

Table 1.54C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	583	608	322	336	214	214
AGE						
12-17	64	64	53	54	34	35
18-25	138	133	102	99	61	63
26 or Older	543	578	291	305	199	196
GENDER						
Male	420	446	244	273	159	170
Female	380	382	194	198	136	128
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	533	567	295	309	201	199
White	497	505	271	277	180	181
Black or African American	153	183	82	97	61	66
American Indian or Alaska Native	79	34	38	24	35	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	15	*	12	*	11
Asian	87	124	46	104	39	26
Two or More Races	59	55	36	26	32	15
Hispanic or Latino	205	210	128	137	76	80

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.54D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	0.23	0.24	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.08
AGE						
12-17	0.26	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.14	0.14
18-25	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.29	0.18	0.19
26 or Older	0.28	0.30	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.10
GENDER						
Male	0.34	0.36	0.20	0.22	0.13	0.14
Female	0.29	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.10
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.26	0.14	0.14	0.09	0.09
White	0.29	0.30	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.11
Black or African American	0.51	0.61	0.27	0.32	0.20	0.22
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.77	2.79	2.44	2.02	2.51	1.46
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.09	*	1.60	*	1.52
Asian	0.78	1.04	0.42	0.87	0.35	0.23
Two or More Races	1.82	1.71	1.20	0.88	1.07	0.47
Hispanic or Latino	0.57	0.57	0.36	0.37	0.21	0.22

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.54P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	0.5360		0.5388		0.5266	
AGE						
12-17	0.1826		0.2945		0.4705	
18-25	0.3479		0.0410		0.2215	
26 or Older	0.7337		0.8498		0.8394	
GENDER						
Male	0.8267		0.9749		0.6065	
Female	0.4627		0.2889		0.6909	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4580		0.4300		0.3208	
White	0.1677		0.2557		0.6284	
Black or African American	0.0403		0.8443		0.9279	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2184		0.6843		0.4974	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.4975		0.3201		0.1250	
Two or More Races	0.7097		0.5414		0.7479	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8235		0.7921		0.4141	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.55C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	64	64	53	54	34	35
GENDER						
Male	47	46	38	40	22	23
Female	43	45	39	40	25	27
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	55	54	46	47	28	30
White	50	53	41	44	24	27
Black or African American	28	27	22	19	15	12
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	5	3	4	1	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2	*	*	*	1
Asian	14	12	10	9	6	8
Two or More Races	8	10	6	9	4	6
Hispanic or Latino	35	34	27	28	18	19
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	35	33	29	29	17	18
Female, White, Not Hispanic	35	37	31	32	17	20
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	20	20	17	12	9	7
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	19	18	15	15	12	10
Male, Hispanic	26	28	19	24	12	14
Female, Hispanic	26	23	22	17	14	14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.55D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	0.26	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.14	0.14
GENDER						
Male	0.38	0.37	0.30	0.32	0.18	0.19
Female	0.36	0.38	0.33	0.33	0.21	0.22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.28	0.23	0.24	0.14	0.16
White	0.32	0.33	0.26	0.29	0.16	0.18
Black or African American	0.69	0.68	0.56	0.49	0.39	0.34
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.90	3.25	2.47	2.89	1.09	1.27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.49	*	*	*	0.99
Asian	1.36	1.10	1.03	0.83	0.61	0.72
Two or More Races	1.49	1.79	1.09	1.64	0.75	1.18
Hispanic or Latino	0.73	0.70	0.57	0.58	0.38	0.38
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.44	0.42	0.37	0.37	0.22	0.24
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.46	0.49	0.41	0.44	0.24	0.28
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.99	1.00	0.84	0.64	0.49	0.38
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.93	0.94	0.78	0.80	0.61	0.56
Male, Hispanic	1.05	0.99	0.75	0.88	0.47	0.53
Female, Hispanic	0.98	0.92	0.86	0.70	0.59	0.56

