

Table 1.54A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	35,046	34,776	12,405	12,213	5,257	5,100
AGE						
12-17	2,378	2,238	1,616	1,522	653	611
18-25	8,156	8,098	4,000	3,769	1,600	1,519
26 or Older	24,513	24,439	6,789	6,923	3,004	2,971
GENDER						
Male	19,365	19,412	6,865	6,941	2,976	2,882
Female	15,682	15,363	5,539	5,272	2,281	2,218
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	31,047	30,618	10,717	10,437	4,621	4,359
White	26,780	25,856	9,037	8,622	3,778	3,659
Black or African American	2,714 ^a	3,212	1,064	1,094	483	478
American Indian or Alaska Native	327	233	125	106	74	48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	46	*	25	*	18
Asian	596	721	250	369	148	79
Two or More Races	538	550	178	220	83	77
Hispanic or Latino	4,000	4,158	1,688	1,776	636	741

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.54B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	13.9	13.7	4.9	4.8	2.1	2.0
AGE						
12-17	9.7	9.2	6.6	6.2	2.7	2.5
18-25	24.3	23.8	11.9 ^a	11.1	4.8	4.5
26 or Older	12.7	12.5	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.5
GENDER						
Male	15.8	15.7	5.6	5.6	2.4	2.3
Female	12.1	11.8	4.3	4.0	1.8	1.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.4	14.1	5.0	4.8	2.1	2.0
White	15.8	15.2	5.3	5.1	2.2	2.2
Black or African American	9.0 ^a	10.6	3.5	3.6	1.6	1.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	26.7	19.3	10.2	8.8	6.0	4.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	6.4	*	3.4	*	2.4
Asian	5.4	6.3	2.3	3.2	1.3	0.7
Two or More Races	18.2	17.3	6.0	6.9	2.8	2.4
Hispanic or Latino	11.1	11.3	4.7	4.8	1.8	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.55A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	2,378	2,238	1,616	1,522	653	611
GENDER						
Male	1,169	1,055	751	693	300	252
Female	1,208	1,183	866	829	353	359
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,874	1,741	1,283	1,201	513	471
White	1,374	1,294	967	926	368	347
Black or African American	351	298	227	179	107	81
American Indian or Alaska Native	19	19	12	14	3	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	6	*	*	*	1
Asian	68	52	41	29	18	17
Two or More Races	53	71	29	51	13	21
Hispanic or Latino	503	498	334	321	140	140
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	669	583	453	410	177	141
Female, White, Not Hispanic	705	711	514	516	191	206
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	179	131	110 ^a	69	46	30
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	173	167	117	110	61	51
Male, Hispanic	251	271	157	173	66	65
Female, Hispanic	252	227	177	148	74	74

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.55B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	9.7	9.2	6.6	6.2	2.7	2.5
GENDER						
Male	9.3	8.5	6.0	5.6	2.4	2.0
Female	10.0	10.0	7.2	7.0	2.9	3.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.5	9.0	6.5	6.2	2.6	2.4
White	9.6	9.2	6.7	6.6	2.6	2.5
Black or African American	9.5	8.3	6.1	5.0	2.9	2.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	14.3	14.4	9.5	10.6	2.7	3.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	9.4	*	*	*	1.4
Asian	6.9	4.9	4.1	2.8	1.9	1.6
Two or More Races	10.1	13.6	5.6 ^a	9.6	2.4	4.0
Hispanic or Latino	10.5	10.1	6.9	6.5	2.9	2.8
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	9.1	8.1	6.2	5.7	2.4	2.0
Female, White, Not Hispanic	10.1	10.4	7.3	7.5	2.7	3.0
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	9.6	7.3	5.9 ^a	3.9	2.5	1.7
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	9.4	9.4	6.3	6.1	3.3	2.9
Male, Hispanic	10.2	10.7	6.4	6.8	2.7	2.6
Female, Hispanic	10.7	9.6	7.5	6.3	3.2	3.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.56A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	8,156	8,098	4,000	3,769	1,600	1,519
GENDER						
Male	4,444	4,517	2,275	2,168	928	887
Female	3,712	3,582	1,726	1,600	672	632
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,052	6,896	3,457	3,279	1,369	1,313
White	6,071	5,899	2,981	2,810	1,177	1,118
Black or African American	647	629	305	290	115	133
American Indian or Alaska Native	77 ^a	44	45	26	28	17
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	11	*	*
Asian	123	145	69	68	28	17
Two or More Races	117	155	47	74	16	22
Hispanic or Latino	1,104	1,203	543	490	231	206
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,623 ^a	1,446	820	726	385	331
High School Graduate	2,924	2,782	1,469	1,301	603	585
Some College	2,632	2,779	1,302	1,298	485	488
College Graduate	977	1,091	409	444	127	114
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,140	3,196	1,445	1,396	595	592
Part-Time	2,186	2,205	1,117	1,039	439 ^a	347
Unemployed	1,251	1,165	655	563	274	283
Other ¹	1,579	1,533	783	770	293	297

