

**Table 2.27A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	44,804	44,916	12,063	12,334	8,559	8,855
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	1,879	1,765	1,266	1,201	577	562
18-25	7,036	7,130	3,371	3,555	2,053	2,184
26 or Older	35,889	36,022	7,426	7,578	5,929	6,110
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	37,948	38,501	11,112	11,330	8,151	8,346
Female	6,856	6,415	950	1,004	408	509
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	42,022	41,790	11,256	11,619	8,182	8,512
White	37,881	37,223	10,364	10,527	7,565	7,758
Black or African American	2,512	2,616	419 <sup>a</sup>	707	278 <sup>a</sup>	493
American Indian or Alaska Native	498	366	158	90	119	53
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	27	34	23	27
Asian	466	745	99	111	53	69
Two or More Races	568	682	190	151	145	112
Hispanic or Latino	2,783	3,126	806	716	377	343

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.27B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	17.8	17.7	4.8	4.9	3.4	3.5
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	7.6	7.2	5.1	4.9	2.3	2.3
18-25	21.0	20.9	10.0	10.4	6.1	6.4
26 or Older	18.5	18.5	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.1
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	31.0	31.2	9.1	9.2	6.7	6.8
Female	5.3	4.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.5	19.3	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.9
White	22.3	21.9	6.1	6.2	4.5	4.6
Black or African American	8.4	8.7	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	0.9	1.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	40.7	30.4	12.9	7.4	9.8	4.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	3.3	4.6	2.8	3.6
Asian	4.2	6.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6
Two or More Races	19.2	21.5	6.4	4.8	4.9	3.5
Hispanic or Latino	7.7	8.5	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.28A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,879	1,765	1,266	1,201	577	562
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	1,461	1,378	1,058	984	517	490
Female	419	387	207	217	60	71
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,659	1,580	1,122	1,089	531	526
White	1,523	1,445	1,050	1,017	502	497
Black or African American	60	69	27	32	6	13
American Indian or Alaska Native	24	23	11	15	7	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	7	11	1	7	*	*
Two or More Races	40	27	28 <sup>a</sup>	12	14 <sup>b</sup>	3
Hispanic or Latino	220	185	144	113	46	35
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1,190	1,147	879	844	456	435
Female, White, Not Hispanic	332	298	171	173	47	62
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	38	47	22	28	5	11
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	22	22	5	4	1	2
Male, Hispanic	177	142	124	81	42	30
Female, Hispanic	43	43	20	31	4	6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.28B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.6	7.2	5.1	4.9	2.3	2.3
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	11.6	11.1	8.4	7.9	4.1	3.9
Female	3.5	3.3	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.4	8.1	5.7	5.6	2.7	2.7
White	10.6	10.3	7.3	7.2	3.5	3.5
Black or African American	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	18.3	17.4	8.8	11.1	5.5	5.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.6	*	*
Two or More Races	7.6	5.2	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.3	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.6
Hispanic or Latino	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.7
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	16.2	15.9	11.9	11.7	6.2	6.0
Female, White, Not Hispanic	4.7	4.3	2.4	2.5	0.7	0.9
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	2.0	2.6	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.6
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Male, Hispanic	7.2	5.6	5.0	3.2	1.7	1.2
Female, Hispanic	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.29A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,036	7,130	3,371	3,555	2,053	2,184
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	5,715	5,836	3,024	3,222	1,923	2,066
Female	1,321	1,294	347	333	130	117
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,457	6,416	3,114	3,257	1,957	2,041
White	5,938	5,861	2,910	3,053	1,851	1,926
Black or African American	241	257	71	86	37	31
American Indian or Alaska Native	86	79	39	35	17	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	97	88	56 <sup>b</sup>	13	26 <sup>a</sup>	7
Two or More Races	75	99	33	46	21	37
Hispanic or Latino	579 <sup>a</sup>	714	257	298	96	143
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1,231	1,176	615	643	341	389
High School Graduate	2,603	2,542	1,338	1,309	851	834
Some College	2,243 <sup>a</sup>	2,530	1,066 <sup>b</sup>	1,294	658	772
College Graduate	959	883	353	309	203	188
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	3,058	3,005	1,429	1,467	927	994
Part-Time	1,737	1,822	795	866	451	469
Unemployed	1,015	1,037	534	542	311	322
Other <sup>1</sup>	1,226	1,266	613	681	365	398

