

Table 6.41A Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	4,557	4,437	1,990	1,823	1,689	1,477	700	999	177	138
AGE										
18-25	1,922	1,808	808	762	832	694	247	317	34	35
26-34	1,201	1,322	616	619	425	440	116 ^a	235	44	27
35-49	961 ^a	693	408	347	304	192	236 ^a	103	13	51
50 or Older	474	614	158	94	127	150	101	344	87	25
GENDER										
Male	3,033	2,697	1,349	1,205	1,143 ^a	884	421	556	119	52
Female	1,524	1,741	641	619	545	593	279	443	58	86
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,994	3,890	1,731	1,569	1,528	1,319	595	876	139	125
White	2,977	2,937	1,417	1,216	1,119	988	401	657	39	75
Black or African American	772	652	253	261	277	220	172	150	70	21
Other or Two or More Races	245	301	61	92	132	111	21	70	30	29
Hispanic or Latino	563	547	259	254	160	158	105	123	38	12
EDUCATION										
< High School	1,009	878	623	466	245	282	111	105	30	25
High School Graduate	1,588	1,462	674	687	601	506	212	194	101	75
Some College	1,290	1,477	494	522	569	474	188 ^a	461	39	20
College Graduate	670	620	199	148	273	215	190	239	7	18

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.41B Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	1.9	1.9	10.0	9.1	4.2	3.6	1.5	2.0	0.1	0.1
AGE										
18-25	5.6	5.2	17.7	17.7	10.7 ^a	8.8	4.3	5.4	0.2	0.2
26-34	3.3	3.5	12.6	12.3	5.1	5.2	1.6	3.0	0.3	0.2
35-49	1.6	1.1	5.9	5.7	2.6	1.6	2.0 ^a	0.9	0.0	0.2
50 or Older	0.5	0.6	4.5	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.0
GENDER										
Male	2.7	2.4	11.7	10.3	5.3 ^a	4.0	1.7	2.2	0.2	0.1
Female	1.2	1.4	7.7	7.4	3.0	3.2	1.2	1.8	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.0	1.9	10.0	9.0	4.3	3.7	1.4	2.0	0.1	0.1
White	1.9	1.9	9.9	8.4	3.9	3.3	1.2	1.8	0.0	0.1
Black or African American	2.8	2.3	12.5	13.9	6.5	4.7	3.0	2.5	0.5	0.1
Other or Two or More Races	1.4	1.7	7.3	9.3	6.8	6.6	0.9	2.7	0.2	0.2
Hispanic or Latino	1.6	1.5	9.8	9.2	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.3	0.2	0.1
EDUCATION										
< High School	2.9	2.7	15.7	13.4	5.4	6.6	3.3	3.0	0.1	0.1
High School Graduate	2.3	2.1	10.5	11.0	4.7	4.0	1.8	1.6	0.3	0.2
Some College	2.1	2.3	8.9	8.8	4.6	3.8	1.3 ^a	3.1	0.1	0.1
College Graduate	1.0	0.9	5.0	3.3	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used marijuana.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.42A Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	8,316	7,736	3,296	3,004	3,443	3,120	1,577	1,613
AGE								
18-25	2,081	1,922	772	738	984	899	325	285
26-34	2,004	2,014	784	795	808	868	412	351
35-49	2,421	2,025	1,086	1,018	876 ^a	574	459	433
50 or Older	1,811	1,776	654	454	775	778	381	544
GENDER								
Male	5,378	4,813	2,231	1,934	2,187	1,859	960	1,020
Female	2,938	2,923	1,065	1,070	1,256	1,261	618	593
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,910	6,537	2,838	2,555	2,720	2,552	1,351	1,430
White	5,418	5,165	2,305	2,044	2,168	2,128	945	992
Black or African American	1,006	825	345	298	388	253	272	275
Other or Two or More Races	486	547	188	213	164	171	134	164
Hispanic or Latino	1,406	1,199	458	448	723	568	226	183
EDUCATION								
< High School	1,452	1,178	634	551	535	376	282	251
High School Graduate	2,546 ^a	2,044	942	817	1,175 ^b	774	429	453
Some College	2,443	2,129	1,068 ^a	757	956	913	419	459
College Graduate	1,875 ^a	2,385	651	878	777	1,056	448	450

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.42B Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	3.5	3.3	8.3	7.7	4.6	4.0	1.7	1.8
AGE								
18-25	6.0	5.5	12.0	12.2	7.8	7.2	3.2	2.7
26-34	5.4	5.4	10.7	11.3	6.6	6.6	2.9	2.6
35-49	4.0	3.3	8.2	8.1	4.3 ^a	2.8	2.1	2.0
50 or Older	1.8	1.7	5.2	3.4	2.6	2.5	0.8	1.2
GENDER								
Male	4.8	4.2	9.1	8.2	5.4	4.4	2.5	2.7
Female	2.4	2.4	7.1	7.0	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.4	3.2	8.2	7.5	4.2	3.8	1.7	1.9
White	3.5	3.3	7.7	7.0	3.9	3.7	1.6	1.8
Black or African American	3.7	3.0	10.9	10.1	6.1 ^a	3.6	2.1	2.2
Other or Two or More Races	2.8	3.1	10.9	12.1	4.5	4.9	1.9	2.2
Hispanic or Latino	4.0	3.4	9.4	8.7	7.6	6.1	1.7	1.3
EDUCATION								
< High School	4.2	3.7	10.6	11.0	6.4	4.9	2.5	2.4
High School Graduate	3.7 ^a	2.9	9.0	8.1	5.2 ^a	3.5	1.6	1.7
Some College	3.9	3.4	9.6 ^a	6.9	4.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
College Graduate	2.7	3.3	5.4	6.8	3.4	4.1	1.6	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.43A Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Age Group	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
21 OR OLDER	7,663	7,146	3,001	2,751	3,124	2,839	1,050	1,126	488	430
21 to 25	1,428	1,331	477	485	665	619	238	181	48	47
26 or Older	6,235	5,815	2,524	2,266	2,459	2,220	812	945	440	383
26 to 49	4,425	4,038	1,870	1,812	1,684	1,442	564	568	307	216
26 to 34	2,004	2,014	784	795	808	868	261	265	151	86
35 to 49	2,421	2,025	1,086	1,018	876 ^a	574	303	303	156	130
50 or Older	1,811	1,776	654	454	775	778	248	377	133	167

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.43B Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Age Group	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
21 OR OLDER	3.5	3.2	8.1	7.5	4.5	3.9	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.2
21 to 25	6.7	6.2	12.2	12.7	8.8	8.3	4.7	3.5	1.7	1.5
26 or Older	3.1	2.9	7.6	6.9	4.0	3.4	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.1
26 to 49	4.5	4.1	9.1	9.2	5.2	4.3	2.8	3.0	2.0	1.4
26 to 34	5.4	5.4	10.7	11.3	6.6	6.6	3.2	3.6	2.6	1.4
35 to 49	4.0	3.3	8.2	8.1	4.3 ^a	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.3
50 or Older	1.8	1.7	5.2	3.4	2.6	2.5	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Percentages in the Total column are among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.