

**Table 6.33C Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	839	798	656	647	0.71	0.74
12	6	7	2	3	*	*
13	11	10	5	3	*	*
14	15	14	7	9	4.16	*
15	20	21	10	12	3.30	4.04
16	29	26	17	14	2.97	3.08
17	37	33	20	21	2.41	2.74
18	70	54	35	31	2.27	2.61
19	66	62	34	38	2.33	2.39
20	69	69	39	41	2.20	2.36
21	66	60	38	33	2.07	2.08
22	69	67	39	44	1.96	2.21
23	64	66	40	41	2.22	2.16
24	60	67	39	41	1.99	2.04
25	63	58	40	38	2.08	2.14
26-29	237	260	153	163	2.15	2.21
30-34	260	263	177	180	1.97	1.87
35-39	249	222	180	167	2.27	2.41
40-44	227	230	179	191	2.15	2.21
45-49	258	232	200	176	2.09	2.38
50-54	347	338	287	288	2.74	2.89
55-59	301	279	240	241	3.34	3.22
60-64	243	224	204	173	3.68	3.82
65 or Older	320	303	258	246	3.82	3.54

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.33D Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.32	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.71	0.74
12	0.15	0.17	0.05	0.09	*	*
13	0.27	0.23	0.13	0.08	*	*
14	0.35	0.32	0.15	0.20	4.16	*
15	0.46	0.51	0.23	0.30	3.30	4.04
16	0.66	0.60	0.40	0.33	2.97	3.08
17	0.76	0.74	0.45	0.49	2.41	2.74
18	1.12	1.05	0.69	0.67	2.27	2.61
19	1.23	1.25	0.76	0.85	2.33	2.39
20	1.26	1.24	0.86	0.90	2.20	2.36
21	1.23	1.15	0.83	0.76	2.07	2.08
22	1.24	1.25	0.81	0.90	1.96	2.21
23	1.18	1.19	0.86	0.89	2.22	2.16
24	1.20	1.27	0.88	0.87	1.99	2.04
25	1.28	1.22	0.94	0.92	2.08	2.14
26-29	1.12	1.17	0.85	0.88	2.15	2.21
30-34	1.07	1.07	0.83	0.82	1.97	1.87
35-39	1.10	1.04	0.85	0.84	2.27	2.41
40-44	1.05	0.98	0.85	0.83	2.15	2.21
45-49	1.05	1.00	0.86	0.82	2.09	2.38
50-54	1.30	1.30	1.13	1.14	2.74	2.89
55-59	1.33	1.24	1.10	1.11	3.34	3.22
60-64	1.31	1.22	1.13	0.96	3.68	3.82
65 or Older	0.77	0.70	0.62	0.57	3.82	3.54

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.33P Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0411		0.0531		0.4132	
12	0.6568		0.2923		*	
13	0.1780		0.0367		*	
14	0.1492		0.5439		*	
15	0.8419		0.9584		0.9476	
16	0.0070		0.0475		0.5806	
17	0.0798		0.3833		0.8425	
18	0.0050		0.0182		0.4414	
19	0.6498		0.4242		0.5144	
20	0.8649		0.3015		0.2667	
21	0.2430		0.0537		0.1478	
22	0.1934		0.5031		0.8539	
23	0.5348		0.9054		0.5604	
24	0.2382		0.2705		0.6201	
25	0.4998		0.6150		0.9594	
26-29	0.6700		0.8425		0.9364	
30-34	0.3996		0.9770		0.4206	
35-39	0.4675		0.1806		0.2619	
40-44	0.5306		0.4800		0.7302	
45-49	0.2704		0.1106		0.2713	
50-54	0.4206		0.7514		0.5792	
55-59	0.2918		0.9720		0.2253	
60-64	0.7814		0.5712		0.5544	
65 or Older	0.9615		0.7214		0.5310	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.34C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	656	647	30	31	114	111	634	632
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	434	432	23	24	82	80	425	426
Female	430	420	19	19	67	66	420	412
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	624	612	28	28	106	103	605	597
White	557	548	26	28	99	96	573	566
Black or African American	231	219	8	8	43	44	242	233
American Indian or Alaska Native	57	44	2	2	*	9	48	42
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	38	*	*	1	4	7	*	*
Asian	98	53	1	3	12	18	96	51
Two or More Races	139	95	7	4	16	17	136	93
Hispanic or Latino	183	201	10	13	39	38	178	197
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	376	368	13	15	73	73	360	353
\$20,000 - \$49,999	415	410	20	19	69	68	405	401
\$50,000 - \$74,999	237	275	10	11	34	38	235	273
\$75,000 or More	279	267	18	14	48	42	273	260

