

Table 5.1C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	2012				2013		Total		Dependence	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	0	0	419	415	419	415	300	286	298	307
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	258	239	470	460	386	401	275	270	285	298
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	258	239	197	199	160	140	130	101	85	98
Dependence	215	211	154	183	141	117	121	87	64	78
Abuse	139	113	119	80	74	78	47	51	58	58

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.1D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04
Dependence	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.03
Abuse	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.1P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS									
	Total		No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	N/A		0.3250		0.3250		0.0907		0.7560	
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.1377		0.2021		0.5882		0.1836		0.6149	
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.1377		0.3711		0.2049		0.2359		0.5466	
Dependence	0.5474		0.9893		0.3407		0.2365		1.0000	
Abuse	0.0531		0.0802		0.3829		0.8133		0.3431	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.2C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2012)	Total (2013)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2013)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2013)	Aged 26+ (2012)	Aged 26+ (2013)
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	258	239	45	41	94	88	234	219
Marijuana and Hashish	175	183	41	38	80	76	141	164
Cocaine	117	81	9	6	27	28	113	76
Heroin	70	62	8	4	22	23	66	56
Hallucinogens	46	40	13	10	17	23	40	30
Inhalants	61	26	9	8	5	13	61	22
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	158	144	19	17	54	45	147	134
Pain Relievers	144	133	16	15	47	40	134	126
Tranquilizers	79	56	11	9	27	21	73	50
Stimulants ²	77	74	9	9	25	24	74	69
Sedatives	36	27	5	4	5	10	36	25
ALCOHOL	419	415	40	36	114	123	386	392
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	160	140	25	21	58	58	144	126
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	470	460	55	51	133	138	427	429

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.2D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2012)	Total (2013)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2013)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2013)	Aged 26+ (2012)	Aged 26+ (2013)
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.17	0.27	0.25	0.12	0.11
Marijuana and Hashish	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.15	0.23	0.22	0.07	0.08
Cocaine	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.04
Heroin	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.01
Inhalants	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.16	0.13	0.07	0.07
Pain Relievers	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.06
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.02
Stimulants ²	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.03
Sedatives	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.33	0.35	0.19	0.19
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.17	0.17	0.07	0.06
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.20	0.39	0.40	0.21	0.21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.2P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2012)	Total (2013)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2013)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2013)	Aged 26+ (2012)	Aged 26+ (2013)
ILLCIT DRUGS¹	0.1377		0.0460		0.2128		0.4744	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.5838		0.1039		0.7646		0.9893	
Cocaine	0.0563		0.1066		0.7252		0.0500	
Heroin	0.6206		0.2707		0.7959		0.5790	
Hallucinogens	0.3492		0.1482		0.4308		0.2718	
Inhalants	0.6163		0.1440		0.0236		0.4620	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.1180		0.3048		0.0126		0.5136	
Pain Relievers	0.3265		0.4867		0.0077		0.9515	
Tranquilizers	0.0277		0.3144		0.2957		0.0723	
Stimulants ²	0.5047		0.4849		0.9952		0.5383	
Sedatives	0.4133		0.2585		0.2436		0.3215	
ALCOHOL	0.3250		0.0036		0.0060		0.9427	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.2049		0.0457		0.4799		0.4459	
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	0.2021		0.0041		0.0033		0.9442	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.3C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2013)
TOTAL	258	239	419	415	470	460
12	7	5	1	4	7	6
13	9	9	8	5	10	10
14	14	16	12	11	18	17
15	20	19	16	15	23	23
16	26	21	21	18	31	25
17	26	21	26	22	34	29
18	43	35	43	38	57	48
19	38	33	44	37	56	46
20	38	31	48	42	56	48
21	33	35	50	42	57	51
22	33	31	50	45	56	51
23	32	30	41	52	50	58
24	26	31	42	45	46	51
25	26	25	40	41	45	44
26-29	91	87	161	171	170	187
30-34	99	103	133	165	154	176
35-39	70	67	118	132	138	142
40-44	84	56	139	132	157	141
45-49	75	47	130	117	143	122
50-54	71	126	155	146	167	188
55-59	88	45	111	116	131	120
60-64	45	33	113	116	119	118
65 or Older	25	50	127	157	129	163

