

Table 4.5D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLICIT DRUGS^{2,3}	118	107	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.31	0.28
Marijuana and Hashish	79	93	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.28	0.31
Cocaine	47	57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.99	1.22
Crack	15	20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.66	2.26
Heroin	30	24	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	5.22	3.88
Hallucinogens	66	61	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.34	1.24
LSD	28	39	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	2.94	3.45
PCP	9	11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	*	*
Ecstasy	68	55	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	2.13	1.85
Inhalants	48	51	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.25	2.57
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	120	113	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.71	0.68
Pain Relievers	99	91	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.77	0.75
OxyContin [®]	55	53	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.73	2.60
Tranquilizers	95	86	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	1.59	1.44
Stimulants ³	56	52	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.77	1.81
Sedatives	29	46	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	3.38	4.60
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	119	109	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.56	0.52
CIGARETTES	90	81	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.12
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	66	57	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	67	72	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.58	0.60
CIGARS	122	120	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.47	0.46
ALCOHOL	112	131	0.04	0.05	0.25	0.27	0.07	0.08

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 4.5P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLICIT DRUGS^{2,3}	N/A		0.3093		0.3209		0.1937	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.6894		0.5988		0.9446	
Cocaine	N/A		0.8353		0.8252		0.4124	
Crack	N/A		0.6369		0.6448		0.9289	
Heroin	N/A		0.3002		0.3037		0.2931	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.5859		0.5873		0.6133	
LSD	N/A		0.4411		0.4508		0.9690	
PCP	N/A		0.9917		0.9915		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.0429		0.0524		0.1405	
Inhalants	N/A		0.7107		0.6780		0.9647	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	N/A		0.3012		0.2937		0.2943	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.1415		0.1359		0.2706	
OxyContin [®]	N/A		0.9022		0.8960		0.4482	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.9801		0.9741		0.9024	
Stimulants ³	N/A		0.2705		0.2650		0.6280	
Sedatives	N/A		0.2353		0.2420		0.3871	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	N/A		0.2945		0.2974		0.5420	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.1724		0.1221		0.3166	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.0298		0.0338		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	N/A		0.5439		0.5382		0.4301	
CIGARS	N/A		0.1728		0.1092		0.3826	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.6340		0.9929		0.5306	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 4.6D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLICIT DRUGS^{2,3}	52	53	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.27	0.89	0.96
Marijuana and Hashish	48	51	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24	1.13	1.15
Cocaine	17	18	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.45	4.47
Crack	5	4	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	*	*
Heroin	5	7	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	*	*
Hallucinogens	30	33	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.14	2.65	2.54
LSD	12	15	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	4.66	5.26
PCP	7	6	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	*	*
Ecstasy	25	27	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	3.17	3.27
Inhalants	31	33	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	2.29	2.40
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	40	39	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.17	1.58	1.70
Pain Relievers	38	39	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	1.69	1.91
OxyContin [®]	16	19	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	4.01	4.38
Tranquilizers	20	21	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	2.75	3.38
Stimulants ³	18	20	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.09	3.42	3.94
Sedatives	12	12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	*	*
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	46	49	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.23	1.29	1.37
CIGARETTES	49	47	0.20	0.19	0.24	0.23	1.13	1.09
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	23	24	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	33	33	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.74	1.92
CIGARS	43	40	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.18	1.48	1.55
ALCOHOL	69	62	0.28	0.25	0.38	0.34	0.79	0.74

