

**Table 5.14A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Past Year Dependence</b>	<b>Total (2009)</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2009)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2009)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2009)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2010)</b>
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	4,877	4,820	571	616	1,806	1,829	2,500	2,375
Marijuana and Hashish	2,632	2,797	444	460	1,250	1,275	938	1,061
Cocaine	753	681	23	20	177	136	553	525
Heroin	348	318	11	7	82	109	255	202
Hallucinogens	184	154	47	62	82	76	55	16
Inhalants	64	59	30	24	23	14	11	22
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	1,716	1,757	140	174	538	569	1,038	1,014
Pain Relievers	1,395	1,400	116	144	444	463	835	792
Tranquilizers	268	312	20	31	65	75	183	206
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	286	250	43	30	107	106	136	114
Sedatives	115	129	7	13	27	18	81	99
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	8,898	8,296	477	404	2,214	2,205	6,207	5,686
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	1,363	1,160	140	137	511	466	712	557
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	12,413	11,956	908	883	3,509	3,568	7,996	7,504

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 5.14B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

<b>Past Year Dependence</b>	<b>Total (2009)</b>	<b>Total (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2009)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2009)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2010)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2009)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2010)</b>
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	5.4	5.4	1.3	1.2
Marijuana and Hashish	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.9	3.7	3.7	0.5	0.5
Cocaine	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.5
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.4
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	3.5	3.3	1.9	1.7	6.6	6.5	3.2	2.9
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.3
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>	4.9	4.7	3.7	3.6	10.4	10.5	4.1	3.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.