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.3D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18
12	0.16	0.14	0.03	0.11	0.16	0.16
13	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.11	0.26	0.24
14	0.34	0.36	0.28	0.26	0.41	0.38
15	0.45	0.46	0.37	0.37	0.53	0.53
16	0.59	0.47	0.50	0.41	0.71	0.56
17	0.59	0.50	0.59	0.52	0.73	0.65
18	0.78	0.70	0.78	0.71	0.97	0.86
19	0.78	0.77	0.90	0.81	1.07	0.98
20	0.81	0.70	0.96	0.90	1.08	1.00
21	0.71	0.76	0.98	0.92	1.11	1.06
22	0.70	0.67	0.97	0.91	1.03	1.02
23	0.70	0.67	0.85	1.07	1.01	1.17
24	0.61	0.68	0.91	0.93	1.01	1.01
25	0.63	0.60	0.90	0.90	0.98	0.95
26-29	0.51	0.49	0.86	0.90	0.90	0.96
30-34	0.48	0.49	0.63	0.76	0.72	0.80
35-39	0.36	0.35	0.59	0.67	0.69	0.72
40-44	0.41	0.26	0.67	0.59	0.74	0.62
45-49	0.34	0.23	0.59	0.56	0.64	0.58
50-54	0.30	0.54	0.65	0.62	0.70	0.79
55-59	0.43	0.22	0.53	0.56	0.62	0.58
60-64	0.27	0.19	0.66	0.63	0.69	0.64
65 or Older	0.06	0.12	0.30	0.36	0.31	0.37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.3P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.1377		0.3250		0.2021	
12	0.8670		0.1333		0.7635	
13	0.4687		0.0271		0.3974	
14	0.6804		0.6013		0.1582	
15	0.6369		0.5627		0.5707	
16	0.2241		0.0054		0.0202	
17	0.1403		0.2026		0.1636	
18	0.0203		0.1283		0.0122	
19	0.1874		0.2325		0.0497	
20	0.1628		0.2974		0.1926	
21	0.1747		0.0321		0.3281	
22	0.6500		0.1520		0.1374	
23	0.9443		0.5574		0.9843	
24	0.5024		0.4172		0.8830	
25	0.7681		0.3851		0.5380	
26-29	0.5234		0.5982		0.4356	
30-34	0.6838		0.6632		0.7945	
35-39	0.9842		0.2424		0.5348	
40-44	0.2506		0.0966		0.0577	
45-49	0.0633		0.5456		0.3637	
50-54	0.4656		1.0000		0.5295	
55-59	0.2954		0.8985		0.4492	
60-64	0.4551		0.5498		0.7082	
65 or Older	0.0156		0.8771		0.4972	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.4C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	258	239	419	415	470	460
AGE						
12-17	45	41	40	36	55	51
18-25	94	88	114	123	133	138
26 or Older	234	219	386	392	427	429
GENDER						
Male	214	172	353	342	388	364
Female	125	170	218	243	245	277
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	230	224	372	362	411	409
White	188	204	338	339	369	387
Black or African American	118	91	129	120	157	138
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	17	52	45	57	46
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	9	9	*	13	35
Asian	21	43	63	74	64	83
Two or More Races	32	35	53	58	60	62
Hispanic or Latino	103	83	171	191	190	197

