

**Table 7.40A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2013**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	7,116	6,835	7,298	6,833	7,024	6,866	7,012	7,114	7,144	6,531	7,312	6,852
Marijuana and Hashish	4,294	4,198	4,469	4,090	4,184	3,941	4,228	4,322	4,505	4,165	4,304	4,206
Cocaine	1,488 <sup>b</sup>	1,515 <sup>b</sup>	1,571 <sup>b</sup>	1,549 <sup>b</sup>	1,665 <sup>b</sup>	1,604 <sup>b</sup>	1,412 <sup>b</sup>	1,108 <sup>a</sup>	1,012	821	1,119	855
Heroin	214 <sup>b</sup>	189 <sup>b</sup>	270 <sup>b</sup>	227 <sup>b</sup>	324 <sup>a</sup>	214 <sup>b</sup>	283 <sup>b</sup>	369	361	426	467	517
Hallucinogens	426 <sup>b</sup>	321	449 <sup>b</sup>	371	380	369	362	373	402 <sup>a</sup>	342	331	277
Inhalants	180	169	233 <sup>b</sup>	221	176	164	175	164	169	141	164	132
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	2,018	1,923	2,048	1,959	2,036	2,167	2,177	2,297	2,378	2,139	2,597	2,281
Pain Relievers	1,509 <sup>a</sup>	1,424 <sup>b</sup>	1,388 <sup>b</sup>	1,546 <sup>a</sup>	1,636	1,715	1,715	1,878	1,923	1,768	2,056	1,879
Tranquilizers	509	435	573	419	403	443	453	476	522	400	629 <sup>a</sup>	423
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	436	378	470	409	388	405	351	380	358	329	535	469
Sedatives	154	158	128	97	121	154	127	147	162	78	135	99
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	18,100	17,805	18,654 <sup>a</sup>	18,658 <sup>a</sup>	18,852 <sup>b</sup>	18,687 <sup>a</sup>	18,478 <sup>a</sup>	18,763 <sup>a</sup>	17,967	16,672	17,714	17,298
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	3,210 <sup>b</sup>	3,054 <sup>a</sup>	3,445 <sup>b</sup>	3,273 <sup>b</sup>	3,215 <sup>b</sup>	3,184 <sup>b</sup>	3,102 <sup>b</sup>	3,243 <sup>b</sup>	2,889	2,598	2,840	2,589
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	22,006	21,586	22,506	22,218	22,661	22,369	22,388	22,634	22,221	20,605	22,187	21,561

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

**Table 7.40B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2013**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1</sup></b>	3.0 <sup>b</sup>	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.0 <sup>b</sup>	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6
Marijuana and Hashish	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.8	1.9 <sup>b</sup>	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6
Cocaine	0.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	0.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	0.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.2 <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.2 <sup>b</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.6	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.2
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	7.7 <sup>b</sup>	7.5 <sup>b</sup>	7.8 <sup>b</sup>	7.7 <sup>b</sup>	7.7 <sup>b</sup>	7.5 <sup>b</sup>	7.4 <sup>b</sup>	7.5 <sup>b</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.5	6.8	6.6
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	1.4 <sup>b</sup>	1.3 <sup>b</sup>	1.4 <sup>b</sup>	1.3 <sup>b</sup>	1.3 <sup>b</sup>	1.3 <sup>b</sup>	1.2 <sup>b</sup>	1.3 <sup>b</sup>	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	1.1	1.0
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	9.4 <sup>b</sup>	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	9.4 <sup>b</sup>	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	9.2 <sup>b</sup>	9.0 <sup>b</sup>	9.0 <sup>b</sup>	9.0 <sup>b</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.0	8.5	8.2

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.