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.34D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.25	0.25	0.12	0.13	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.31
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.34	0.34	0.18	0.19	0.47	0.46	0.44	0.44
Female	0.32	0.31	0.15	0.16	0.39	0.38	0.40	0.39
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.28	0.14	0.15	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.34
White	0.33	0.32	0.18	0.20	0.47	0.44	0.39	0.39
Black or African American	0.75	0.70	0.24	0.22	0.77	0.78	1.02	0.96
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.54	2.91	1.20	1.45	*	3.66	4.21	3.86
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.45	*	*	1.46	2.19	3.17	*	*
Asian	0.75	0.39	0.11	0.22	0.67	0.95	0.96	0.49
Two or More Races	2.86	1.99	0.94	0.57	1.96	2.08	4.29	2.98
Hispanic or Latino	0.45	0.49	0.18	0.23	0.55	0.52	0.64	0.69
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	0.69	0.67	0.28	0.34	0.66	0.63	0.98	0.96
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.46	0.45	0.27	0.25	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.57
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.52	0.58	0.23	0.25	0.72	0.74	0.65	0.72
\$75,000 or More	0.33	0.29	0.20	0.16	0.60	0.55	0.40	0.35

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.34P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0531		0.0820		0.1536		0.0924	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.3696		0.3884		0.8814		0.3871	
Female	0.0428		0.0833		0.0252		0.0973	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0335		0.0542		0.2330		0.0550	
White	0.1432		0.1528		0.2787		0.2003	
Black or African American	0.3488		0.2008		0.4118		0.4110	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2499		0.7464		*		0.4555	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		0.5861		*	
Asian	0.2229		0.5996		0.0160		0.0913	
Two or More Races	0.2546		0.1337		0.8764		0.2719	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6521		0.9143		0.4290		0.5365	
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	0.7359		0.7389		0.3968		0.6857	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.0270		0.1485		0.0090		0.0951	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.1940		0.9633		0.8472		0.1997	
\$75,000 or More	0.2270		0.0586		0.2921		0.3468	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.35C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	656	647	30	31	114	111	634	632
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	235	227	10	9	43	43	230	221
New England	115	103	5	5	22	21	115	102
Middle Atlantic	204	202	9	8	37	38	198	196
Midwest	267	277	13	13	57	45	255	268
East North Central	209	215	12	11	40	36	203	206
West North Central	162	164	7	7	40	28	151	162
South	455	452	21	21	73	74	434	440
South Atlantic	348	357	16	16	53	58	333	347
East South Central	165	165	9	7	31	27	156	162
West South Central	223	202	10	10	36	36	217	197
West	310	297	13	18	49	54	306	291
Mountain	165	153	6	8	22	28	161	149
Pacific	260	255	11	16	44	46	257	250
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	475	458	21	23	96	81	457	444
Small Metro	408	417	17	17	67	69	385	405
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	327	287	12	14	48	51	311	278
< 250K Pop.	254	304	13	8	45	47	235	292
Nonmetro	373	319	14	14	52	59	353	299
Urbanized	217	210	8	10	35	40	204	197
Less Urbanized	276	228	10	9	38	45	259	210
Completely Rural	145	108	6	3	16	14	140	101

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.35D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.25	0.25	0.12	0.13	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.31
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	0.50	0.48	0.24	0.22	0.71	0.70	0.62	0.60
New England	0.93	0.83	0.48	0.43	1.35	1.30	1.18	1.05
Middle Atlantic	0.59	0.58	0.28	0.26	0.82	0.83	0.73	0.72
Midwest	0.48	0.49	0.24	0.23	0.77	0.61	0.59	0.62
East North Central	0.54	0.55	0.30	0.28	0.79	0.71	0.68	0.68
West North Central	0.95	0.95	0.42	0.42	1.77	1.22	1.14	1.22
South	0.47	0.46	0.23	0.22	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58
South Atlantic	0.68	0.69	0.35	0.35	0.82	0.89	0.84	0.86
East South Central	1.07	1.07	0.60	0.51	1.55	1.33	1.31	1.35
West South Central	0.74	0.66	0.32	0.31	0.85	0.84	0.96	0.85
West	0.51	0.49	0.21	0.30	0.60	0.65	0.66	0.62
Mountain	0.90	0.82	0.30	0.44	0.86	1.12	1.15	1.04
Pacific	0.62	0.60	0.28	0.38	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.77
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.32	0.31	0.15	0.16	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.39
Small Metro	0.48	0.48	0.22	0.22	0.60	0.57	0.60	0.61
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.58	0.52	0.23	0.27	0.69	0.67	0.73	0.65
< 250K Pop.	0.84	0.92	0.52	0.37	1.12	1.04	1.04	1.18
Nonmetro	0.71	0.62	0.35	0.35	0.90	0.91	0.86	0.77
Urbanized	0.99	0.92	0.43	0.60	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.14
Less Urbanized	1.13	0.91	0.58	0.51	1.51	1.52	1.33	1.11
Completely Rural	1.84	1.84	1.27	0.76	2.88	2.29	2.30	2.24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.