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.4D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18
AGE						
12-17	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.22	0.20
18-25	0.27	0.25	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.40
26 or Older	0.12	0.11	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.21
GENDER						
Male	0.17	0.14	0.28	0.27	0.31	0.29
Female	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.20
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.18
White	0.11	0.12	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.23
Black or African American	0.38	0.29	0.42	0.39	0.51	0.44
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.87	1.05	3.20	2.89	3.39	2.89
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.95	1.11	0.97	*	1.40	3.80
Asian	0.17	0.32	0.49	0.55	0.50	0.62
Two or More Races	0.79	0.83	1.25	1.32	1.44	1.43
Hispanic or Latino	0.26	0.20	0.42	0.46	0.47	0.48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.4P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.1377		0.3250		0.2021	
AGE						
12-17	0.0460		0.0036		0.0041	
18-25	0.2128		0.0060		0.0033	
26 or Older	0.4744		0.9427		0.9442	
GENDER						
Male	0.0384		0.1927		0.0796	
Female	0.8303		0.8494		0.7746	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1793		0.2621		0.1965	
White	0.2916		0.3749		0.3994	
Black or African American	0.1367		0.1086		0.0342	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2268		0.3586		0.1643	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4470		*		0.1161	
Asian	0.0573		0.3101		0.0739	
Two or More Races	0.6740		0.4167		0.6765	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4946		0.9956		0.7286	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.5C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	45	41	40	36	55	51
GENDER						
Male	34	32	28	24	40	38
Female	30	26	27	26	37	33
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	36	35	32	32	44	43
White	34	31	30	30	42	39
Black or African American	15	16	11	10	18	18
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	3	3	2	3	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1	*	1	*	2
Asian	4	6	5	3	6	7
Two or More Races	9	4	6	4	10	5
Hispanic or Latino	27	20	23	16	33	24
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	23	23	21	19	28	27
Female, White, Not Hispanic	24	21	21	22	30	26
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	9	14	7	6	11	14
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	11	9	8	8	13	11
Male, Hispanic	22	18	18	13	27	21
Female, Hispanic	15	10	15	11	20	14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.5D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.22	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.31	0.30
Female	0.24	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.30	0.27
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.23	0.22
White	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.28	0.27
Black or African American	0.40	0.45	0.30	0.29	0.48	0.49
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.57	1.63	1.80	1.43	2.00	1.87
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.44	*	1.41	*	1.69
Asian	0.34	0.46	0.40	0.27	0.51	0.53
Two or More Races	1.16	0.59	0.80	0.55	1.32	0.72
Hispanic or Latino	0.48	0.36	0.42	0.30	0.59	0.44
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.32	0.32	0.28	0.27	0.37	0.38
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.33	0.40	0.38
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.52	0.75	0.40	0.34	0.58	0.77
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.61	0.52	0.43	0.46	0.73	0.64
Male, Hispanic	0.78	0.61	0.62	0.44	0.91	0.71
Female, Hispanic	0.56	0.37	0.55	0.40	0.73	0.48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.5P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.0460		0.0036		0.0041	
GENDER						
Male	0.2508		0.0086		0.0634	
Female	0.0903		0.0994		0.0218	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1278		0.1047		0.0818	
White	0.0418		0.4017		0.1293	
Black or African American	0.1465		0.4224		0.5715	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6020		0.8446		0.7897	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7536		0.2537		0.7347	
Two or More Races	0.0765		0.1427		0.0250	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1784		0.0031		0.0089	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.1736		0.4529		0.3842	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.1482		0.6177		0.1924	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1122		0.2582		0.3185	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.7019		0.9219		0.8428	
Male, Hispanic	0.4273		0.0115		0.0598	
Female, Hispanic	0.2155		0.1165		0.0515	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.6C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	94	88	114	123	133	138
GENDER						
Male	76	70	88	90	105	100
Female	52	46	72	76	78	81
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	83	81	97	103	115	118
White	81	73	113	111	139	130
Black or African American	37	34	37	34	47	45
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	6	10	7	18	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	6	7	6	*	8
Asian	11	19	24	21	26	27
Two or More Races	21	18	15	18	24	21
Hispanic or Latino	43	35	58	57	64	63
EDUCATION						
< High School	48	42	41	46	57	59
High School Graduate	60	51	74	60	91	74
Some College	60	53	95	83	111	92
College Graduate	24	29	52	71	57	75
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	54	55	81	81	92	91
Part-Time	55	44	72	74	89	83
Unemployed	38	41	41	39	51	51
Other ²	51	39	61	52	75	63

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.6D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.27	0.25	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.40
GENDER						
Male	0.44	0.40	0.51	0.52	0.61	0.57
Female	0.30	0.26	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.47
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.29	0.35	0.37	0.42	0.43
White	0.37	0.34	0.44	0.49	0.52	0.54
Black or African American	0.70	0.64	0.70	0.63	0.85	0.82
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	2.33	3.70	2.71	4.07	3.13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.13	3.79	2.85	*	3.95
Asian	0.57	0.99	1.24	1.12	1.29	1.37
Two or More Races	2.48	2.24	1.87	2.31	2.67	2.64
Hispanic or Latino	0.60	0.48	0.81	0.79	0.90	0.87
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.82	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.94	0.90
High School Graduate	0.45	0.42	0.53	0.46	0.62	0.54
Some College	0.44	0.41	0.59	0.58	0.65	0.63
College Graduate	0.46	0.56	0.83	1.14	0.91	1.18
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.38	0.39	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.58
Part-Time	0.54	0.43	0.63	0.65	0.74	0.70
Unemployed	0.85	0.93	0.90	0.89	1.06	1.11
Other ²	0.59	0.50	0.66	0.62	0.78	0.72