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 1.55P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	0.1826		0.2945		0.4705	
GENDER						
Male	0.1055		0.3374		0.1534	
Female	0.8695		0.6360		0.7695	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1676		0.3577		0.4304	
White	0.3932		0.7028		0.6858	
Black or African American	0.2313		0.1262		0.2332	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9849		0.7784		0.8338	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2643		0.3181		0.7669	
Two or More Races	0.1451		0.0419		0.2505	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7408		0.6160		0.9129	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.0891		0.3719		0.1632	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.6313		0.7434		0.4565	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1027		0.0484		0.2094	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.9944		0.8559		0.5686	
Male, Hispanic	0.7439		0.7099		0.9013	
Female, Hispanic	0.3832		0.2509		0.9798	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.56C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	138	133	102	99	61	63
GENDER						
Male	100	98	78	78	48	50
Female	88	87	62	60	39	38
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	124	120	92	91	53	57
White	154	142	103	97	53	53
Black or African American	44	47	27	32	15	21
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	8	10	7	10	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	5	*	*
Asian	18	22	13	16	8	10
Two or More Races	15	19	9	12	4	5
Hispanic or Latino	54	60	42	39	31	26
EDUCATION						
< High School	62	61	43	42	29	28
High School Graduate	96	93	65	59	39	41
Some College	104	95	70	68	37	36
College Graduate	59	61	37	41	19	21
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	95	103	61	71	40	44
Part-Time	82	83	60	53	34	29
Unemployed	60	55	39	39	25	30
Other ¹	78	69	56	47	30	27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.56D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.29	0.18	0.19
GENDER						
Male	0.59	0.57	0.46	0.45	0.29	0.29
Female	0.53	0.52	0.37	0.36	0.24	0.23
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.45	0.44	0.33	0.33	0.19	0.21
White	0.55	0.52	0.41	0.40	0.24	0.25
Black or African American	0.82	0.87	0.52	0.64	0.31	0.43
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.24	4.02	3.96	3.59	3.93	3.34
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	3.12	*	*
Asian	1.14	1.49	0.84	1.08	0.55	0.67
Two or More Races	2.91	3.15	1.98	2.19	0.89	0.96
Hispanic or Latino	0.88	0.91	0.69	0.59	0.50	0.39
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.87	0.89	0.66	0.67	0.47	0.46
High School Graduate	0.67	0.66	0.49	0.47	0.32	0.33
Some College	0.73	0.66	0.54	0.53	0.31	0.30
College Graduate	1.02	1.08	0.70	0.80	0.40	0.42
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.65	0.66	0.46	0.52	0.31	0.35
Part-Time	0.75	0.74	0.58	0.51	0.36	0.29
Unemployed	1.06	1.07	0.77	0.79	0.54	0.63
Other ¹	0.82	0.77	0.65	0.56	0.37	0.34

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 1.56P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	0.3479		0.0410		0.2215	
GENDER						
Male	0.8211		0.1503		0.3585	
Female	0.2048		0.1156		0.4302	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3207		0.1494		0.4366	
White	0.2904		0.1514		0.4018	
Black or African American	0.6553		0.6423		0.5321	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1184		0.3141		0.5893	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2860		0.9089		0.4419	
Two or More Races	0.7827		0.3968		0.7255	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8116		0.1238		0.3171	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.0680		0.2087		0.2854	
High School Graduate	0.1634		0.0292		0.7081	
Some College	0.9537		0.3941		0.6515	
College Graduate	0.1173		0.5329		0.5945	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.6550		0.5594		0.9546	
Part-Time	0.8065		0.1834		0.0248	
Unemployed	0.2240		0.0724		0.7869	
Other ¹	0.1619		0.4710		0.8289	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.57C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	543	578	291	305	199	196
GENDER						
Male	398	425	222	253	149	159
Female	355	361	178	178	125	116
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	504	541	267	282	190	182
White	514	528	247	254	170	166
Black or African American	152	189	78	93	58	61
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	32	*	22	*	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	84	117	42	103	37	23
Two or More Races	56	51	35	21	32	12
Hispanic or Latino	189	192	116	127	65	73
EDUCATION						
< High School	212	208	135	124	89	75
High School Graduate	299	316	148	164	97	98
Some College	288	324	145	173	104	115
College Graduate	338	330	159	163	100	97
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	439	462	214	225	131	149
Part-Time	196	212	97	95	63	63
Unemployed	152	173	81	117	47	67
Other ¹	257	276	150	152	128	89

