

**Table 2.27C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	680	699	331	350	289	313
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	60	57	48	45	32	30
18-25	137	136	102	102	77	81
26 or Older	656	676	305	332	273	300
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	594	611	316	335	282	301
Female	249	245	73	89	51	78
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	646	651	313	336	280	304
White	595	581	297	313	268	285
Black or African American	186	208	66	111	54	94
American Indian or Alaska Native	105	48	51	20	48	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	12	10	12	9
Asian	85	138	23	35	18	29
Two or More Races	68	98	37	31	35	28
Hispanic or Latino	188	200	99	70	72	51

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.27D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.27	0.28	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.12
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.24	0.24	0.19	0.19	0.13	0.12
18-25	0.41	0.40	0.30	0.30	0.23	0.24
26 or Older	0.34	0.35	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.15
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.49	0.49	0.26	0.27	0.23	0.24
Female	0.19	0.19	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.06
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.30	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.14
White	0.35	0.34	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.17
Black or African American	0.62	0.69	0.22	0.37	0.18	0.31
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.27	3.18	3.44	1.80	3.34	1.24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	1.52	1.42	1.43	1.28
Asian	0.76	1.15	0.21	0.30	0.17	0.25
Two or More Races	2.07	2.65	1.20	0.97	1.13	0.88
Hispanic or Latino	0.52	0.54	0.28	0.19	0.20	0.14

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.27P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8252		0.6963		0.5722	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.2376		0.4214		0.8360	
18-25	0.9577		0.3321		0.3559	
26 or Older	0.8628		0.8387		0.7405	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.8109		0.8021		0.7651	
Female	0.1649		0.6749		0.2941	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6374		0.4873		0.4656	
White	0.3738		0.7228		0.6253	
Black or African American	0.7527		0.0286		0.0515	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0615		0.2428		0.2110	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.5270		0.6494	
Asian	0.1056		0.8709		0.7364	
Two or More Races	0.5044		0.2498		0.3277	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2984		0.3722		0.6341	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.28C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	60	57	48	45	32	30
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	51	48	44	41	30	28
Female	27	26	16	20	9	12
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	53	53	43	42	30	28
White	56	55	44	42	31	28
Black or African American	12	11	9	7	4	4
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	4	3	3	2	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4	5	1	5	*	*
Two or More Races	8	5	7	3	4	1
Hispanic or Latino	26	20	21	15	10	9
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	48	47	41	38	29	26
Female, White, Not Hispanic	23	23	16	17	9	12
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	10	8	8	6	4	4
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	8	7	3	3	1	1
Male, Hispanic	24	18	20	13	10	8
Female, Hispanic	10	10	5	9	1	3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.28D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.24	0.24	0.19	0.19	0.13	0.12
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.40	0.39	0.35	0.33	0.24	0.23
Female	0.22	0.22	0.14	0.17	0.08	0.10
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.27	0.22	0.21	0.15	0.14
White	0.35	0.35	0.29	0.28	0.21	0.19
Black or African American	0.33	0.30	0.23	0.20	0.12	0.11
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.32	2.91	2.03	2.45	1.56	1.74
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.39	0.49	0.05	0.43	*	*
Two or More Races	1.46	0.93	1.28	0.61	0.79	0.17
Hispanic or Latino	0.54	0.41	0.43	0.31	0.21	0.18
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.58	0.58	0.52	0.50	0.38	0.35
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.32	0.33	0.22	0.25	0.12	0.17
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.50	0.46	0.44	0.36	0.23	0.21
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.43	0.39	0.14	0.15	0.05	0.08
Male, Hispanic	0.93	0.70	0.80	0.51	0.39	0.32
Female, Hispanic	0.43	0.43	0.22	0.36	0.06	0.12