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.6P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.2128		0.0060		0.0033	
GENDER						
Male	0.7411		0.1278		0.0802	
Female	0.0708		0.0126		0.0068	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3491		0.0074		0.0032	
White	0.3281		0.0332		0.0144	
Black or African American	0.5617		0.1262		0.1321	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.4164		0.1696	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.3246		*	
Asian	0.1202		0.8613		0.5112	
Two or More Races	0.9915		0.8487		0.6312	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3373		0.3118		0.3653	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.0662		0.5090		0.2442	
High School Graduate	0.5565		0.0128		0.0234	
Some College	0.5001		0.0721		0.0317	
College Graduate	0.5050		0.8409		0.8762	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.6974		0.0987		0.0772	
Part-Time	0.1793		0.3226		0.0820	
Unemployed	0.9752		0.0381		0.1796	
Other ²	0.3865		0.1682		0.1717	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.7C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	234	219	386	392	427	429
GENDER						
Male	199	149	337	332	364	349
Female	106	163	197	227	220	262
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	209	207	348	345	380	384
White	169	191	339	337	366	384
Black or African American	112	82	127	121	158	134
American Indian or Alaska Native	24	14	49	45	52	45
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	6	2	*	3	*
Asian	17	38	56	74	56	81
Two or More Races	23	31	50	54	55	58
Hispanic or Latino	90	72	158	179	173	182
EDUCATION						
< High School	100	80	170	141	184	157
High School Graduate	163	114	195	219	242	233
Some College	88	157	198	208	207	251
College Graduate	91	81	226	279	240	288
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	154	168	292	347	315	383
Part-Time	82	83	140	128	152	140
Unemployed	77	65	124	92	139	104
Other ²	122	108	198	200	219	216

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.7D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.12	0.11	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.21
GENDER						
Male	0.21	0.15	0.35	0.34	0.38	0.36
Female	0.10	0.15	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.25
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22
White	0.12	0.14	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.26
Black or African American	0.49	0.36	0.56	0.51	0.68	0.56
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.23	1.30	4.19	3.91	4.36	3.86
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.28	1.12	0.26	*	0.40	*
Asian	0.18	0.37	0.57	0.71	0.57	0.79
Two or More Races	0.88	1.13	1.86	1.89	2.02	2.06
Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.25	0.57	0.63	0.63	0.64
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.34	0.29	0.57	0.52	0.61	0.57
High School Graduate	0.28	0.19	0.33	0.37	0.40	0.39
Some College	0.17	0.30	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.47
College Graduate	0.14	0.12	0.33	0.39	0.35	0.40
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.15	0.16	0.27	0.31	0.29	0.34
Part-Time	0.34	0.34	0.58	0.52	0.62	0.57
Unemployed	0.79	0.84	1.25	1.18	1.39	1.33
Other ²	0.19	0.16	0.31	0.30	0.34	0.33

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.7P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.4744		0.9427		0.9442	
GENDER						
Male	0.0540		0.4582		0.2449	
Female	0.2027		0.2064		0.1184	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4286		0.7929		0.7940	
White	0.7071		0.8059		0.9936	
Black or African American	0.1012		0.2335		0.0623	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3349		0.4359		0.2457	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1335		*		*	
Asian	0.1903		0.2412		0.0953	
Two or More Races	0.2805		0.3160		0.2993	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9469		0.4966		0.7060	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.9091		0.0467		0.1229	
High School Graduate	0.0925		0.8661		0.1679	
Some College	0.1101		0.6270		0.5231	
College Graduate	0.2932		0.0459		0.0863	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.7672		0.0833		0.1707	
Part-Time	0.6080		0.2847		0.4535	
Unemployed	0.4694		0.2966		0.2937	
Other ²	0.8014		0.3849		0.5071	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.8C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	252	235	412	413	463	456
GENDER						
Male	210	168	349	341	383	363
Female	119	169	216	241	241	275
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	227	221	367	360	407	406
White	190	202	362	362	400	413
Black or African American	121	91	133	126	166	144
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	16	52	45	57	46
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	9	7	*	12	*
Asian	20	42	63	74	63	83
Two or More Races	31	35	52	58	59	62
Hispanic or Latino	99	80	169	189	186	194
EDUCATION						
< High School	109	93	175	147	192	171
High School Graduate	173	123	205	229	256	245
Some College	109	161	222	223	240	268
College Graduate	95	85	237	291	254	300
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	164	175	305	352	332	388
Part-Time	100	93	156	154	175	167
Unemployed	83	79	129	99	145	117
Other ²	133	115	209	209	232	228

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.8D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.19
GENDER						
Male	0.19	0.15	0.31	0.30	0.34	0.32
Female	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	0.11	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20
White	0.12	0.13	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.25
Black or African American	0.43	0.32	0.47	0.43	0.58	0.49
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.08	1.13	3.56	3.23	3.77	3.19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.98	1.24	0.85	*	1.36	*
Asian	0.17	0.35	0.54	0.61	0.54	0.68
Two or More Races	0.92	1.01	1.51	1.62	1.73	1.76
Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.22	0.49	0.53	0.53	0.54
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.32	0.28	0.50	0.44	0.54	0.51
High School Graduate	0.24	0.18	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.34
Some College	0.17	0.25	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.40
College Graduate	0.14	0.12	0.32	0.38	0.34	0.39
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.14	0.14	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.31
Part-Time	0.29	0.27	0.45	0.44	0.50	0.48
Unemployed	0.60	0.65	0.91	0.83	1.01	0.96
Other ²	0.19	0.16	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.31

