

**Table 3.6C Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	54	58	66	71	56	64	63	67
<b>AGE</b>								
12-13	144	148	145	146	145	147	145	142
14-15	148	142	145	137	148	141	147	139
16-17	140	138	135	133	139	137	138	139
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	39	41	48	49	42	46	46	45
Female	37	39	42	49	36	44	42	45
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	47	51	60	64	50	56	53	58
White	241	228	235	216	239	222	237	223
Black or African American	112	119	112	117	113	118	111	118
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	10	14	10	14	10	13	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	12	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	60	68	62	68	62	69	62	67
Two or More Races	35	29	34	28	35	28	35	28
Hispanic or Latino	29	27	29	31	26	28	37	32
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	246	250	243	241	247	246	245	243
Small Metro	206	190	200	183	203	189	199	186
Nonmetro	115	122	117	118	120	121	117	124

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 3.6D Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.29	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.28
<b>AGE</b>								
12-13	0.29	0.33	0.30	0.37	0.27	0.35	0.36	0.40
14-15	0.36	0.39	0.44	0.44	0.37	0.38	0.43	0.43
16-17	0.46	0.46	0.53	0.59	0.47	0.54	0.50	0.55
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.32	0.33	0.39	0.40	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.37
Female	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.42	0.30	0.37	0.35	0.38
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.26	0.31	0.33	0.25	0.29	0.27	0.30
White	0.28	0.29	0.37	0.40	0.30	0.34	0.32	0.34
Black or African American	0.56	0.62	0.64	0.69	0.59	0.67	0.66	0.69
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.60	2.37	2.20	2.17	2.22	2.21	3.27	2.76
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.24	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.25	0.96	0.97	1.07	0.87	1.02	1.18	1.25
Two or More Races	1.70	1.31	1.92	1.69	1.57	1.58	1.64	1.57
Hispanic or Latino	0.61	0.57	0.61	0.63	0.55	0.57	0.78	0.65
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.31	0.34	0.40	0.44	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.39
Small Metro	0.37	0.39	0.43	0.48	0.36	0.43	0.42	0.45
Nonmetro	0.58	0.62	0.61	0.70	0.49	0.58	0.63	0.65

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 3.6P Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9652		0.0349		0.0021		0.5839	
<b>AGE</b>								
12-13	0.7880		0.1882		0.0522		0.0664	
14-15	0.4718		0.2074		0.4725		0.0358	
16-17	0.6888		0.0806		0.0040		0.9090	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.9295		0.6203		0.1138		0.3829	
Female	0.9737		0.0080		0.0046		0.9187	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5835		0.1104		0.0159		0.7973	
White	0.9348		0.2965		0.0598		0.8898	
Black or African American	0.3472		0.0233		0.0306		0.3921	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4375		0.6394		0.7607		0.7878	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.0372		0.5587		0.6178		0.8803	
Two or More Races	0.0844		0.5675		0.8672		0.9468	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2799		0.0981		0.0325		0.1267	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.5014		0.2431		0.0454		0.4668	
Small Metro	0.2286		0.0025		0.0031		0.5502	
Nonmetro	0.9040		0.3475		0.9961		0.4616	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 3.7C Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	73	75	86	87	82	85	80	78
<b>AGE</b>								
12-13	144	145	143	145	144	145	144	145
14-15	141	134	135	127	140	128	141	132
16-17	133	137	119	121	122	122	127	135
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	53	53	63	64	59	62	60	58
Female	49	47	57	58	55	56	51	48
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	62	64	76	76	73	74	68	67
White	234	222	219	201	225	204	232	215
Black or African American	106	114	100	109	101	108	100	113
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	10	14	10	14	10	14	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	13	*	13	*	13	*	*
Asian	61	67	62	67	62	67	61	66
Two or More Races	35	28	33	25	33	26	34	27
Hispanic or Latino	33	39	40	39	39	39	39	38
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	244	244	225	227	231	228	238	239
Small Metro	190	180	179	170	183	171	183	174
Nonmetro	109	117	107	113	110	112	110	114

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 3.7D Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.30	0.31	0.36	0.36	0.34	0.36	0.33	0.33
<b>AGE</b>								
12-13	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.41	0.39
14-15	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.63	0.56	0.63	0.53	0.61
16-17	0.58	0.56	0.68	0.71	0.65	0.68	0.63	0.63
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.43	0.43	0.51	0.52	0.48	0.51	0.48	0.47
Female	0.41	0.40	0.48	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.43	0.41
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.32	0.33	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.39	0.35	0.35
White	0.36	0.38	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.40	0.39
Black or African American	0.86	0.83	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.91	0.85
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.12	2.73	3.01	3.01	2.97	2.96	2.78	2.43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.47	*	2.96	*	2.96	*	*
Asian	1.35	1.21	1.31	1.23	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.37
Two or More Races	2.19	1.54	2.57	2.26	2.55	2.00	2.27	1.89
Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.81	0.84	0.81	0.82	0.80	0.83	0.78
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.43	0.47	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.47	0.47
Small Metro	0.51	0.49	0.59	0.63	0.57	0.64	0.56	0.56
Nonmetro	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.83	0.67	0.83	0.69	0.72

