

**Table 6.33A Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:  
Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	57,525	55,778	32,488	31,033	56.5	55.6
12	21	16	2	6	*	*
13	72	55	21 <sup>a</sup>	9	*	*
14	139	115	32	40	23.0	*
15	250	252	75	74	29.9	29.5
16	465 <sup>a</sup>	372	166	124	35.7	33.3
17	688 <sup>a</sup>	587	257	223	37.3	38.0
18	1,181 <sup>a</sup>	992	464 <sup>a</sup>	363	39.3	36.6
19	1,181	1,188	445	474	37.7	39.9
20	1,383	1,391	504	557	36.5	40.0
21	1,478	1,336	638 <sup>a</sup>	520	43.2	38.9
22	1,559	1,468	686	654	44.0	44.5
23	1,442	1,489	642	636	44.5	42.7
24	1,445	1,463	662	649	45.8	44.4
25	1,340	1,329	662	654	49.4	49.2
26-29	5,725	5,623	2,642	2,609	46.1	46.4
30-34	6,308	6,689	3,424	3,483	54.3	52.1
35-39	5,187	4,876	2,997	2,631	57.8	54.0
40-44	4,899	5,018	3,174	3,199	64.8	63.8
45-49	5,577 <sup>a</sup>	4,882	3,627 <sup>a</sup>	3,005	65.0	61.6
50-54	5,742	5,323	3,935	3,766	68.5	70.7
55-59	4,433	4,036	2,797	2,782	63.1	68.9
60-64	2,828	2,915	1,871	1,836	66.2	63.0
65 or Older	4,183	4,363	2,764	2,737	66.1	62.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.33B Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	22.1 <sup>a</sup>	21.3	12.5	11.8	56.5	55.6
12	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	*	*
13	1.8	1.3	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	*	*
14	3.3	2.6	0.8	0.9	23.0	*
15	6.0	6.1	1.8	1.8	29.9	29.5
16	11.1 <sup>b</sup>	8.7	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.9	35.7	33.3
17	16.1	14.2	6.0	5.4	37.3	38.0
18	25.1 <sup>b</sup>	21.0	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	7.7	39.3	36.6
19	27.7	28.5	10.5	11.4	37.7	39.9
20	32.1	32.4	11.7	13.0	36.5	40.0
21	33.4	31.5	14.4	12.3	43.2	38.9
22	35.1	32.8	15.4	14.6	44.0	44.5
23	33.0	34.0	14.7	14.5	44.5	42.7
24	35.4	33.3	16.2	14.8	45.8	44.4
25	33.6	32.3	16.6	15.9	49.4	49.2
26-29	33.4	32.7	15.4	15.2	46.1	46.4
30-34	31.9	33.2	17.3	17.3	54.3	52.1
35-39	26.7	25.6	15.4	13.8	57.8	54.0
40-44	24.3	23.4	15.7	14.9	64.8	63.8
45-49	26.0	24.4	16.9	15.0	65.0	61.6
50-54	24.5	23.1	16.8	16.3	68.5	70.7
55-59	21.5	19.6	13.6	13.5	63.1	68.9
60-64	16.9	16.4	11.2	10.3	66.2	63.0
65 or Older	10.0	10.0	6.6	6.3	66.1	62.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.34A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	32,488	31,033	553	477	4,704	4,507	27,232	26,049
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	16,974	16,597	299	270	2,649	2,650	14,027	13,678
Female	15,513	14,436	254	207	2,055 <sup>a</sup>	1,858	13,205	12,371
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	30,137	28,503	498 <sup>a</sup>	420	4,242	4,085	25,397	23,998
White	24,322	23,253	413	357	3,374	3,233	20,535	19,663
Black or African American	4,106	3,879	53	37	601	569	3,453	3,273
American Indian or Alaska Native	354	272	3	5	*	43	270	224
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	96	*	*	3	13	18	*	*
Asian	417	302	1	3	52 <sup>a</sup>	107	364	192
Two or More Races	842	697	27	15	123	115	693	566
Hispanic or Latino	2,351	2,530	54	57	461	423	1,835	2,050
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	9,891	9,561	126	131	1,620	1,765	8,145	7,665
\$20,000 - \$49,999	12,974 <sup>b</sup>	11,405	225	185	1,769 <sup>b</sup>	1,508	10,981 <sup>a</sup>	9,712
\$50,000 - \$74,999	4,250	4,884	71	71	542	537	3,637	4,275
\$75,000 or More	5,372	5,183	131	89	772	697	4,468	4,397