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.8P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.2451		0.4624		0.3356	
GENDER						
Male	0.0555		0.2600		0.1114	
Female	0.5837		0.7154		0.5489	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2658		0.3168		0.2642	
White	0.4594		0.4072		0.4849	
Black or African American	0.0855		0.1144		0.0258	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2390		0.3788		0.1757	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.3569		*		*	
Asian	0.0591		0.2763		0.0679	
Two or More Races	0.4210		0.3448		0.4722	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7117		0.7493		0.9700	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.6046		0.0496		0.1228	
High School Graduate	0.0864		0.4071		0.0556	
Some College	0.2646		0.2544		0.8347	
College Graduate	0.3820		0.0750		0.1321	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.6706		0.1926		0.3655	
Part-Time	0.2584		0.1809		0.1643	
Unemployed	0.7923		0.1252		0.2267	
Other ²	0.8773		0.2150		0.2804	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.9C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	258	239	419	415	470	460
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	95	91	177	171	189	187
New England	36	55	88	70	88	93
Middle Atlantic	88	72	154	157	167	163
Midwest	87	90	158	163	171	183
East North Central	70	77	135	135	146	153
West North Central	50	46	87	89	94	99
South	174	169	265	262	304	299
South Atlantic	152	149	188	210	228	244
East South Central	51	60	91	75	98	94
West South Central	71	56	160	145	166	148
West	122	117	235	235	249	249
Mountain	48	57	119	106	125	116
Pacific	111	101	202	209	215	220
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	195	171	340	372	377	395
Small Metro	139	167	260	235	292	289
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	105	109	202	207	222	233
< 250K Pop.	88	127	173	116	195	177
Nonmetro	115	65	144	137	181	150
Urbanized	78	51	114	95	137	106
Less Urbanized	81	37	85	94	115	102
Completely Rural	24	20	43	33	48	43

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.9D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.20	0.19	0.37	0.36	0.40	0.39
New England	0.29	0.44	0.71	0.56	0.71	0.74
Middle Atlantic	0.25	0.21	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.47
Midwest	0.16	0.16	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.33
East North Central	0.18	0.20	0.35	0.35	0.38	0.39
West North Central	0.29	0.26	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.58
South	0.18	0.17	0.28	0.27	0.32	0.31
South Atlantic	0.30	0.29	0.37	0.41	0.45	0.47
East South Central	0.33	0.39	0.59	0.48	0.64	0.61
West South Central	0.24	0.18	0.53	0.47	0.55	0.49
West	0.20	0.19	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.41
Mountain	0.26	0.30	0.65	0.57	0.68	0.62
Pacific	0.26	0.24	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.52
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.14	0.12	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.25
Small Metro	0.16	0.20	0.30	0.29	0.33	0.34
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.19	0.20	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.41
< 250K Pop.	0.30	0.47	0.59	0.44	0.64	0.62
Nonmetro	0.26	0.15	0.32	0.31	0.39	0.34
Urbanized	0.41	0.26	0.56	0.47	0.66	0.51
Less Urbanized	0.41	0.19	0.42	0.47	0.54	0.51
Completely Rural	0.48	0.42	0.90	0.66	0.95	0.87