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.56B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	24.3	23.8	11.9 ^a	11.1	4.8	4.5
GENDER						
Male	26.3	26.1	13.5	12.5	5.5	5.1
Female	22.2	21.3	10.3	9.5	4.0	3.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	25.7	25.1	12.6	11.9	5.0	4.8
White	29.8	29.0	14.6	13.8	5.8	5.5
Black or African American	13.5	12.9	6.3	6.0	2.4	2.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	33.6	24.4	19.5	14.1	12.3	9.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	7.8	*	*
Asian	8.1	10.1	4.6	4.7	1.9	1.2
Two or More Races	27.3	28.5	11.0	13.5	3.7	4.1
Hispanic or Latino	18.0	18.3	8.9	7.5	3.8	3.1
EDUCATION						
< High School	26.7	24.5	13.5	12.3	6.3	5.6
High School Graduate	24.9	23.6	12.5 ^a	11.1	5.1	5.0
Some College	23.8	23.9	11.8	11.2	4.4	4.2
College Graduate	20.7	22.9	8.7	9.3	2.7	2.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	25.4	25.8	11.7	11.3	4.8	4.8
Part-Time	23.3	23.1	11.9	10.9	4.7 ^a	3.6
Unemployed	27.5	25.6	14.4	12.4	6.0	6.2
Other ¹	21.7	20.2	10.8	10.2	4.0	3.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.57A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	24,513	24,439	6,789	6,923	3,004	2,971
GENDER						
Male	13,751	13,840	3,840	4,079	1,748	1,743
Female	10,762	10,599	2,948	2,843	1,256	1,227
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22,120	21,981	5,977	5,957	2,739	2,575
White	19,335	18,663	5,089	4,886	2,233	2,195
Black or African American	1,716 ^a	2,285	532	626	260	264
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	169	*	66	*	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	405	524	140	272	102	46
Two or More Races	368	323	102	96	55	34
Hispanic or Latino	2,393	2,458	811	966	265	395
EDUCATION						
< High School	3,363	3,255	1,218	1,136	652	579
High School Graduate	7,322	6,701	2,139	1,836	994	852
Some College	6,901	7,364	1,714	2,142	751	855
College Graduate	6,927	7,119	1,717	1,809	607	685
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	15,023	14,850	3,739	4,019	1,481	1,675
Part-Time	3,013	3,024	836	814	330	359
Unemployed	2,070	2,026	683	669	309	298
Other ¹	4,406	4,539	1,530	1,420	884	639

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.57B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	12.7	12.5	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.5
GENDER						
Male	14.8	14.8	4.1	4.4	1.9	1.9
Female	10.7	10.4	2.9	2.8	1.2	1.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.1	12.9	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.5
White	14.3	13.8	3.8	3.6	1.7	1.6
Black or African American	8.0 ^a	10.5	2.5	2.9	1.2	1.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	19.0	*	7.5	*	3.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.8	5.8	1.6	3.0	1.2	0.5
Two or More Races	18.4	15.3	5.1	4.6	2.7	1.6
Hispanic or Latino	9.6	9.7	3.2	3.8	1.1	1.6
EDUCATION						
< High School	11.8	11.2	4.3	3.9	2.3	2.0
High School Graduate	12.6	11.6	3.7	3.2	1.7	1.5
Some College	14.8	15.5	3.7	4.5	1.6	1.8
College Graduate	11.5	11.7	2.9	3.0	1.0	1.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	14.7	14.6	3.7	4.0	1.4	1.6
Part-Time	13.4	12.8	3.7	3.5	1.5	1.5
Unemployed	20.3	19.7	6.7	6.5	3.0	2.9
Other ¹	7.5	7.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.58A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	32,669	32,537	10,789	10,691	4,604	4,490
GENDER						
Male	18,195	18,357	6,115	6,248	2,676	2,630
Female	14,473	14,180	4,674	4,443	1,928	1,859
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	29,172	28,877	9,434	9,236	4,108	3,888
White	25,406	24,562	8,070	7,696	3,409	3,312
Black or African American	2,363 ^a	2,914	837	916	376	396
American Indian or Alaska Native	308	214	112	92	70	44
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	40	*	22	*	*
Asian	528	669	210	340	130	63
Two or More Races	485	479	149	170	71	56
Hispanic or Latino	3,497	3,660	1,355	1,455	496	601
EDUCATION						
< High School	4,987	4,701	2,039	1,862	1,037	911
High School Graduate	10,245	9,483	3,608 ^a	3,137	1,597	1,437
Some College	9,533	10,143	3,016	3,440	1,236	1,343
College Graduate	7,903	8,210	2,126	2,252	734	799
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	18,163	18,045	5,184	5,415	2,075	2,267
Part-Time	5,199	5,230	1,953	1,853	769	705
Unemployed	3,322	3,190	1,338	1,232	583	581
Other ¹	5,986	6,072	2,313	2,191	1,176	935

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.58B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	14.4	14.2	4.7	4.7	2.0	2.0
GENDER						
Male	16.6	16.5	5.6	5.6	2.4	2.4
Female	12.3	12.0	4.0	3.8	1.6	1.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.9	14.6	4.8	4.7	2.1	2.0
White	16.3	15.7	5.2	4.9	2.2	2.1
Black or African American	9.0 ^a	10.9	3.2	3.4	1.4	1.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	28.2	19.9	10.3	8.6	6.4	4.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	6.0	*	3.4	*	*
Asian	5.3	6.4	2.1	3.3	1.3	0.6
Two or More Races	20.0	18.0	6.1	6.4	2.9	2.1
Hispanic or Latino	11.2	11.5	4.4	4.6	1.6	1.9
EDUCATION						
< High School	14.4	13.4	5.9	5.3	3.0	2.6
High School Graduate	14.6	13.6	5.1 ^a	4.5	2.3	2.1
Some College	16.5	17.2	5.2	5.8	2.1	2.3
College Graduate	12.2	12.5	3.3	3.4	1.1	1.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	15.8	15.8	4.5	4.7	1.8	2.0
Part-Time	16.4	15.8	6.1	5.6	2.4	2.1
Unemployed	22.5	21.5	9.1	8.3	4.0	3.9
Other ¹	9.1	9.0	3.5	3.3	1.8	1.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.