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.34B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	12.5	11.8	2.2	1.9	13.6	13.0	13.6	12.9
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	13.5	13.1	2.3	2.1	15.3	15.2	14.6	14.1
Female	11.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.7	2.1	1.7	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	10.7	12.6	11.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.9	2.6	2.2	15.5	14.8	14.7	13.8
White	14.3	13.7	3.0	2.6	17.3	16.6	15.1	14.4
Black or African American	13.4	12.4	1.5	1.1	12.2	11.4	15.5	14.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	24.5	19.4	2.2	2.9	*	18.8	26.3	22.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8.9	*	*	2.9	6.8	8.9	*	*
Asian	3.3	2.3	0.1	0.2	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.7	3.7	1.9
Two or More Races	20.3	16.2	3.7	2.0	16.1	15.7	26.1	20.2
Hispanic or Latino	5.8	6.1	1.0	1.0	6.5	5.8	6.6	7.2
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	20.2	19.9	2.8	2.9	14.9	15.6	24.2	23.7
\$20,000 - \$49,999	15.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.9	3.0	2.5	15.2 <sup>b</sup>	13.1	16.7	15.3
\$50,000 - \$74,999	9.9	10.9	1.7	1.7	11.6	11.4	10.6	11.9
\$75,000 or More	6.5	5.9	1.5	1.0	10.4	9.6	6.7	6.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.35A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	32,488	31,033	553	477	4,704	4,507	27,232	26,049
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	5,542	4,974	84	67	781	737	4,677	4,170
New England	1,439	1,284	23	18	182	194	1,234	1,072
Middle Atlantic	4,103	3,690	61	50	600	543	3,442	3,098
Midwest	8,128	8,100	153 <sup>a</sup>	115	1,319 <sup>a</sup>	1,158	6,655	6,828
East North Central	5,938	5,579	113 <sup>a</sup>	81	895 <sup>b</sup>	757	4,931	4,741
West North Central	2,189	2,521	40	34	424	401	1,725	2,087
South	13,004	12,413	233	186	1,818	1,735	10,954	10,492
South Atlantic	6,663	6,320	125	92	876	847	5,662	5,381
East South Central	2,792	2,490	49	42	433	390	2,309	2,059
West South Central	3,550	3,603	58	52	509	498	2,983	3,053
West	5,814	5,546	83	109	785	878	4,946	4,559
Mountain	2,223	1,892	33	38	328	334	1,862	1,519
Pacific	3,591	3,654	50	71	458	544	3,083	3,040
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	14,177	13,707	235	199	2,167	1,956	11,775	11,552
Small Metro	10,590	10,140	192	153	1,548	1,483	8,850	8,504
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	6,794	6,311	114	103	925	902	5,755	5,306
< 250K Pop.	3,796	3,829	79	50	622	581	3,095	3,198
Nonmetro	7,720	7,187	125	126	988	1,068	6,606	5,993
Urbanized	3,124	3,083	44	53	433	464	2,647	2,566
Less Urbanized	3,658	3,446	62	62	460	527	3,136	2,856
Completely Rural	938	658	20	10	95	77	824	571

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.35B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	12.5	11.8	2.2	1.9	13.6	13.0	13.6	12.9
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	11.7	10.5	2.0	1.6	12.7	12.0	12.7	11.3
New England	11.6	10.3	2.1	1.6	11.2	11.9	12.7	11.0
Middle Atlantic	11.8	10.6	1.9	1.6	13.2	12.0	12.7	11.4
Midwest	14.5	14.4	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	15.6	15.4	15.7
East North Central	15.3	14.3	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	17.6 <sup>b</sup>	14.8	16.5	15.7
West North Central	12.8	14.6	2.5	2.0	18.6	17.4	13.1	15.7
South	13.5	12.7	2.5	2.0	14.2	13.5	14.7	13.9
