

Table 4.10C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Substance	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Male (2009)	Male (2010)	Female (2009)	Female (2010)
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	61	60	44	43	40	42
Marijuana and Hashish	56	57	41	41	36	36
Cocaine	19	20	13	14	14	14
Crack	5	6	4	4	4	5
Heroin	8	9	7	6	3	7
Hallucinogens	34	38	25	27	21	26
LSD	14	16	10	11	9	12
PCP	7	6	4	3	6	6
Ecstasy	28	32	21	21	19	24
Inhalants	33	34	21	22	25	26
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	45	43	31	30	32	30
Pain Relievers	43	43	29	31	32	28
OxyContin [®]	18	21	13	16	13	13
Tranquilizers	25	23	18	15	17	17
Stimulants ²	21	23	14	13	15	18
Sedatives	13	12	10	6	8	11
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	52	54	36	36	36	37
CIGARETTES	58	55	42	40	40	38
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	29	29	20	22	19	19
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	36	37	33	33	15	16
CIGARS	52	44	42	34	29	29
ALCOHOL	84	75	56	54	55	52

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 4.11C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Substance	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Male (2009)	Male (2010)	Female (2009)	Female (2010)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	79	73	57	53	52	51
Marijuana and Hashish	74	70	55	51	47	45
Cocaine	30	30	24	24	17	18
Crack	9	8	7	5	5	6
Heroin	10	15	9	10	5	12
Hallucinogens	49	50	40	37	28	30
LSD	24	27	20	21	13	15
PCP	9	11	6	9	6	6
Ecstasy	43	43	35	30	26	27
Inhalants	39	41	26	26	27	31
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	61	58	42	40	43	41
Pain Relievers	56	55	39	39	40	38
OxyContin [®]	25	27	20	20	15	16
Tranquilizers	35	39	26	25	24	29
Stimulants ²	34	30	25	23	22	22
Sedatives	16	16	12	9	10	13
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	68	71	50	47	46	50
CIGARETTES	80	74	57	54	52	48
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	43	49	29	39	29	28
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	52	48	45	42	24	22
CIGARS	72	71	57	53	43	47
ALCOHOL	98	98	67	70	65	65

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.