

Table 6.38C Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	252	235	149	141	137	111	102	148	99	60
AGE										
18-25	94	88	62	54	68	57	35	38	12	18
26-34	131	130	95	100	81	71	39	55	32	21
35-49	130	99	75	67	60	45	63	38	59	43
50 or Older	123	146	67	39	52	53	52	127	71	32
GENDER										
Male	210	168	131	113	113	88	82	82	94	36
Female	119	169	66	90	71	66	59	126	30	48
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	227	221	139	134	132	106	92	142	75	50
White	190	202	129	122	104	90	79	136	16	31
Black or African American	121	91	45	53	67	50	46	49	72	14
Other or Two or More Races	48	55	25	24	37	28	8	26	15	36
Hispanic or Latino	99	80	55	48	39	37	41	39	64	33
EDUCATION										
< High School	109	93	71	57	43	47	48	34	21	38
High School Graduate	173	123	91	83	86	70	55	45	92	43
Some College	109	161	70	83	70	61	36	128	22	15
College Graduate	95	85	51	44	59	42	53	55	17	10

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.38D Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	0.11	0.10	0.72	0.67	0.34	0.28	0.21	0.29	0.08	0.05
AGE										
18-25	0.27	0.25	1.11	1.11	0.76	0.66	0.58	0.60	0.07	0.11
26-34	0.36	0.35	1.75	1.79	0.91	0.81	0.55	0.69	0.19	0.13
35-49	0.21	0.16	1.06	1.08	0.49	0.38	0.52	0.32	0.20	0.14
50 or Older	0.12	0.14	1.85	0.84	0.44	0.42	0.23	0.52	0.11	0.05
GENDER										
Male	0.19	0.15	1.06	0.94	0.52	0.41	0.33	0.32	0.17	0.07
Female	0.10	0.14	0.82	1.02	0.38	0.37	0.26	0.51	0.04	0.07
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	0.11	0.78	0.74	0.37	0.30	0.22	0.31	0.07	0.05
White	0.12	0.13	0.87	0.80	0.35	0.30	0.23	0.37	0.02	0.04
Black or African American	0.43	0.32	2.09	2.66	1.53	1.07	0.80	0.78	0.47	0.09
Other or Two or More Races	0.28	0.32	2.75	2.50	1.86	1.73	0.36	1.00	0.12	0.29
Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.22	1.98	1.69	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.75	0.29	0.14
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.32	0.28	1.75	1.55	0.93	1.08	1.41	0.94	0.10	0.18
High School Graduate	0.24	0.18	1.32	1.26	0.67	0.56	0.47	0.38	0.24	0.11
Some College	0.17	0.25	1.23	1.32	0.57	0.50	0.25	0.84	0.07	0.05
College Graduate	0.14	0.12	1.28	0.99	0.57	0.38	0.29	0.28	0.05	0.03

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used marijuana.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.38P Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	0.2451		0.0765		0.1074		0.2493		0.7576	
AGE										
18-25	0.2128		0.6014		0.1080		0.3395		0.7436	
26-34	0.8947		0.6407		0.7459		0.3337		0.6375	
35-49	0.0937		0.9631		0.1176		0.0802		0.6903	
50 or Older	0.6635		0.0293		0.9006		0.0778		0.4784	
GENDER										
Male	0.0555		0.0838		0.0878		0.4932		0.2638	
Female	0.5837		0.5078		0.6812		0.3490		0.1755	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2658		0.0965		0.0733		0.2952		0.8956	
White	0.4594		0.0753		0.1582		0.3315		0.0386	
Black or African American	0.0855		0.9700		0.1397		0.7078		0.1255	
Other or Two or More Races	0.1978		0.9080		0.8667		0.0609		0.2189	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7117		0.5540		0.7078		0.6080		0.4966	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.6046		0.1251		0.2675		0.4197		0.1293	
High School Graduate	0.0864		0.7085		0.1821		0.3846		0.4391	
Some College	0.2646		0.6366		0.4669		0.0166		0.6256	
College Graduate	0.3820		0.4645		0.1428		0.8857		0.6576	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ P Values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used marijuana.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.39C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	412	413	263	246	281	294	178	204
AGE								
18-25	114	123	79	71	97	89	52	56
26-34	198	220	122	142	132	165	97	93
35-49	219	203	138	143	140	133	104	90
50 or Older	250	270	168	132	167	180	106	151
GENDER								
Male	349	341	239	204	240	250	147	160
Female	216	241	125	136	133	159	112	127
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	367	360	246	211	244	258	154	185
White	362	362	229	191	223	234	134	171
Black or African American	133	126	77	72	80	81	66	62
Other or Two or More Races	100	98	67	63	56	73	41	51
Hispanic or Latino	169	189	97	127	116	125	98	85
EDUCATION								
< High School	175	147	104	84	97	89	95	81
High School Graduate	205	229	121	125	145	158	89	113
Some College	222	223	143	130	130	149	87	95
College Graduate	237	291	148	151	160	188	96	121