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 4.6P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLICIT DRUGS^{2,3}	N/A		0.4450		0.3216		0.4427	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.4806		0.5098		0.1089	
Cocaine	N/A		0.5942		0.6031		0.4186	
Crack	N/A		0.5036		0.5040		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.6436		0.6446		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.3406		0.3500		0.2851	
LSD	N/A		0.8011		0.7992		0.9329	
PCP	N/A		0.6409		0.6396		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.6620		0.6525		0.2771	
Inhalants	N/A		0.7921		0.7041		0.4112	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	N/A		0.3442		0.3041		0.4475	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.5988		0.5616		0.8277	
OxyContin [®]	N/A		0.8528		0.8553		0.7453	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.1738		0.1826		0.0231	
Stimulants ³	N/A		0.9154		0.9052		0.6623	
Sedatives	N/A		0.5693		0.5654		*	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	N/A		0.9749		0.8097		0.7346	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.4622		0.2702		0.6791	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.4744		0.4553		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	N/A		0.0837		0.0828		0.0815	
CIGARS	N/A		0.0198		0.0122		0.6194	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.0908		0.0093		1.0000	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 4.7D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLICIT DRUGS^{2,3}	57	51	0.17	0.15	0.37	0.32	0.47	0.41
Marijuana and Hashish	55	50	0.16	0.15	0.32	0.28	0.51	0.47
Cocaine	32	32	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.11	1.56	1.77
Crack	11	7	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	5.25	4.05
Heroin	12	15	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.03	5.51
Hallucinogens	45	45	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.16	1.55	1.54
LSD	25	32	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.10	3.37	3.91
PCP	6	9	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	*	*
Ecstasy	42	40	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.13	2.16	2.12
Inhalants	28	27	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	3.40	3.28
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	52	48	0.15	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.91	0.90
Pain Relievers	47	43	0.14	0.13	0.18	0.16	1.02	1.05
OxyContin [®]	23	22	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.48	2.58
Tranquilizers	36	40	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	1.76	1.83
Stimulants ³	31	28	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.09	2.14	2.05
Sedatives	14	14	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	*	5.95
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	55	53	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.23	0.75	0.76
CIGARETTES	60	54	0.18	0.16	0.44	0.38	0.38	0.36
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	38	44	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.18	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	42	40	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.15	1.14	1.01
CIGARS	61	65	0.18	0.19	0.29	0.30	0.73	0.78
ALCOHOL	66	78	0.20	0.23	0.90	0.95	0.25	0.29

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 4.7P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLICIT DRUGS^{2,3}	N/A		0.1325		0.0751		0.2496	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.2536		0.1654		0.3953	
Cocaine	N/A		0.5115		0.4267		0.5991	
Crack	N/A		0.0763		0.0750		0.0299	
Heroin	N/A		0.8166		0.8145		0.5337	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.8023		0.7502		0.8537	
LSD	N/A		0.4988		0.5193		0.5218	
PCP	N/A		0.6104		0.6120		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.1913		0.1987		0.0530	
Inhalants	N/A		0.7671		0.7300		0.8458	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	N/A		0.0752		0.0708		0.2054	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.0550		0.0521		0.2638	
OxyContin [®]	N/A		0.3010		0.3075		0.3565	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.9190		0.8925		0.7943	
Stimulants ³	N/A		0.5246		0.5142		0.5717	
Sedatives	N/A		0.4661		0.4713		*	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	N/A		0.2392		0.1850		0.6706	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.5222		0.2368		0.9485	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.6372		0.4860		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	N/A		0.7006		0.7052		0.3694	
CIGARS	N/A		0.5276		0.3868		0.9580	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.0398		0.1113		0.0364	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 4.8D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLICIT DRUGS^{2,3}	85	78	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.40	0.35
Marijuana and Hashish	15	60	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.38
Cocaine	29	41	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	1.01	1.49
Crack	10	18	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.23	*
Heroin	27	17	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Hallucinogens	34	18	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	2.45	1.31
LSD	*	15	*	0.01	*	0.01	*	*
PCP	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ecstasy	42	22	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	4.22	3.24
Inhalants	24	27	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	100	91	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.07	0.95
Pain Relievers	76	68	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	1.08	0.98
OxyContin [®]	47	44	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	*	4.45
Tranquilizers	86	73	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	2.45	2.04
Stimulants ³	41	39	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.80	3.15
Sedatives	22	42	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	*	*
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	93	77	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.79	0.66
CIGARETTES	35	24	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.05
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	49	22	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	36	48	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.48	0.62
CIGARS	91	87	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.55	0.52
ALCOHOL	34	76	0.02	0.04	0.14	0.32	0.03	0.06

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 4.8P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
ILLICIT DRUGS^{2,3}	N/A		0.8350		0.8215		0.9622	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.0016		0.0015		0.0016	
Cocaine	N/A		0.5232		0.5175		0.4626	
Crack	N/A		0.4570		0.4546		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.1341		0.1350		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.0614		0.0616		0.0602	
LSD	N/A		*		*		*	
PCP	N/A		*		*		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.0133		0.0141		0.0689	
Inhalants	N/A		0.8893		0.8923		*	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	N/A		0.9009		0.9043		0.9872	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.7470		0.7411		0.6944	
OxyContin [®]	N/A		0.5574		0.5555		*	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.7451		0.7459		0.8137	
Stimulants ³	N/A		0.3441		0.3424		0.5057	
Sedatives	N/A		0.2045		0.2069		*	
ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{2,3}	N/A		0.5763		0.5871		0.6114	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.2716		0.2694		0.2763	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.0143		0.0149		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	N/A		0.4066		0.4090		0.4192	
CIGARS	N/A		0.7700		0.7139		0.8024	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.4306		0.4412		0.4258	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

¹ At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.