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.9P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.1377		0.3250		0.2021	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.7038		0.9107		0.9735	
New England	0.1392		0.1071		0.4126	
Middle Atlantic	0.2065		0.3661		0.7129	
Midwest	0.6497		0.1581		0.1753	
East North Central	0.5474		0.1848		0.1736	
West North Central	0.9013		0.5691		0.7130	
South	0.2464		0.9813		0.6383	
South Atlantic	0.2474		0.2351		0.6351	
East South Central	0.5787		0.3581		0.5896	
West South Central	0.3933		0.2553		0.1715	
West	0.4390		0.4180		0.4251	
Mountain	0.1051		0.4323		0.8867	
Pacific	0.0906		0.6258		0.4017	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.1958		0.9617		0.6894	
Small Metro	0.7116		0.2798		0.4100	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7641		0.3879		0.4917	
< 250K Pop.	0.8224		0.0026		0.0268	
Nonmetro	0.3388		0.2870		0.1267	
Urbanized	0.9782		0.5580		0.4416	
Less Urbanized	0.1600		0.5790		0.2196	
Completely Rural	0.8104		0.2408		0.4249	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.10C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	45	41	40	36	55	51
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	15	15	15	15	20	19
New England	8	7	7	7	10	8
Middle Atlantic	12	13	13	13	17	17
Midwest	15	14	15	14	19	19
East North Central	13	11	12	11	16	16
West North Central	8	8	9	7	11	9
South	28	25	24	22	34	31
South Atlantic	21	18	15	16	23	23
East South Central	8	9	9	8	10	11
West South Central	17	15	15	11	22	18
West	28	23	23	19	33	27
Mountain	13	13	10	10	15	14
Pacific	24	19	20	16	29	23
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	39	32	31	28	48	40
Small Metro	20	24	20	21	26	30
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	17	19	16	17	22	24
< 250K Pop.	11	14	12	11	15	17
Nonmetro	15	11	17	13	20	15
Urbanized	10	8	10	7	12	10
Less Urbanized	10	7	12	9	14	10
Completely Rural	5	4	6	6	7	7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.10D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.22	0.20
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.47	0.44
New England	0.77	0.64	0.62	0.62	0.94	0.75
Middle Atlantic	0.39	0.42	0.41	0.44	0.55	0.53
Midwest	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.35	0.35
East North Central	0.35	0.30	0.33	0.30	0.41	0.41
West North Central	0.48	0.46	0.58	0.44	0.67	0.56
South	0.30	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.36	0.33
South Atlantic	0.44	0.39	0.32	0.35	0.50	0.49
East South Central	0.55	0.59	0.64	0.56	0.70	0.74
West South Central	0.54	0.47	0.46	0.34	0.68	0.55
West	0.47	0.39	0.38	0.32	0.55	0.45
Mountain	0.71	0.70	0.52	0.53	0.83	0.75
Pacific	0.59	0.46	0.50	0.40	0.70	0.56
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.28	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.33	0.29
Small Metro	0.26	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.33	0.37
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.31	0.36	0.30	0.31	0.39	0.44
< 250K Pop.	0.45	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.60	0.68
Nonmetro	0.37	0.30	0.41	0.31	0.49	0.39
Urbanized	0.50	0.50	0.53	0.43	0.65	0.58
Less Urbanized	0.60	0.38	0.67	0.47	0.80	0.57
Completely Rural	1.09	0.97	1.40	1.31	1.61	1.48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.10P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.0460		0.0036		0.0041	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.6165		0.1202		0.1940	
New England	0.7189		0.4418		0.3781	
Middle Atlantic	0.7117		0.1711		0.3112	
Midwest	0.0097		0.0321		0.0128	
East North Central	0.0352		0.2477		0.1192	
West North Central	0.1119		0.0370		0.0240	
South	0.4358		0.2301		0.3148	
South Atlantic	0.3130		0.6319		0.8127	
East South Central	0.3727		0.4842		0.6139	
West South Central	0.5744		0.0277		0.0904	
West	0.4236		0.1939		0.1284	
Mountain	0.7364		0.6129		0.7896	
Pacific	0.2371		0.0824		0.1008	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.0588		0.0130		0.0154	
Small Metro	0.8425		0.7093		0.9859	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8477		0.5603		0.6706	
< 250K Pop.	0.5164		0.8549		0.5534	
Nonmetro	0.0527		0.0342		0.0047	
Urbanized	0.5589		0.2352		0.1489	
Less Urbanized	0.1280		0.0488		0.0386	
Completely Rural	0.1448		0.8776		0.1988	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.11C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	94	88	114	123	133	138
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	39	34	47	42	55	48
New England	23	20	25	21	31	25
Middle Atlantic	32	28	39	37	45	41
Midwest	34	34	42	45	52	52
East North Central	26	28	34	38	43	43
West North Central	21	18	25	25	29	28
South	47	53	73	81	76	88
South Atlantic	37	44	58	67	60	72
East South Central	16	16	22	24	25	29
West South Central	24	25	38	35	40	38
West	62	50	66	63	83	71
Mountain	20	26	27	30	32	37
Pacific	58	42	60	56	77	61
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	91	70	113	120	143	134
Small Metro	54	50	90	68	107	85
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	40	42	57	53	70	66
< 250K Pop.	34	29	69	47	80	57
Nonmetro	28	31	38	45	45	52
Urbanized	19	21	25	35	31	41
Less Urbanized	19	23	27	29	32	34
Completely Rural	8	8	11	12	13	12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.11D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.27	0.25	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.40
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.63	0.56	0.76	0.69	0.89	0.77
New England	1.39	1.20	1.54	1.27	1.94	1.51
Middle Atlantic	0.70	0.62	0.87	0.82	0.99	0.90
Midwest	0.46	0.45	0.57	0.61	0.70	0.70
East North Central	0.52	0.55	0.67	0.74	0.85	0.85
West North Central	0.90	0.78	1.08	1.08	1.27	1.23
South	0.37	0.41	0.57	0.63	0.60	0.68
South Atlantic	0.56	0.68	0.88	1.02	0.91	1.10
East South Central	0.78	0.78	1.09	1.17	1.23	1.40
West South Central	0.58	0.58	0.91	0.82	0.95	0.89
West	0.74	0.59	0.79	0.75	1.00	0.84
Mountain	0.80	1.01	1.08	1.18	1.28	1.46
Pacific	0.99	0.73	1.03	0.96	1.32	1.04
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.42	0.36	0.47	0.53	0.57	0.57
Small Metro	0.43	0.44	0.58	0.53	0.66	0.63
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.53	0.57	0.63	0.67	0.75	0.81
< 250K Pop.	0.68	0.65	1.18	0.86	1.20	1.00
Nonmetro	0.54	0.54	0.68	0.72	0.77	0.79
Urbanized	0.81	0.74	0.89	1.11	1.11	1.20
Less Urbanized	0.78	0.87	1.08	1.12	1.19	1.23
Completely Rural	1.64	1.52	2.37	1.89	2.66	1.96