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.57D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	0.28	0.30	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.10
GENDER						
Male	0.43	0.45	0.24	0.27	0.16	0.17
Female	0.35	0.36	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.11
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.32	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.11
White	0.35	0.36	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.12
Black or African American	0.67	0.82	0.35	0.42	0.27	0.28
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	3.55	*	2.47	*	1.81
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.97	1.25	0.49	1.09	0.44	0.26
Two or More Races	2.61	2.34	1.70	1.02	1.56	0.57
Hispanic or Latino	0.76	0.76	0.46	0.50	0.26	0.29
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.72	0.71	0.47	0.43	0.32	0.26
High School Graduate	0.47	0.51	0.25	0.28	0.17	0.17
Some College	0.57	0.63	0.31	0.36	0.22	0.24
College Graduate	0.51	0.50	0.26	0.27	0.17	0.16
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.39	0.42	0.21	0.22	0.13	0.15
Part-Time	0.83	0.85	0.43	0.40	0.28	0.27
Unemployed	1.37	1.46	0.80	1.08	0.45	0.65
Other ¹	0.44	0.45	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.57P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	0.7337		0.8498		0.8394	
GENDER						
Male	0.9495		0.5354		0.9266	
Female	0.6420		0.6194		0.8243	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6761		0.8629		0.4892	
White	0.2586		0.5125		0.8420	
Black or African American	0.0154		0.4520		0.9932	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.4990		0.2530		0.1822	
Two or More Races	0.3834		0.7896		0.4977	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8903		0.3912		0.1844	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.5567		0.5711		0.4768	
High School Graduate	0.1503		0.1779		0.3238	
Some College	0.3990		0.0717		0.5542	
College Graduate	0.8063		0.7602		0.6167	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.8983		0.3049		0.3003	
Part-Time	0.6137		0.6386		0.9023	
Unemployed	0.7629		0.8922		0.8727	
Other ¹	0.8823		0.5401		0.0975	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.58C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	576	604	318	329	212	211
GENDER						
Male	418	441	242	268	157	169
Female	375	379	189	193	133	124
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	529	566	291	303	199	196
White	554	559	274	276	181	180
Black or African American	160	195	82	96	59	64
American Indian or Alaska Native	78	33	37	24	35	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	15	*	12	*	*
Asian	86	123	44	104	38	25
Two or More Races	58	54	36	25	32	13
Hispanic or Latino	200	206	127	134	72	78
EDUCATION						
< High School	219	218	141	131	94	79
High School Graduate	324	333	164	173	106	106
Some College	311	342	163	188	111	122
College Graduate	349	339	165	168	101	100
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	456	480	223	238	136	159
Part-Time	216	225	113	106	71	68
Unemployed	160	187	91	128	53	74
Other ¹	270	287	161	160	131	94

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.58D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	0.25	0.26	0.14	0.14	0.09	0.09
GENDER						
Male	0.38	0.40	0.22	0.24	0.14	0.15
Female	0.32	0.32	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.11
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.10
White	0.32	0.32	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.11
Black or African American	0.57	0.68	0.30	0.36	0.22	0.24
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.26	3.08	2.72	2.21	2.80	1.64
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.29	*	1.76	*	*
Asian	0.84	1.13	0.44	0.95	0.38	0.24
Two or More Races	2.21	2.03	1.44	0.98	1.30	0.50
Hispanic or Latino	0.64	0.65	0.41	0.42	0.23	0.24
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.62	0.63	0.41	0.38	0.27	0.23
High School Graduate	0.42	0.44	0.23	0.24	0.15	0.15
Some College	0.49	0.53	0.27	0.31	0.19	0.21
College Graduate	0.48	0.48	0.25	0.26	0.16	0.15
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.36	0.39	0.19	0.21	0.12	0.14
Part-Time	0.64	0.63	0.35	0.32	0.22	0.21
Unemployed	0.99	1.09	0.62	0.80	0.36	0.49
Other ¹	0.41	0.42	0.24	0.24	0.20	0.14

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.58P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2009)	Lifetime (2010)	Past Year (2009)	Past Year (2010)	Past Month (2009)	Past Month (2010)
TOTAL	0.6075		0.6633		0.6058	
GENDER						
Male	0.9404		0.8550		0.7449	
Female	0.4623		0.3339		0.6509	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5176		0.5206		0.3777	
White	0.1809		0.2774		0.6671	
Black or African American	0.0241		0.5640		0.8425	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2143		0.6534		0.4885	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.4096		0.2526		0.1307	
Two or More Races	0.5147		0.8785		0.5748	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7772		0.7065		0.3756	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.2685		0.3130		0.2707	
High School Graduate	0.0820		0.0472		0.3051	
Some College	0.3813		0.1477		0.6380	
College Graduate	0.6343		0.6725		0.6964	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.9829		0.4026		0.3322	
Part-Time	0.5278		0.2422		0.3467	
Unemployed	0.5001		0.4631		0.9593	
Other ¹	0.9360		0.4756		0.1026	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.