7.8	8.0	9.1	9.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	4.0	3.8	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.7	10.3	9.1
High School Graduate	3.4	2.9	6.7	6.3	8.8	7.9
Some College	2.7	3.0	8.1	7.6	9.7	9.6
College Graduate	1.3	1.2	6.4	7.2	7.2	8.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	2.2	2.1	7.8	8.2	9.1	9.5
Part-Time	3.8	3.4	8.2	7.3	10.3	9.3
Unemployed	7.7	7.4	12.4	10.4	16.9	15.2
Other <sup>2</sup>	2.0	2.0	4.7	4.2	6.0	5.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.9A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,312	6,852	17,714	17,298	22,187	21,561
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1,314	1,270	3,065	3,105	3,912	3,922
New England	314	409	977	816	1,182	1,098
Middle Atlantic	1,000	861	2,088	2,290	2,731	2,824
Midwest	1,404	1,356	4,061	3,755	4,921	4,601
East North Central	1,039	980	2,847	2,602	3,491	3,208
West North Central	365	375	1,214	1,153	1,430	1,393
South	2,679	2,420	5,988	6,051	7,711	7,602
South Atlantic	1,615	1,380	2,963	3,336	3,996	4,205
East South Central	382	428	903	797	1,157	1,092
West South Central	681	611	2,122	1,918	2,558	2,305
West	1,916	1,806	4,600	4,387	5,642	5,436
Mountain	473	603	1,433	1,328	1,708	1,709
Pacific	1,443	1,203	3,167	3,059	3,934	3,726
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	4,072	3,798	9,720	9,819	12,161	12,119
Small Metro	2,264	2,198	5,501	5,175	6,901	6,633
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,462	1,431	3,393	3,657	4,334	4,575
< 250K Pop.	802	768	2,108 <sup>b</sup>	1,518	2,567 <sup>a</sup>	2,058
Nonmetro	976	856	2,493	2,305	3,124	2,808
Urbanized	445	455	1,177	1,129	1,481	1,398
Less Urbanized	445	326	1,036	970	1,328	1,160
Completely Rural	86	74	280	205	316	250

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.9B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.8	2.6	6.8	6.6	8.5	8.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	2.8	2.7	6.5	6.6	8.3	8.3
New England	2.5	3.3	7.9	6.5	9.5	8.8
Middle Atlantic	2.9	2.5	6.0	6.6	7.9	8.1
Midwest	2.5	2.4	7.3	6.7	8.8	8.2
East North Central	2.7	2.5	7.3	6.7	9.0	8.2
West North Central	2.1	2.2	7.1	6.7	8.4	8.1
South	2.8	2.5	6.2	6.2	8.0	7.8
South Atlantic	3.2	2.7	5.8	6.5	7.9	8.2
East South Central	2.5	2.8	5.9	5.1	7.5	7.0
West South Central	2.3	2.0	7.0	6.3	8.5	7.5
West	3.2	2.9	7.6	7.2	9.3	8.9
Mountain	2.6	3.2	7.8	7.1	9.3	9.1
Pacific	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.2	9.3	8.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	2.9	2.7	7.0	7.0	8.7	8.6
Small Metro	2.9	2.8	7.0	6.6	8.8	8.4
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2.8	2.7	6.4	6.8	8.2	8.6
< 250K Pop.	3.1	3.0	8.2 <sup>b</sup>	6.0	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.1
Nonmetro	2.3	2.0	5.9	5.4	7.4	6.6
Urbanized	2.4	2.4	6.4	5.9	8.0	7.4
Less Urbanized	2.3	1.7	5.5	5.1	7.0	6.1
Completely Rural	1.8	1.7	5.9	4.6	6.6	5.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.10A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	996 <sup>a</sup>	875	855 <sup>b</sup>	697	1,518 <sup>b</sup>	1,302
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	146	134	166	131	259	219
New England	43	38	43	36	69	57
Middle Atlantic	104	96	123	95	190	161
Midwest	213 <sup>b</sup>	161	188 <sup>a</sup>	141	320 <sup>a</sup>	253
East North Central	159 <sup>a</sup>	123	119	99	220	184
West North Central	54	38	68 <sup>a</sup>	42	100 <sup>a</sup>	69
South	357	329	291	254	543	500
South Atlantic	196	169	121	132	268	261
East South Central	37	47	54	45	72	80
West South Central	124	113	116 <sup>a</sup>	77	204	159
West	280	251	211	171	395	330
Mountain	90	97	60	68	127	122
Pacific	190	154	151	104	269	208
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	569	477	453 <sup>a</sup>	349	840 <sup>a</sup>	694
Small Metro	284	291	238	229	425	426
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	200	196	159	147	293	281
< 250K Pop.	83	95	78	82	132	145
Nonmetro	143 <sup>a</sup>	107	165 <sup>a</sup>	119	252 <sup>b</sup>	181
Urbanized	69	57	69	49	112	82
Less Urbanized	59	42	77	51	110	78
Completely Rural	15	8	19	19	30	21