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.28P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2376		0.4214		0.8360	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.3001		0.2661		0.5897	
Female	0.4768		0.6301		0.4197	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5081		0.8240		0.8973	
White	0.4962		0.8478		0.8993	
Black or African American	0.4919		0.5772		0.2160	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8354		0.4718		0.9381	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.6331		0.1922		*	
Two or More Races	0.1681		0.0411		0.0100	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2251		0.2056		0.4011	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.7248		0.7297		0.7485	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.3714		0.7831		0.2469	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.3981		0.4966		0.2469	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.9521		0.8189		0.6491	
Male, Hispanic	0.1692		0.0546		0.2938	
Female, Hispanic	0.9490		0.2588		0.5261	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.29C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	137	136	102	102	77	81
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	115	116	92	92	73	74
Female	52	53	29	29	18	20
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	126	126	95	95	73	76
White	166	149	110	105	82	81
Black or African American	25	27	11	14	8	7
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	11	10	7	4	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	16	12	4	9	3
Two or More Races	10	14	6	10	5	9
Hispanic or Latino	38	48	28	32	16	22
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	53	57	36	44	27	35
High School Graduate	92	89	64	63	47	50
Some College	101	104	72	70	54	50
College Graduate	57	52	34	28	25	21
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	89	93	60	61	45	50
Part-Time	74	78	54	49	41	36
Unemployed	52	52	37	39	28	30
Other <sup>1</sup>	83	70	52	53	38	40

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.29D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.41	0.40	0.30	0.30	0.23	0.24
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.68	0.67	0.54	0.53	0.43	0.43
Female	0.31	0.31	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.12
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.46	0.35	0.34	0.27	0.28
White	0.56	0.53	0.44	0.43	0.34	0.36
Black or African American	0.51	0.56	0.24	0.29	0.17	0.15
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.79	4.39	3.68	3.52	1.59	2.55
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.98	1.12	0.77	0.30	0.57	0.20
Two or More Races	2.29	2.37	1.32	1.70	1.07	1.63
Hispanic or Latino	0.62	0.73	0.45	0.48	0.27	0.34
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.80	0.88	0.57	0.70	0.44	0.56
High School Graduate	0.66	0.66	0.50	0.49	0.38	0.40
Some College	0.67	0.72	0.56	0.53	0.44	0.39
College Graduate	1.00	0.94	0.68	0.56	0.51	0.43
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.63	0.67	0.47	0.48	0.35	0.39
Part-Time	0.66	0.70	0.52	0.48	0.41	0.36
Unemployed	1.00	1.01	0.76	0.80	0.58	0.64
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.87	0.77	0.60	0.61	0.46	0.48

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.



**Table 2.29P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9577		0.3321		0.3559	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.9358		0.3166		0.3385	
Female	0.6387		0.6855		0.6230	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7499		0.2851		0.4391	
White	0.6504		0.2158		0.4277	
Black or African American	0.7207		0.4401		0.6140	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3371		0.6550		0.1456	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8456		0.0012		0.0463	
Two or More Races	0.8294		0.7612		0.3608	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1360		0.6153		0.1567	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.7816		0.3955		0.1690	
High School Graduate	0.4893		0.6753		0.7484	
Some College	0.1157		0.0313		0.2205	
College Graduate	0.1986		0.2601		0.6001	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.6075		0.6694		0.3109	
Part-Time	0.5605		0.3948		0.8739	
Unemployed	0.7027		0.8525		0.7426	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.9044		0.4811		0.6915	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.30C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	656	676	305	332	273	300
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	567	596	292	317	265	289
Female	241	236	65	81	48	72
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	628	633	289	323	265	293
White	705	696	285	318	261	290
Black or African American	189	219	65	111	53	95
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	45	*	16	*	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	82	137	19	35	16	29
Two or More Races	67	97	35	30	34	27
Hispanic or Latino	180	191	93	59	69	45
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	239	280	104	124	88	114
High School Graduate	401	432	178	203	160	181
Some College	357	350	171	149	153	137
College Graduate	427	431	156	155	142	140
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	595	611	260	260	234	235
Part-Time	180	220	87	88	69	79
Unemployed	149	143	68	76	59	68
Other <sup>1</sup>	359	398	129	165	114	148

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.30D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.34	0.35	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.15
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.61	0.64	0.31	0.34	0.29	0.31
Female	0.24	0.23	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.07
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.37	0.37	0.17	0.19	0.16	0.17
White	0.43	0.42	0.20	0.22	0.19	0.20
Black or African American	0.86	0.94	0.30	0.50	0.25	0.43
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	4.07	*	1.97	*	1.42
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.96	1.46	0.23	0.38	0.19	0.31
Two or More Races	3.03	3.91	1.71	1.39	1.64	1.25
Hispanic or Latino	0.72	0.76	0.37	0.23	0.28	0.18
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.76	0.88	0.35	0.42	0.30	0.38
High School Graduate	0.62	0.66	0.30	0.34	0.27	0.30
Some College	0.67	0.66	0.35	0.31	0.32	0.28
College Graduate	0.62	0.63	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.22
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.49	0.51	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.23
Part-Time	0.76	0.85	0.39	0.36	0.31	0.33
Unemployed	1.35	1.33	0.67	0.73	0.58	0.65
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.58	0.62	0.22	0.27	0.19	0.25

