

Table 3.6A Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	22,488 ^b	22,256	22,019 ^b	21,574	22,606 ^b	22,118	21,958 ^a	21,778
AGE								
12-13	7,058	7,417	7,094	7,411	7,151	7,454	6,972	7,247
14-15	7,917 ^a	7,430	7,728 ^b	7,215	7,911 ^a	7,427	7,613	7,275
16-17	7,512	7,408	7,197	6,947	7,544	7,237	7,373	7,256
GENDER								
Male	11,430	11,355	11,105	10,992	11,427 ^b	11,256	11,069	11,051
Female	11,058 ^b	10,900	10,914 ^b	10,582	11,179 ^b	10,862	10,889 ^b	10,727
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,107 ^b	17,803	17,651 ^b	17,187	18,173 ^b	17,664	17,795 ^b	17,450
White	13,224	12,919	12,751	12,405	13,208	12,815	12,956	12,695
Black or African American	3,329	3,229	3,329	3,159	3,366	3,199	3,285	3,162
American Indian or Alaska Native	103	110	113	114	112	113	108	109
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	58	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	911	1,000	929	991	940	1,007	909	960
Two or More Races	469	488	454	460	474	472	467	464
Hispanic or Latino	4,380	4,453	4,368	4,387	4,433	4,454	4,163 ^b	4,328
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	11,923	11,984	11,602	11,506	11,927	11,796	11,653	11,712
Small Metro	7,072	6,879	6,914	6,629	7,084	6,825	6,881	6,712
Nonmetro	3,492	3,393	3,503	3,438	3,595	3,498	3,423	3,354

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 3.6B Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	92.6	92.6	90.5 ^a	89.6	93.0 ^b	91.9	90.3	90.5
AGE								
12-13	96.2	96.1	96.1	95.5	96.9	96.0	94.4	93.4
14-15	93.8	93.4	91.4	90.6	93.7	93.3	90.2 ^a	91.5
16-17	88.4	88.7	84.7	83.2	88.8 ^b	86.7	86.8	86.9
GENDER								
Male	92.5	92.5	89.6	89.3	92.2	91.4	89.4	89.8
Female	92.8	92.8	91.4 ^b	90.0	93.7 ^b	92.4	91.2	91.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.5	92.7	90.0	89.3	92.7 ^a	91.8	90.8	90.7
White	92.5	92.6	89.3	88.7	92.5	91.6	90.7	90.8
Black or African American	92.9	92.1	92.1 ^a	89.9	93.2 ^a	91.2	90.9	90.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	83.1	86.6	88.8	90.3	89.1	90.0	85.7	86.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	91.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	93.4 ^a	96.6	95.3	96.1	96.4	97.1	93.6	93.4
Two or More Races	89.5	93.3	86.6	88.1	90.4	90.7	88.9	89.1
Hispanic or Latino	93.4	92.5	92.4	91.0	93.9 ^a	92.2	88.2	89.7
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	93.1	93.4	90.2	89.5	92.8 ^a	91.8	90.8	91.2
Small Metro	93.1	92.5	90.9 ^b	89.0	93.3 ^b	91.6	90.5	90.1
Nonmetro	90.3	90.4	90.4	91.2	92.8	92.8	88.3	89.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 3.7A Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	21,228	21,152	19,782 ^a	19,484	20,186 ^b	19,756	20,684	20,548
AGE								
12-13	6,883	7,227	6,867	7,211	6,920	7,233	6,809 ^a	7,185
14-15	7,412 ^a	6,958	6,927 ^a	6,475	7,064 ^b	6,570	7,237 ^b	6,722
16-17	6,933	6,966	5,988	5,798	6,202	5,954	6,639	6,640
GENDER								
Male	10,556	10,584	9,793	9,666	10,008 ^a	9,801	10,204	10,166
Female	10,672	10,567	9,989 ^a	9,818	10,179 ^b	9,955	10,481	10,382
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,119 ^a	16,922	15,909 ^b	15,570	16,276 ^b	15,818	16,732 ^a	16,516
White	12,521	12,308	11,526	11,228	11,848	11,469	12,268	12,016
Black or African American	3,062	3,012	2,906	2,819	2,930	2,803	2,951	2,941
American Indian or Alaska Native	106	106	103	97	105	100	107	108
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	64	*	63	*	63	*	*
Asian	914	971	901	960	908	961	908	946
Two or More Races	443	462	407	404	412	422	428	445
Hispanic or Latino	4,109 ^a	4,230	3,873	3,913	3,910	3,939	3,953	4,032
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	11,381	11,415	10,414	10,416	10,652	10,563	11,022	11,077
Small Metro	6,559	6,508	6,144	5,956	6,256	6,068	6,416	6,327
Nonmetro	3,288	3,228	3,224	3,112	3,279	3,126	3,246	3,144