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.10B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	2.8	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	5.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.1	6.1	5.2
New England	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.3	6.3	5.2
Middle Atlantic	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.1	6.1	5.2
Midwest	3.9 <sup>b</sup>	3.0	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.7
East North Central	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.3	3.2	2.6	5.8	4.9
West North Central	3.3	2.3	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.2
South	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.7	5.8	5.3
South Atlantic	4.2	3.6	2.6	2.8	5.8	5.6
East South Central	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.1	4.9	5.4
West South Central	3.9	3.5	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.4	6.4	4.9
West	4.7	4.2	3.5	2.9	6.6	5.5
Mountain	4.8	5.2	3.2	3.6	6.8	6.5
Pacific	4.6	3.8	3.7	2.5	6.5	5.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	4.2	3.5	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	5.1
Small Metro	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.1	5.7	5.7
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	3.9	3.8	3.1	2.9	5.7	5.5
< 250K Pop.	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.5	5.7	6.3
Nonmetro	3.6	2.8	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	6.4 <sup>b</sup>	4.7
Urbanized	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.9	6.2	4.9
Less Urbanized	3.5	2.4	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.9	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.4
Completely Rural	3.7	1.9	4.6	4.3	7.3	4.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.11A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,706	2,557	4,956 <sup>b</sup>	4,529	6,535 <sup>b</sup>	6,014
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	522	504	923	825	1,250	1,121
New England	145	145	248	252	345	326
Middle Atlantic	377	359	675	573	905	795
Midwest	491	527	1,037	1,028	1,352	1,334
East North Central	368	359	702	732	944	936
West North Central	124	168	335	296	409	398
South	907	859	1,715	1,550	2,243	2,066
South Atlantic	528	501	840	847	1,143	1,129
East South Central	132	106	234	241	313	316
West South Central	247	252	640 <sup>b</sup>	463	787 <sup>b</sup>	621
West	786	668	1,281	1,126	1,690	1,493
Mountain	201	195	364	314	484	440
Pacific	585	474	917	812	1,206	1,054
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1,561	1,477	2,749	2,475	3,640	3,334
Small Metro	827	737	1,579	1,388	2,067 <sup>a</sup>	1,826
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	521	478	934	904	1,249	1,179
< 250K Pop.	305	258	645 <sup>a</sup>	484	818 <sup>a</sup>	647
Nonmetro	319	344	628	666	828	854
Urbanized	157	155	296	352	397	440
Less Urbanized	136	168	272	258	361	349
Completely Rural	26	20	59	56	70	66

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.11B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.8	7.4	14.3 <sup>b</sup>	13.0	18.9 <sup>b</sup>	17.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	8.5	8.2	15.0	13.4	20.3	18.2
New England	8.9	8.9	15.3	15.4	21.3	20.0
Middle Atlantic	8.3	7.9	14.9	12.7	20.0	17.6
Midwest	6.7	7.1	14.1	13.9	18.4	18.0
East North Central	7.2	7.0	13.8	14.3	18.6	18.3
West North Central	5.4	7.3	14.7	12.9	17.9	17.3
South	7.1	6.7	13.4	12.1	17.6	16.1
South Atlantic	8.1	7.6	12.9	12.9	17.5	17.2
East South Central	6.5	5.2	11.6	11.8	15.5	15.5
West South Central	5.9	5.9	15.2 <sup>b</sup>	10.9	18.7 <sup>b</sup>	14.6
West	9.5	8.0	15.4	13.4	20.3	17.8
Mountain	8.1	7.7	14.6	12.4	19.4	17.4
Pacific	10.0	8.1	15.7	13.9	20.7	18.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	8.2	7.9	14.5	13.2	19.2	17.8
Small Metro	7.6	6.8	14.6 <sup>a</sup>	12.8	19.1 <sup>b</sup>	16.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7.6	6.8	13.6	12.9	18.1	16.9
< 250K Pop.	7.8	6.6	16.4 <sup>b</sup>	12.5	20.9 <sup>b</sup>	16.7
Nonmetro	6.6	6.6	12.9	12.9	17.1	16.5
Urbanized	7.1	6.3	13.3	14.2	17.9	17.8
Less Urbanized	6.2	7.6	12.5	11.6	16.5	15.7
Completely Rural	5.8	4.2	13.2	11.8	15.8	13.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.12A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,610	3,419	11,903	12,072	14,134	14,245
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	646	632	1,976	2,150	2,404	2,582
New England	127	226	686	529	768	715
Middle Atlantic	519	406	1,290	1,622	1,636	1,867
Midwest	699	668	2,837	2,586	3,249	3,014
East North Central	513	499	2,026	1,772	2,327	2,088
West North Central	187	170	811	814	922	926
South	1,415	1,232	3,983	4,247	4,924	5,036
South Atlantic	892	710	2,002	2,358	2,585	2,815
East South Central	213	275	615	511	772	696
West South Central	310	246	1,366	1,378	1,567	1,525
West	850	887	3,108	3,090	3,557	3,613
Mountain	182 <sup>a</sup>	311	1,008	946	1,097	1,148
Pacific	668	575	2,099	2,144	2,459	2,465
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1,942	1,843	6,518	6,994	7,681	8,091
Small Metro	1,154	1,171	3,685	3,559	4,408	4,381
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	740	756	2,300	2,606	2,792	3,116
< 250K Pop.	413	415	1,385 <sup>a</sup>	953	1,617	1,265
Nonmetro	514	405	1,700	1,520	2,044	1,773
Urbanized	219	243	812	729	971	876
Less Urbanized	250	116	686	661	857	733
Completely Rural	45	46	201	130	215	164