**Table 6.35P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2013)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0531		0.0820		0.1536		0.0924	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	0.0626		0.2469		0.4733		0.0817	
New England	0.3035		0.4478		0.6940		0.2781	
Middle Atlantic	0.1187		0.3721		0.3068		0.1665	
Midwest	0.8437		0.0390		0.0136		0.7055	
East North Central	0.1856		0.0435		0.0047		0.4513	
West North Central	0.1255		0.5014		0.5863		0.0874	
South	0.2415		0.0983		0.3427		0.3217	
South Atlantic	0.3726		0.1328		0.6546		0.4356	
East South Central	0.1589		0.5112		0.2608		0.2231	
West South Central	0.9973		0.6276		0.7454		0.9376	
West	0.3893		0.2062		0.2333		0.2348	
Mountain	0.1140		0.6147		0.9618		0.0976	
Pacific	0.9289		0.2522		0.1857		0.7834	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.2848		0.2354		0.0930		0.4622	
Small Metro	0.3334		0.0836		0.3949		0.4450	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1618		0.5403		0.5654		0.1927	
< 250K Pop.	0.8781		0.0425		0.5360		0.6948	
Nonmetro	0.1384		0.9400		0.8127		0.1095	
Urbanized	0.5973		0.2774		0.6473		0.5060	
Less Urbanized	0.4488		0.8530		0.2137		0.3422	
Completely Rural	0.0631		0.0577		0.1587		0.1304	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.36C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18 or Older (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18 or Older (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	699	681	417	423	394	385	317	294
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	123	120	85	76	70	71	40	48
26-34	232	246	169	160	127	141	92	107
35-49	336	327	223	214	188	177	143	141
50 or Older	513	494	291	316	309	292	267	221
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	459	455	302	312	275	271	207	205
Female	454	443	261	276	272	269	233	212
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	661	637	399	405	375	365	300	263
White	595	583	360	379	338	321	243	225
Black or African American	250	239	155	130	135	138	133	137
Other or Two or More Races	181	124	90	74	*	*	*	47
Hispanic or Latino	191	211	99	133	118	104	94	131
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	338	308	223	233	183	150	134	145
High School Graduate	409	412	247	230	241	260	198	177
Some College	328	353	206	226	192	207	172	157
College Graduate	207	206	118	126	133	133	99	88

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.36D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18 or Older (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18 or Older (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.73	0.75	1.04	1.08	1.21	1.24	1.51	1.46
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.81	0.84	1.30	1.38	1.20	1.26	1.31	1.46
26-34	1.48	1.45	2.23	2.27	2.37	2.39	2.89	2.91
35-49	1.25	1.38	1.89	1.85	2.15	2.27	2.52	2.68
50 or Older	1.70	1.70	2.48	2.45	2.77	2.95	3.28	2.98
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.92	1.00	1.47	1.44	1.70	1.65	1.95	1.99
Female	1.06	1.09	1.57	1.63	1.70	1.85	2.26	2.11
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.78	0.80	1.06	1.12	1.28	1.33	1.62	1.54
White	0.88	0.86	1.13	1.21	1.37	1.40	1.92	1.78
Black or African American	2.11	2.33	3.66	4.26	3.34	4.03	3.39	3.43
Other or Two or More Races	3.58	3.04	4.82	4.60	*	*	*	4.44
Hispanic or Latino	2.19	2.25	3.56	3.95	4.02	3.23	3.59	4.57
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	1.44	1.65	1.80	2.08	2.55	2.91	3.86	4.11
High School Graduate	1.14	1.26	1.66	1.75	1.85	2.15	2.61	2.40
Some College	1.35	1.40	2.08	2.12	2.36	2.35	2.79	2.40
College Graduate	2.01	1.92	3.53	3.36	3.63	3.43	3.14	2.86

