

Table 4.10A Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Substance	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Male (2009)	Male (2010)	Female (2009)	Female (2010)
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	1,770	1,694	919	848	852	846
Marijuana and Hashish	1,476	1,418	801	733	675	685
Cocaine	176	181	90	90	86	91
Crack	20	23	9	8	12	15
Heroin	32	35	22	14	10	21
Hallucinogens	526	567	293	301	233	266
LSD	132	117	78	62	55	55
PCP	27	23	14	8	13	15
Ecstasy	375	382	195	170	180	211
Inhalants	552	542	248	242	303	300
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	965	887	454	417	510	470
Pain Relievers	885	834	402	403	483	430
OxyContin [®]	186	193	86	105	100	88
Tranquilizers	349 ^a	276	166 ^a	110	182	165
Stimulants ²	227	227	98	91	129	136
Sedatives	80	69	43	24	37	45
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	1,239	1,217	614	583	625	634
CIGARETTES	1,486	1,402	747	706	739	696
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	403	376	225	209	178	167
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	714	651	560	500	155	152
CIGARS	1,266 ^b	1,077	805 ^b	624	461	453
ALCOHOL	2,903	2,737	1,439	1,319	1,465	1,418

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 4.11A Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Substance	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Male (2009)	Male (2010)	Female (2009)	Female (2010)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	2,479	2,291	1,273	1,155	1,207	1,137
Marijuana and Hashish	2,146	1,996	1,131	1,050	1,016	946
Cocaine	388	375	248	222	141	153
Crack	46	37	25	16	21	21
Heroin	66	73	44	36	22	37
Hallucinogens	961	955	591	567	370	388
LSD	263	257	176	160	87	97
PCP	39	41	24	25	15	16
Ecstasy	707	662	410	354	297	308
Inhalants	681	680	319	322	362	358
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	1,537	1,396	732	693	805	702
Pain Relievers	1,368	1,269	660	646	708	623
OxyContin [®]	318	314	177	168	141	146
Tranquilizers	586	541	302	243	284	299
Stimulants ²	440	421	215	210	225	211
Sedatives	105	109	59	42	47	67
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	1,891	1,817	978	915	913	901
CIGARETTES	2,233	2,130	1,165	1,110	1,068	1,020
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	780	755	426	434	354	322
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	1,112	1,027	857	787	255	241
CIGARS	2,125	1,981	1,340 ^b	1,137	785	844
ALCOHOL	3,898	3,853	1,978	1,902	1,919	1,950

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.