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.12B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.8	1.7	5.9	6.0	7.0	7.0
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.8	1.7	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.0
New England	1.3	2.3	7.1	5.4	7.9	7.3
Middle Atlantic	1.9	1.5	4.8	5.9	6.0	6.8
Midwest	1.6	1.5	6.6	6.0	7.5	6.9
East North Central	1.7	1.7	6.8	5.9	7.8	6.9
West North Central	1.4	1.3	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.0
South	1.9	1.6	5.4	5.6	6.6	6.7
South Atlantic	2.2	1.8	5.0	5.9	6.5	7.0
East South Central	1.8	2.3	5.2	4.3	6.5	5.8
West South Central	1.4	1.1	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.6
West	1.8	1.9	6.7	6.6	7.7	7.7
Mountain	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	7.2	6.6	7.8	8.0
Pacific	2.1	1.8	6.5	6.6	7.6	7.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	1.8	1.7	6.1	6.4	7.2	7.4
Small Metro	1.9	1.9	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1.8	1.8	5.6	6.3	6.8	7.5
< 250K Pop.	2.1	2.1	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.9	8.3	6.6
Nonmetro	1.5	1.2	5.1	4.6	6.1	5.3
Urbanized	1.5	1.6	5.6	4.9	6.7	5.9
Less Urbanized	1.7	0.8	4.5	4.4	5.7	4.9
Completely Rural	1.2	1.3	5.2	3.7	5.5	4.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.13A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,316	5,976	16,859	16,602	20,669	20,259
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1,167	1,136	2,899	2,975	3,653	3,703
New England	271	371	934	780	1,112	1,041
Middle Atlantic	896	765	1,965	2,195	2,541	2,662
Midwest	1,191	1,195	3,873	3,614	4,601	4,348
East North Central	880	858	2,728	2,504	3,271	3,024
West North Central	311	337	1,146	1,110	1,330	1,324
South	2,322	2,090	5,698	5,797	7,168	7,102
South Atlantic	1,419	1,211	2,842	3,205	3,728	3,944
East South Central	346	381	849	752	1,085	1,012
West South Central	557	498	2,006	1,840	2,354	2,146
West	1,636	1,555	4,389	4,216	5,247	5,106
Mountain	383	506	1,373	1,260	1,581	1,587
Pacific	1,253	1,049	3,016	2,956	3,666	3,518
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	3,502	3,320	9,267	9,470	11,321	11,425
Small Metro	1,980	1,907	5,264	4,947	6,476	6,206
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,261	1,235	3,234	3,510	4,041	4,294
< 250K Pop.	719	673	2,030 <sup>b</sup>	1,437	2,435 <sup>a</sup>	1,912
Nonmetro	834	748	2,328	2,185	2,872	2,628
Urbanized	377	399	1,108	1,080	1,368	1,316
Less Urbanized	386	284	959	919	1,218	1,082
Completely Rural	71	66	261	186	286	230

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 5.13B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2012)</b>	<b>Alcohol (2013)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2012)</b>	<b>Illicit Drugs or Alcohol<sup>1</sup> (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.7	2.5	7.2	7.0	8.8	8.5
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	2.7	2.6	6.8	6.9	8.5	8.6
New England	2.4	3.3	8.3	6.9	9.8	9.1
Middle Atlantic	2.8	2.4	6.2	6.9	8.0	8.4
Midwest	2.4	2.4	7.7	7.1	9.1	8.6
East North Central	2.5	2.4	7.8	7.1	9.3	8.6
West North Central	2.0	2.2	7.4	7.1	8.6	8.5
South	2.7	2.4	6.5	6.6	8.2	8.1
South Atlantic	3.1	2.6	6.2	6.8	8.1	8.4
East South Central	2.5	2.7	6.1	5.4	7.8	7.2
West South Central	2.1	1.8	7.4	6.7	8.7	7.8
West	3.0	2.8	8.0	7.6	9.6	9.2
Mountain	2.3	3.0	8.3	7.5	9.5	9.4
Pacific	3.3	2.7	7.9	7.7	9.6	9.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	2.8	2.6	7.4	7.4	9.0	9.0
Small Metro	2.8	2.7	7.4	6.9	9.1	8.7
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2.6	2.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	8.9
< 250K Pop.	3.1	2.9	8.7 <sup>b</sup>	6.2	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.2
Nonmetro	2.2	1.9	6.1	5.7	7.5	6.8
Urbanized	2.3	2.3	6.6	6.2	8.2	7.6
Less Urbanized	2.2	1.7	5.5	5.3	7.0	6.3
Completely Rural	1.6	1.6	6.0	4.6	6.6	5.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.