

Table 7.41A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2013

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	4,636	4,374 ^a	4,852	4,718	4,840	4,696	4,879	4,888	4,848	4,566	5,056	4,917
Marijuana and Hashish	2,614	2,520	2,670	2,619	2,625	2,508	2,701	2,644	2,813	2,641	2,690	2,804
Cocaine	1,025 ^b	961 ^b	1,175 ^b	1,144 ^b	1,205 ^b	1,166 ^b	959 ^b	741	689	581	815	624
Heroin	198 ^b	169 ^b	226 ^b	199 ^b	298	179 ^b	254 ^a	324	321	369	438	434
Hallucinogens	136	135	180 ^a	143	119	107	126	185 ^a	158	143	124	102
Inhalants	47	37	90 ^a	46	48	45	83	64	65	47	34	39
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	1,242 ^b	1,275 ^b	1,395 ^a	1,366 ^a	1,312 ^b	1,556	1,525	1,731	1,758	1,625	1,929	1,758
Pain Relievers	936 ^b	943 ^b	970 ^b	1,102 ^b	1,073 ^b	1,270	1,240	1,407	1,400	1,370	1,569	1,488
Tranquilizers	251	196	252	243	178	201	233	261	313	178	315	237
Stimulants ²	259	260	359	273	276	303	234	299	251	252	379	367
Sedatives	131	112	89	54	53	94	92	115	130	67	110	61
ALCOHOL	8,222	7,563	8,355	7,974	8,423	8,468	8,825 ^a	8,945 ^a	8,340	7,756	8,627	7,998
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	1,334	1,066	1,414 ^a	1,366 ^a	1,330	1,372 ^a	1,323	1,379 ^a	1,171	1,159	1,267	1,098
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	11,524	10,871 ^a	11,794	11,326	11,933	11,792	12,381	12,453	12,017	11,163	12,416	11,817

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2013 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.

Table 7.41B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2013

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
ILLICIT DRUGS¹	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Cocaine	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^b	0.1	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.5 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.6	0.6	0.5 ^a	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Pain Relievers	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.5 ^a	0.4 ^a	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Stimulants ²	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ALCOHOL	3.5 ^b	3.2	3.5 ^b	3.3	3.4 ^a	3.4 ^a	3.5 ^b	3.6 ^b	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL¹	0.6 ^b	0.4	0.6 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.5 ^a	0.6 ^b	0.5 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL¹	4.9 ^a	4.6	4.9 ^a	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.0 ^a	4.9 ^a	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2013.