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.36P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Total (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2013)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18 or Older (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18 or Older (2013)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3652		0.7469		0.0607		0.5608	
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.7073		0.9187		0.1415		0.0383	
26-34	0.6572		0.7593		0.4882		0.5329	
35-49	0.1335		0.8015		0.0750		0.4773	
50 or Older	0.7736		0.5311		0.6950		0.6079	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.7807		0.2874		0.2166		0.2105	
Female	0.0884		0.4734		0.1413		0.6402	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3508		0.8394		0.1082		0.5135	
White	0.8006		0.8786		0.2484		0.3360	
Black or African American	0.1470		0.5301		0.1045		0.8936	
Other or Two or More Races	0.4615		0.5911		*		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6704		0.1395		0.5867		0.8929	
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.0538		0.3698		0.0479		0.9117	
High School Graduate	0.9545		0.6839		0.5917		0.8122	
Some College	0.7130		0.2397		0.2364		0.1868	
College Graduate	0.8453		0.8008		0.6638		0.6282	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.37C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>1</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>1</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	699	681	270	250	387	381	430	460	129	91
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	123	120	57	42	68	71	65	65	34	36
26-34	232	246	101	91	141	143	138	165	46	31
35-49	336	327	142	136	197	177	217	209	52	68
50 or Older	513	494	195	184	294	290	336	348	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	459	455	202	198	270	277	294	314	101	72
Female	454	443	155	155	268	251	304	326	81	55
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	661	637	260	238	381	375	413	427	98	70
White	595	583	231	217	347	349	358	387	66	52
Black or African American	250	239	*	*	144	*	158	172	67	47
Other or Two or More Races	181	124	*	*	62	*	159	71	21	9
Hispanic or Latino	191	211	*	*	88	78	112	168	83	57
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	338	308	163	151	184	180	180	192	93	40
High School Graduate	409	412	159	139	249	248	256	266	73	70
Some College	328	353	124	132	173	198	245	260	43	35
College Graduate	207	206	*	*	114	109	157	162	25	25

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>1</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.37D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>2</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>2</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.73	0.75	1.60	1.44	1.15	1.34	1.16	1.16	1.33	1.05
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.81	0.84	1.98	2.14	1.45	1.49	1.42	1.45	0.89	0.95
26-34	1.48	1.45	3.17	3.53	2.50	2.59	2.16	2.16	2.23	1.69
35-49	1.25	1.38	2.72	2.13	1.84	2.07	1.99	1.97	2.71	3.46
50 or Older	1.70	1.70	3.80	2.98	2.55	3.02	2.46	2.41	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.92	1.00	2.31	1.89	1.52	1.71	1.58	1.62	1.80	1.38
Female	1.06	1.09	2.07	2.20	1.70	1.99	1.63	1.73	2.08	1.61
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.78	0.80	1.42	1.48	1.20	1.38	1.22	1.22	1.40	1.11
White	0.88	0.86	1.51	1.60	1.30	1.37	1.38	1.41	1.54	1.24
Black or African American	2.11	2.33	*	*	3.42	*	2.95	3.13	3.41	2.87
Other or Two or More Races	3.58	3.04	*	*	5.46	*	6.05	4.51	3.30	1.93
Hispanic or Latino	2.19	2.25	*	*	4.12	4.40	3.67	3.93	3.37	2.42
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	1.44	1.65	2.50	2.11	2.13	2.68	3.05	3.08	4.93	2.74
High School Graduate	1.14	1.26	2.33	2.47	1.70	2.10	1.92	1.91	2.38	2.43
Some College	1.35	1.40	3.82	3.07	2.31	2.40	2.16	2.05	1.56	1.33
College Graduate	2.01	1.92	*	*	4.67	4.64	2.88	2.69	1.42	1.49

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>1</sup> Standard errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older who used cigarettes in the past month, regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

<sup>2</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

**Table 6.37P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>2</sup>							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older		Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>2</sup>	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3652		0.4409		0.2590		0.8225		0.1554	
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.7073		0.3944		0.5964		0.6143		0.7087	
26-34	0.6572		0.4057		0.9268		0.9117		0.1288	
35-49	0.1335		0.2285		0.6366		0.1278		0.6278	
50 or Older	0.7736		0.3354		0.2104		0.1873		*	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.7807		0.2870		0.5784		0.2488		0.3729	
Female	0.0884		0.8970		0.2650		0.3275		0.2641	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3508		0.7882		0.4552		0.8547		0.0914	
White	0.8006		0.9021		0.9946		0.5157		0.4380	
Black or African American	0.1470		*		*		0.5114		0.1491	
Other or Two or More Races	0.4615		*		*		0.2851		0.4100	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6704		*		0.1798		0.5717		0.8509	
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	0.0538		0.4053		0.0960		0.4727		0.0589	
High School Graduate	0.9545		0.5428		0.9782		0.4771		0.7059	
Some College	0.7130		0.2309		0.8861		0.8281		0.6848	
College Graduate	0.8453		*		0.5653		0.9111		0.8360	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>1</sup> P Values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older who used cigarettes in the past month, regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

<sup>2</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.