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.39D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	0.18	0.17	0.60	0.59	0.36	0.36	0.19	0.22
AGE								
18-25	0.33	0.35	0.96	0.95	0.60	0.61	0.46	0.48
26-34	0.54	0.59	1.50	1.66	0.99	1.12	0.67	0.66
35-49	0.36	0.34	0.98	1.05	0.66	0.63	0.47	0.42
50 or Older	0.24	0.26	1.24	0.98	0.55	0.57	0.23	0.34
GENDER								
Male	0.31	0.30	0.89	0.82	0.57	0.57	0.38	0.42
Female	0.18	0.20	0.78	0.84	0.38	0.43	0.21	0.24
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.18	0.18	0.65	0.60	0.36	0.37	0.19	0.24
White	0.22	0.22	0.70	0.63	0.39	0.39	0.23	0.30
Black or African American	0.47	0.43	2.28	2.35	1.21	1.07	0.52	0.51
Other or Two or More Races	0.57	0.57	3.44	3.21	1.53	1.92	0.58	0.69
Hispanic or Latino	0.49	0.53	1.93	2.19	1.15	1.25	0.71	0.61
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.50	0.44	1.63	1.57	1.12	1.09	0.83	0.76
High School Graduate	0.28	0.32	1.04	1.17	0.61	0.70	0.33	0.41
Some College	0.34	0.34	1.18	1.15	0.60	0.65	0.35	0.38
College Graduate	0.32	0.38	1.15	1.10	0.67	0.70	0.33	0.42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.39P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL	0.4624		0.4315		0.5282		0.5036	
AGE								
18-25	0.0060		0.8930		0.0489		0.0832	
26-34	0.5063		0.3517		0.5306		0.5990	
35-49	0.5009		0.9688		0.5478		0.8768	
50 or Older	0.8168		0.1505		0.9725		0.0525	
GENDER								
Male	0.2600		0.7848		0.1720		0.5816	
Female	0.7154		0.3511		0.2766		0.7726	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3168		0.2195		0.3935		0.3239	
White	0.4072		0.2172		0.3011		0.1628	
Black or African American	0.1144		0.9210		0.1929		0.3461	
Other or Two or More Races	0.2659		0.8089		0.0484		0.6698	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7493		0.5234		0.7144		0.6619	
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.0496		0.6839		0.2334		0.4056	
High School Graduate	0.4071		0.8311		0.1803		0.3776	
Some College	0.2544		0.0493		0.8759		0.9949	
College Graduate	0.0750		0.4190		0.4880		0.2724	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ P Values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.40C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2012 and 2013

Age Group	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
21 OR OLDER	425	435	255	244	270	286	152	160	98	122
21 to 25	108	123	58	56	75	70	43	48	17	18
26 or Older	386	392	248	237	257	276	147	154	97	121
26 to 49	288	302	186	202	194	207	127	108	68	68
26 to 34	198	220	122	142	132	165	88	82	40	43
35 to 49	219	203	138	143	140	133	89	75	55	49
50 or Older	250	270	168	132	167	180	84	111	69	102

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.40D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2012 and 2013

Age Group	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
21 OR OLDER	0.18	0.18	0.63	0.63	0.37	0.38	0.29	0.31	0.26	0.33
21 to 25	0.42	0.48	1.20	1.21	0.82	0.80	0.75	0.85	0.59	0.56
26 or Older	0.19	0.19	0.69	0.68	0.40	0.41	0.31	0.33	0.27	0.35
26 to 49	0.29	0.31	0.84	0.91	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.55	0.44	0.43
26 to 34	0.54	0.59	1.50	1.66	0.99	1.12	1.01	1.05	0.69	0.70
35 to 49	0.36	0.34	0.98	1.05	0.66	0.63	0.71	0.64	0.57	0.51
50 or Older	0.24	0.26	1.24	0.98	0.55	0.57	0.32	0.41	0.35	0.56

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.

Table 6.40P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2013 Versus 2012

Age Group	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
21 OR OLDER	0.7016		0.6144		0.6330		0.6053		0.6566	
21 to 25	0.0531		0.4210		0.0751		0.0939		0.8329	
26 or Older	0.9427		0.5111		0.9788		0.3517		0.6641	
26 to 49	0.9791		0.5505		0.8963		0.8837		0.3760	
26 to 34	0.5063		0.3517		0.5306		0.9950		0.4520	
35 to 49	0.5009		0.9688		0.5478		0.7856		0.5614	
50 or Older	0.8168		0.1505		0.9725		0.1304		0.2491	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ P Values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2012 and 2013.