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.29B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	21.0	20.9	10.0	10.4	6.1	6.4
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	33.8	33.8	17.9	18.6	11.4	12.0
Female	7.9	7.7	2.1	2.0	0.8	0.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	23.5	23.3	11.3	11.8	7.1	7.4
White	29.2	28.8	14.3	15.0	9.1	9.5
Black or African American	5.0	5.3	1.5	1.8	0.8	0.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	37.5	43.4	17.0	19.3	7.2	11.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.4	6.1	3.7 <sup>b</sup>	0.9	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.5
Two or More Races	17.4	18.1	7.7	8.4	5.0	6.7
Hispanic or Latino	9.5	10.9	4.2	4.5	1.6	2.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	20.2	19.9	10.1	10.9	5.6	6.6
High School Graduate	22.2	21.6	11.4	11.1	7.3	7.1
Some College	20.3	21.7	9.6 <sup>a</sup>	11.1	6.0	6.6
College Graduate	20.3	18.6	7.5	6.5	4.3	4.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	24.7	24.2	11.6	11.8	7.5	8.0
Part-Time	18.5	19.1	8.5	9.1	4.8	4.9
Unemployed	22.3	22.8	11.7	11.9	6.8	7.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	16.8	16.7	8.4	9.0	5.0	5.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.30A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	35,889	36,022	7,426	7,578	5,929	6,110
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	30,773	31,288	7,030	7,123	5,711	5,790
Female	5,116	4,734	396	455	218	320
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	33,906	33,794	7,020	7,273	5,694	5,945
White	30,420	29,917	6,404	6,457	5,211	5,335
Black or African American	2,211	2,291	321 <sup>a</sup>	589	235	448
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	264	*	40	*	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	362	646	42	90	26	62
Two or More Races	453	556	129	93	110	72
Hispanic or Latino	1,983	2,228	405	305	235	165
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	4,175	4,831	894	1,131	629 <sup>a</sup>	920
High School Graduate	11,473	11,176	2,803	2,886	2,348	2,350
Some College	9,085	9,093	1,933	1,927	1,520	1,552
College Graduate	11,155	10,921	1,796	1,634	1,432	1,288
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	23,758	23,494	5,324	5,200	4,421	4,256
Part-Time	2,857	3,133	569	536	368	402
Unemployed	2,075	1,931	541	481	387	360
Other <sup>1</sup>	7,199	7,463	991	1,361	753	1,093

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.30B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	18.5	18.5	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.1
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	33.1	33.4	7.6	7.6	6.2	6.2
Female	5.1	4.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.1	19.9	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.5
White	22.5	22.1	4.7	4.8	3.9	3.9
Black or African American	10.3	10.5	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.7	1.1	2.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	29.7	*	4.5	*	2.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.2	7.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7
Two or More Races	22.7	26.4	6.4	4.4	5.5	3.4
Hispanic or Latino	7.9	8.8	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.7
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	14.6	16.6	3.1	3.9	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.2
High School Graduate	19.7	19.3	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.1
Some College	19.5	19.2	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.3
College Graduate	18.6	18.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	23.2	23.1	5.2	5.1	4.3	4.2
Part-Time	12.7	13.3	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.7
Unemployed	20.4	18.8	5.3	4.7	3.8	3.5
Other <sup>1</sup>	12.3	12.5	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.31A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	42,925	43,151	10,797	11,133	7,982	8,294
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	36,488	37,124	10,054	10,346	7,634	7,856
Female	6,438	6,028	743	788	348	437
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,363	40,209	10,134	10,530	7,651	7,986
White	36,358	35,778	9,315	9,510	7,062	7,261
Black or African American	2,452	2,547	392 <sup>a</sup>	675	271	480
American Indian or Alaska Native	474	343	146	75	*	46
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	21	28	21	21
Asian	459	734	98	104	53	69
Two or More Races	528	655	162	139	131	109
Hispanic or Latino	2,562	2,942	663	603	331	307
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	5,406	6,007	1,509	1,774	970 <sup>a</sup>	1,309
High School Graduate	14,077	13,718	4,141	4,196	3,199	3,184
Some College	11,328	11,622	2,999	3,220	2,178	2,324
College Graduate	12,114	11,804	2,149	1,943	1,635	1,476
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	26,816	26,499	6,753	6,667	5,348	5,249
Part-Time	4,594	4,955	1,364	1,402	819	870
Unemployed	3,090	2,968	1,075	1,023	697	683
Other <sup>1</sup>	8,426	8,729	1,605 <sup>a</sup>	2,042	1,118	1,491

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.31B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	18.9	18.8	4.8	4.9	3.5	3.6
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	33.3	33.5	9.2	9.3	7.0	7.1
Female	5.5	5.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.6	20.4	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.0
White	23.4	22.9	6.0	6.1	4.5	4.7
Black or African American	9.3	9.6	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	1.0	1.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	43.4	32.0	13.4	7.0	*	4.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	2.9	4.2	2.9	3.2
Asian	4.6	7.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7
Two or More Races	21.7	24.7	6.7	5.2	5.4	4.1
Hispanic or Latino	8.2	9.2	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	15.6	17.1	4.4	5.1	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.7
High School Graduate	20.1	19.7	5.9	6.0	4.6	4.6
Some College	19.6	19.7	5.2	5.5	3.8	3.9
College Graduate	18.7	18.0	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.3
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	23.4	23.2	5.9	5.8	4.7	4.6
Part-Time	14.5	15.0	4.3	4.2	2.6	2.6
Unemployed	21.0	20.0	7.3	6.9	4.7	4.6
Other <sup>1</sup>	12.8	13.0	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.