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 3.7B Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	87.6	88.1	81.6	81.2	83.3	82.4	85.4	85.7
AGE								
12-13	93.8	93.5	93.5	93.3	94.3	93.8	92.9	93.3
14-15	88.0	87.7	82.2	81.6	83.8	82.8	85.9	84.8
16-17	81.8 ^a	83.5	70.6	69.5	73.2 ^a	71.4	78.3	79.6
GENDER								
Male	85.7	86.3	79.4	78.9	81.1	80.0	82.8	83.1
Female	89.6	90.0	83.8	83.6	85.5	84.8	88.0	88.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	87.6	88.3	81.4	81.2	83.3	82.5	85.6	86.3
White	87.9	88.4	80.8	80.6	83.1	82.4	86.1	86.4
Black or African American	85.4	85.9	80.9	80.4	81.8	80.1	82.4	84.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	84.1	83.1	82.0	76.3	82.9	79.0	84.5	84.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	94.4	*	91.5	*	91.7	*	*
Asian	94.0	94.9	92.5	93.7	93.1	93.9	93.2	92.8
Two or More Races	84.9	89.1	77.9	77.6	78.8	80.7	82.0	85.4
Hispanic or Latino	87.5	87.5	82.4	81.1	83.3	81.6	84.2	83.6
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	88.9	89.1	81.3	81.3	83.1	82.6	86.1	86.7
Small Metro	86.6	87.6	81.1	80.0	82.7	81.4	84.8	85.0
Nonmetro	85.2	85.9	83.5	82.9	84.9	83.4	84.0	84.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 3.8A Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	21,926 ^a	21,742	19,847 ^b	19,514	19,946 ^b	19,588	21,248	21,161
AGE								
12-13	6,960	7,322	6,899	7,219	6,893	7,227	6,895 ^a	7,282
14-15	7,619 ^a	7,144	6,948 ^b	6,419	6,967 ^b	6,450	7,375 ^a	6,927
16-17	7,347	7,276	5,999	5,877	6,085	5,911	6,977	6,951
GENDER								
Male	11,006	10,989	9,847	9,796	9,859	9,791	10,555	10,619
Female	10,921 ^b	10,753	10,000 ^b	9,718	10,086 ^b	9,797	10,693 ^a	10,542
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,686 ^b	17,406	15,939 ^b	15,600	16,083 ^b	15,688	17,196 ^b	16,959
White	12,921	12,613	11,482	11,184	11,659	11,320	12,561	12,333
Black or African American	3,215	3,141	3,011	2,904	2,972	2,852	3,111	3,034
American Indian or Alaska Native	112	114	106	104	105	104	111	108
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	64	*	64	*	62	*	*
Asian	916	1,001	870	933	880	953	904	969
Two or More Races	449	472	404	411	403	396	436	453
Hispanic or Latino	4,240 ^a	4,335	3,908	3,914	3,862	3,900	4,051 ^b	4,202
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	11,639	11,759	10,391	10,395	10,473	10,391	11,253	11,369
Small Metro	6,843	6,668	6,201	5,978	6,210	6,048	6,612	6,545
Nonmetro	3,445	3,315	3,255	3,141	3,263	3,149	3,383	3,246

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 3.8B Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	90.1	90.3	81.6	81.1	82.0	81.3	87.4	87.9
AGE								
12-13	94.4	94.3	93.5	93.0	93.4	93.0	93.6	93.8
14-15	90.1	89.7	82.2	80.7	82.4	81.0	87.2	87.0
16-17	86.5	87.1	70.7	70.4	71.6	70.8	82.1	83.3
GENDER								
Male	88.9	89.2	79.5	79.6	79.6	79.5	85.2	86.2
Female	91.4	91.4	83.8	82.7	84.5	83.2	89.6	89.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	90.2	90.4	81.3	81.1	82.0	81.6	87.7	88.2
White	90.4	90.2	80.4	80.0	81.6	81.0	87.9	88.3
Black or African American	88.9	89.2	83.3	82.6	82.2	81.1	86.0	86.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	89.5	90.4	84.8	82.5	83.7	81.9	87.3	84.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	94.0	*	94.0	*	90.8	*	*
Asian	93.9	96.7	89.7	91.0	90.4	92.3	93.1	93.9
Two or More Races	86.2	90.6	77.3	78.8	77.1	75.8	84.2	86.9
Hispanic or Latino	90.0	89.6	82.8	81.1	81.9	80.4	85.8	86.7
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	90.5	91.4	80.8	80.9	81.4	80.8	87.5	88.5
Small Metro	90.1	89.4	81.7	80.3	81.8	81.0	87.1	87.6
Nonmetro	88.9	87.9	84.0	83.4	84.2	83.7	87.3	86.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.