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.30P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8628		0.8387		0.7405	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.7731		0.9469		0.9447	
Female	0.2058		0.5869		0.2515	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6709		0.6439		0.5920	
White	0.4212		0.9512		0.7795	
Black or African American	0.8460		0.0398		0.0523	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0951		0.3301		0.4056	
Two or More Races	0.4509		0.3324		0.3181	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3809		0.3494		0.3777	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.0881		0.1750		0.0487	
High School Graduate	0.7043		0.6705		0.9160	
Some College	0.7411		0.8660		0.9767	
College Graduate	0.4955		0.3944		0.4166	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.8840		0.8048		0.6743	
Part-Time	0.6235		0.6189		0.8891	
Unemployed	0.4127		0.5307		0.7368	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.7799		0.0845		0.0770	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.31C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	674	692	331	343	287	309
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	589	608	316	331	280	297
Female	246	243	71	86	51	76
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	642	645	312	331	278	301
White	733	719	313	332	278	300
Black or African American	191	219	66	112	54	96
American Indian or Alaska Native	104	48	51	19	*	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	11	9	11	9
Asian	85	138	23	35	18	29
Two or More Races	67	97	36	31	34	28
Hispanic or Latino	187	198	97	67	71	49
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	243	291	110	132	91	119
High School Graduate	413	441	192	214	166	188
Some College	374	363	186	165	162	147
College Graduate	437	438	162	159	146	141
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	609	622	274	267	243	241
Part-Time	198	235	104	99	81	85
Unemployed	158	154	77	87	65	77
Other <sup>1</sup>	366	400	138	170	120	151

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.31D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.30	0.30	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.13
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.54	0.55	0.29	0.30	0.26	0.27
Female	0.21	0.21	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.06
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.33	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.15
White	0.38	0.37	0.19	0.20	0.17	0.18
Black or African American	0.71	0.77	0.25	0.41	0.21	0.35
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.78	3.53	3.85	1.96	*	1.35
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	1.59	1.45	1.59	1.29
Asian	0.84	1.27	0.23	0.32	0.18	0.27
Two or More Races	2.51	3.15	1.43	1.16	1.37	1.05
Hispanic or Latino	0.60	0.62	0.31	0.21	0.23	0.15
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.64	0.76	0.31	0.37	0.26	0.33
High School Graduate	0.53	0.56	0.27	0.29	0.23	0.26
Some College	0.56	0.55	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.24
College Graduate	0.58	0.59	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.21
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.45	0.46	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.21
Part-Time	0.58	0.64	0.32	0.29	0.25	0.25
Unemployed	0.99	0.98	0.54	0.58	0.44	0.51
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.52	0.55	0.21	0.25	0.18	0.22

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.31P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Lifetime (2009)</b>	<b>Lifetime (2010)</b>	<b>Past Year (2009)</b>	<b>Past Year (2010)</b>	<b>Past Month (2009)</b>	<b>Past Month (2010)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8614		0.6149		0.5640	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.7900		0.6964		0.7346	
Female	0.1808		0.7265		0.3480	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6305		0.4668		0.4802	
White	0.3774		0.6959		0.6407	
Black or African American	0.8119		0.0327		0.0620	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0640		0.2168		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.5479		0.8856	
Asian	0.1079		0.9620		0.7345	
Two or More Races	0.4636		0.4096		0.4505	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2290		0.5329		0.7207	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.1150		0.1456		0.0265	
High School Graduate	0.6142		0.7519		0.9734	
Some College	0.9607		0.5421		0.6724	
College Graduate	0.4102		0.2991		0.3796	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.8256		0.8982		0.8389	
Part-Time	0.5454		0.8843		0.8865	
Unemployed	0.5030		0.6227		0.8530	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.7898		0.0590		0.0675	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.