South Atlantic	13.1	12.3	2.7	2.0	13.4	12.9	14.3	13.4
East South Central	18.1	16.1	3.4	2.8	21.4	19.1	19.4	17.2
West South Central	11.8	11.8	1.8	1.6	12.1	11.7	13.1	13.2
West	9.6	9.1	1.4	1.8	9.4	10.5	10.7	9.7
Mountain	12.1	10.1	1.8	2.0	13.1	13.2	13.2	10.6
Pacific	8.5	8.6	1.2	1.7	7.9	9.3	9.6	9.3
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	10.2	9.7	1.7	1.5	11.5	10.4	11.0	10.6
Small Metro	13.5	12.9	2.6	2.1	14.3	13.6	14.7	14.0
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	12.8	11.8	2.2	2.0	13.4	12.9	14.1	12.9
< 250K Pop.	14.8	15.0	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.2	15.9	15.0	16.0	16.6
Nonmetro	18.3	16.9	3.2	3.2	20.4	20.7	19.7	17.9
Urbanized	16.9	16.2	2.4	3.2	19.5	18.8	18.3	17.3
Less Urbanized	19.3	18.1	3.6	3.5	21.1	23.7	20.7	19.1
Completely Rural	19.7	14.7	4.8	2.2	21.2	16.2	21.1	16.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.36A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18 or Older (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18 or Older (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	31,935	30,556	13,994	13,237	11,575	10,717	6,366	6,602
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	4,704	4,507	2,257	2,062	1,769	1,672	677	774
26-34	6,066	6,092	2,988	2,861	2,099	2,108	979	1,124
35-49	9,798 <sup>a</sup>	8,836	4,480	4,123	3,404 <sup>a</sup>	2,852	1,914	1,861
50 or Older	11,368	11,121	4,269	4,192	4,303	4,085	2,797	2,844
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	16,676	16,327	7,694	7,437	5,938	5,599	3,044	3,291
Female	15,259	14,229	6,301	5,800	5,637	5,118	3,322	3,311
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	29,639	28,083	13,085	12,213	10,766	9,898	5,788	5,972
White	23,909	22,895	11,205	10,597	8,574	7,988	4,130	4,310
Black or African American	4,053	3,842	1,290	1,073	1,536	1,395	1,227	1,374
Other or Two or More Races	1,677	1,346	589	543	*	*	*	288
Hispanic or Latino	2,296	2,473	910	1,024	808	819	578	630
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	8,002 <sup>a</sup>	7,032	4,164	3,643	2,655	2,211	1,183	1,179
High School Graduate	12,774	12,024	5,257	4,950	4,913	4,549	2,604	2,525
Some College	8,248	8,478	3,488	3,490	2,991	2,830	1,769	2,158
College Graduate	2,910	3,022	1,085	1,154	1,015	1,127	810	741

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.36B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18 or Older (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18 or Older (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	57.1	56.2	66.7	67.2	57.0	53.7	43.6	44.8
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	42.7	42.3	57.8	57.6	41.1	38.6	24.2 <sup>a</sup>	28.2
26-34	50.4	49.5	58.6	57.7	49.3	47.0	36.5	39.2
35-49	62.6	59.8	70.1	70.7	64.3	58.7	48.1	45.5
50 or Older	66.1	66.8	76.3	78.5	66.8	65.2	54.3	56.6
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	55.3	55.7	66.3	68.5	55.3	52.3	38.9	42.4
Female	59.3	56.8	67.1	65.5	58.9	55.4	49.0	47.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	60.0	58.9	69.4	69.1	59.6	56.6	46.3	47.8
White	61.1	60.8	69.5	69.8	59.9	57.6	47.5	50.1
Black or African American	58.6	54.2	72.7	69.2	62.1	53.9	46.1	46.7
Other or Two or More Races	49.9	46.5	62.2	58.7	*	*	*	30.6
Hispanic or Latino	35.4	36.7	42.4	50.1	36.3	33.4	27.4	28.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	69.3	65.1	77.3	74.8	67.3 <sup>a</sup>	59.7	53.3	52.7