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.11P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.2128		0.0060		0.0033	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.7553		0.1173		0.0816	
New England	0.9948		0.9491		0.6243	
Middle Atlantic	0.6954		0.0608		0.0734	
Midwest	0.4963		0.8100		0.7167	
East North Central	0.7775		0.6030		0.8330	
West North Central	0.1195		0.2148		0.7283	
South	0.4392		0.0975		0.0865	
South Atlantic	0.6161		0.9841		0.8295	
East South Central	0.2153		0.8777		0.9896	
West South Central	0.9584		0.0005		0.0012	
West	0.1296		0.0759		0.0620	
Mountain	0.7731		0.1643		0.2775	
Pacific	0.1214		0.1948		0.1196	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.5235		0.0665		0.0761	
Small Metro	0.1595		0.0141		0.0078	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.3509		0.4934		0.2508	
< 250K Pop.	0.2335		0.0029		0.0035	
Nonmetro	0.9274		0.9550		0.6274	
Urbanized	0.4444		0.5048		0.9589	
Less Urbanized	0.2420		0.5731		0.6316	
Completely Rural	0.5068		0.6288		0.5706	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.12C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	234	219	386	392	427	429
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	81	83	169	163	179	176
New England	28	51	83	64	84	85
Middle Atlantic	76	65	148	150	159	155
Midwest	76	78	149	155	158	167
East North Central	61	68	129	128	136	139
West North Central	44	37	80	85	85	93
South	168	162	242	243	279	275
South Atlantic	149	145	174	195	212	223
East South Central	47	56	84	69	87	86
West South Central	61	46	145	139	150	142
West	101	101	217	228	226	236
Mountain	37	51	112	104	113	111
Pacific	94	87	187	203	196	209
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	163	151	307	343	332	358
Small Metro	122	156	233	221	251	267
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	93	95	184	194	196	215
< 250K Pop.	77	124	150	105	163	160
Nonmetro	110	54	135	125	168	135
Urbanized	78	45	108	84	130	93
Less Urbanized	75	25	78	88	105	92
Completely Rural	22	18	37	26	40	37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.12D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.12	0.11	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.21
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.22	0.22	0.46	0.44	0.49	0.48
New England	0.29	0.53	0.86	0.65	0.86	0.87
Middle Atlantic	0.28	0.24	0.55	0.55	0.59	0.57
Midwest	0.18	0.18	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.39
East North Central	0.20	0.23	0.43	0.43	0.46	0.46
West North Central	0.33	0.28	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.70
South	0.23	0.21	0.33	0.32	0.38	0.36
South Atlantic	0.38	0.36	0.44	0.48	0.53	0.55
East South Central	0.39	0.47	0.70	0.57	0.74	0.72
West South Central	0.27	0.20	0.64	0.60	0.66	0.62
West	0.22	0.22	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.50
Mountain	0.26	0.36	0.79	0.72	0.80	0.78
Pacific	0.29	0.27	0.58	0.62	0.61	0.64
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.15	0.14	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31
Small Metro	0.19	0.25	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.42
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.22	0.23	0.43	0.45	0.45	0.50
< 250K Pop.	0.38	0.62	0.72	0.54	0.76	0.77
Nonmetro	0.32	0.16	0.39	0.37	0.47	0.40
Urbanized	0.53	0.31	0.70	0.55	0.82	0.61
Less Urbanized	0.48	0.17	0.49	0.57	0.64	0.60
Completely Rural	0.54	0.49	0.96	0.69	0.99	1.00