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 3.7P Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1978		0.4347		0.0618		0.4285	
<b>AGE</b>								
12-13	0.5641		0.7883		0.3444		0.5108	
14-15	0.7006		0.5160		0.2460		0.2037	
16-17	0.0257		0.2449		0.0499		0.1445	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.2604		0.4677		0.0875		0.7319	
Female	0.4614		0.7283		0.3493		0.3605	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1427		0.7501		0.1717		0.2130	
White	0.3238		0.7076		0.2452		0.6158	
Black or African American	0.6490		0.7099		0.2114		0.1631	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7972		0.2048		0.3891		0.9520	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.6129		0.5076		0.6571		0.8282	
Two or More Races	0.1252		0.9338		0.5766		0.2624	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9429		0.2516		0.1394		0.6085	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.7329		0.9405		0.4372		0.3379	
Small Metro	0.1616		0.2171		0.1371		0.8646	
Nonmetro	0.5000		0.5989		0.1867		0.9231	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 3.8C Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	64	68	85	92	87	88	75	74
<b>AGE</b>								
12-13	144	148	143	144	144	145	141	147
14-15	144	136	136	126	139	127	143	133
16-17	136	138	120	119	122	121	131	133
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	49	51	65	67	65	64	59	54
Female	42	46	56	62	55	61	46	49
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	56	58	76	79	77	74	63	61
White	240	222	223	200	226	201	232	217
Black or African American	109	114	104	108	103	108	105	113
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	11	14	10	14	10	14	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	13	*	13	*	13	*	*
Asian	62	69	61	62	61	67	62	67
Two or More Races	34	28	32	26	32	25	33	28
Hispanic or Latino	32	35	41	44	41	44	39	39
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	245	246	226	225	230	228	238	240
Small Metro	195	182	183	165	182	169	186	182
Nonmetro	116	119	110	108	110	109	113	116

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 3.8D Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.26	0.28	0.35	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.31	0.31
<b>AGE</b>								
12-13	0.38	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.38
14-15	0.43	0.48	0.56	0.63	0.57	0.61	0.51	0.57
16-17	0.50	0.54	0.65	0.70	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.55
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.40	0.41	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.47	0.44
Female	0.35	0.39	0.47	0.53	0.46	0.51	0.39	0.42
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.30	0.39	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.32	0.32
White	0.33	0.34	0.47	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.36	0.38
Black or African American	0.72	0.73	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.80	0.75
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.08	2.07	2.56	2.86	2.60	2.85	2.11	2.66
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.40	*	2.09	*	2.95	*	*
Asian	1.25	0.92	1.53	1.61	1.47	1.29	1.38	1.23
Two or More Races	2.03	1.45	2.46	2.10	2.55	2.33	2.21	1.78
Hispanic or Latino	0.67	0.72	0.87	0.91	0.88	0.90	0.82	0.81
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.38	0.39	0.52	0.57	0.52	0.56	0.46	0.45
Small Metro	0.45	0.49	0.60	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.50	0.51
Nonmetro	0.61	0.65	0.65	0.81	0.68	0.80	0.58	0.68

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 3.8P Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7797		0.3239		0.1850		0.2124	
<b>AGE</b>								
12-13	0.7798		0.4047		0.5167		0.7451	
14-15	0.5010		0.0657		0.0908		0.7622	
16-17	0.4201		0.7959		0.3558		0.1350	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.6666		0.9017		0.9665		0.0942	
Female	0.9594		0.1171		0.0613		0.9936	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5811		0.6934		0.4026		0.3082	
White	0.7359		0.5909		0.3984		0.4676	
Black or African American	0.8130		0.5955		0.4152		0.7508	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7441		0.5414		0.6553		0.4077	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.0728		0.5685		0.3314		0.6556	
Two or More Races	0.0849		0.6463		0.7219		0.3434	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7141		0.1758		0.2170		0.4219	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.1013		0.9163		0.4309		0.1280	
Small Metro	0.3032		0.1001		0.3126		0.4666	
Nonmetro	0.2665		0.5928		0.6567		0.2862	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.