High School Graduate	62.2	62.1	69.6	70.5	62.6	61.1	50.8	51.6
Some College	51.8	52.5	61.3	64.8	51.8	47.8	39.6	44.5
College Graduate	37.0	37.5	46.2	47.4	37.1	39.2	29.0	26.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.37A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>1</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>1</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	31,935	30,556	5,905	5,219	11,841	11,036	13,040	13,395	1,149	907
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	4,704	4,507	934 <sup>b</sup>	703	1,861	1,839	1,567	1,609	342	357
26-34	6,066	6,092	1,219	1,069	2,320	2,339	2,303	2,553	223	131
35-49	9,798 <sup>a</sup>	8,836	1,945	1,710	3,661 <sup>a</sup>	3,083	3,960	3,773	231	270
50 or Older	11,368	11,121	1,806	1,737	3,999	3,775	5,209	5,459	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	16,676	16,327	3,310	2,895	6,075	5,899	6,638	6,995	653	538
Female	15,259	14,229	2,595	2,325	5,766	5,136	6,402	6,400	497	368
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	29,639	28,083	5,519	4,834	11,139	10,386	12,080	12,181	901	682
White	23,909	22,895	4,826 <sup>a</sup>	4,148	9,439	8,837	9,207	9,539	437	371
Black or African American	4,053	3,842	*	*	1,251	*	2,017	2,126	398	273
Other or Two or More Races	1,677	1,346	*	*	449	*	857 <sup>a</sup>	517	66	38
Hispanic or Latino	2,296	2,473	*	*	702	650	959	1,213	248	224
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	8,002 <sup>a</sup>	7,032	2,211	1,933	3,112	2,730	2,286	2,145	393	223
High School Graduate	12,774	12,024	2,037	1,836	5,146	4,559	5,090	5,176	501	453
Some College	8,248	8,478	1,373	1,159	2,732	2,836	3,959	4,327	185	155
College Graduate	2,910	3,022	*	*	850	910	1,705	1,747	71	75

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.37B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>2</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>2</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	57.1	56.2	81.6	83.2	72.0	70.0	55.0	55.4	13.5	11.1
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	42.7	42.3	79.0	76.5	63.3	64.4	46.5	47.5	9.7	10.2
26-34	50.4	49.5	80.8	76.9	64.7	64.3	46.2	46.6	11.4	7.3
35-49	62.6	59.8	81.5	85.8	76.5	75.2	58.9	54.6	13.1	15.2
50 or Older	66.1	66.8	83.5	88.2	77.8	72.8	60.4	65.0	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	55.3	55.7	80.4	83.6	73.3	72.0	52.2	54.9	13.0	10.9
Female	59.3	56.8	83.1	82.7	70.7	67.8	58.3	56.0	14.3	11.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	60.0	58.9	84.1	83.6	72.9	71.5	56.7	57.0	14.4	11.4
White	61.1	60.8	84.2	83.9	72.5	72.5	56.3	57.5	10.9	9.4
Black or African American	58.6	54.2	*	*	79.5	*	62.5	59.9	24.1	17.8
Other or Two or More Races	49.9	46.5	*	*	66.4	*	49.7	41.6	11.0	7.8
Hispanic or Latino	35.4	36.7	*	*	59.9	51.9	40.2	43.1	11.1	10.3
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	69.3	65.1	84.3	87.0	79.2	73.6	65.2	62.2	26.3	15.7
High School Graduate	62.2	62.1	83.5	81.4	73.8	73.9	60.0	61.8	19.0	17.7
Some College	51.8	52.5	78.1	84.0	67.2	67.7	53.2	53.8	6.9	6.1
College Graduate	37.0	37.5	*	*	57.4	53.7	40.0	40.4	4.2	4.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 18 or older who used cigarettes in the past month, regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

<sup>2</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.