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.12P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.4744		0.9427		0.9442	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.8756		0.4824		0.4958	
New England	0.1033		0.0852		0.5649	
Middle Atlantic	0.2406		0.1200		0.3049	
Midwest	0.7412		0.2126		0.2662	
East North Central	0.8569		0.1401		0.1963	
West North Central	0.7366		0.9815		0.9795	
South	0.3934		0.5417		0.9073	
South Atlantic	0.3552		0.2061		0.5328	
East South Central	0.4077		0.3475		0.5156	
West South Central	0.3922		0.9606		0.7424	
West	0.8606		0.8440		0.9866	
Mountain	0.0424		0.6189		0.8319	
Pacific	0.4142		0.9551		0.9192	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.5350		0.4044		0.5447	
Small Metro	0.9533		0.6428		0.8859	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9461		0.2616		0.2689	
< 250K Pop.	0.9826		0.0189		0.1094	
Nonmetro	0.3646		0.3067		0.1810	
Urbanized	0.8446		0.4179		0.4144	
Less Urbanized	0.0848		0.8581		0.3563	
Completely Rural	0.8564		0.1981		0.5270	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.13C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	252	235	412	413	463	456
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	94	89	176	171	188	186
New England	35	54	87	71	87	93
Middle Atlantic	87	71	153	156	167	161
Midwest	86	87	158	164	171	182
East North Central	69	76	134	136	146	152
West North Central	50	44	87	89	94	99
South	170	169	262	261	300	297
South Atlantic	150	149	187	210	225	243
East South Central	51	59	89	74	95	93
West South Central	66	53	158	143	164	148
West	118	112	232	234	244	247
Mountain	44	55	118	106	123	114
Pacific	109	97	200	209	211	218
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	188	166	335	370	370	390
Small Metro	136	164	257	233	286	286
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	103	107	200	206	218	230
< 250K Pop.	87	126	171	115	191	175
Nonmetro	114	64	142	135	179	148
Urbanized	78	51	113	94	136	105
Less Urbanized	80	35	84	93	114	100
Completely Rural	23	20	41	31	45	41

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.13D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.19
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.22	0.21	0.41	0.40	0.44	0.43
New England	0.31	0.48	0.77	0.62	0.77	0.82
Middle Atlantic	0.28	0.22	0.48	0.49	0.53	0.51
Midwest	0.17	0.17	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.36
East North Central	0.20	0.21	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.43
West North Central	0.33	0.28	0.56	0.57	0.60	0.64
South	0.20	0.19	0.30	0.30	0.34	0.34
South Atlantic	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.45	0.49	0.52
East South Central	0.36	0.42	0.64	0.53	0.69	0.66
West South Central	0.25	0.19	0.59	0.52	0.61	0.54
West	0.22	0.20	0.42	0.42	0.45	0.45
Mountain	0.27	0.33	0.71	0.63	0.74	0.68
Pacific	0.29	0.25	0.52	0.54	0.55	0.57
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.15	0.13	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28
Small Metro	0.18	0.22	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.38
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.21	0.22	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.45
< 250K Pop.	0.33	0.51	0.64	0.48	0.68	0.68
Nonmetro	0.29	0.17	0.35	0.34	0.42	0.37
Urbanized	0.45	0.29	0.61	0.51	0.72	0.56
Less Urbanized	0.45	0.20	0.45	0.52	0.59	0.55
Completely Rural	0.51	0.46	0.95	0.68	1.00	0.93

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 5.13P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2013)	Alcohol (2012)	Alcohol (2013)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2013)
TOTAL	0.2451		0.4624		0.3356	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.7630		0.8053		0.9112	
New England	0.1178		0.1197		0.4646	
Middle Atlantic	0.2169		0.3014		0.6280	
Midwest	0.9785		0.2234		0.2689	
East North Central	0.7893		0.2197		0.2249	
West North Central	0.7075		0.7176		0.8966	
South	0.2892		0.9393		0.7129	
South Atlantic	0.2957		0.2509		0.6176	
East South Central	0.6717		0.3927		0.5433	
West South Central	0.4444		0.3401		0.2501	
West	0.5322		0.4821		0.5340	
Mountain	0.1012		0.4071		0.9128	
Pacific	0.1340		0.7343		0.5129	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.3367		0.8743		0.9075	
Small Metro	0.6870		0.2927		0.4087	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7876		0.3645		0.4648	
< 250K Pop.	0.7605		0.0024		0.0220	
Nonmetro	0.4913		0.3982		0.2210	
Urbanized	0.9455		0.6029		0.5079	
Less Urbanized	0.2305		0.7633		0.3336	
Completely Rural	0.9926		0.2377		0.5308	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.