

Table 5.1A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	251,816	253,619	233,159 ^b	235,743	18,657	17,876	8,898	8,296	9,759	9,580
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	244,714 ^b	246,516	229,286 ^b	231,507	15,428	15,009	7,039	6,661	8,390	8,348
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	7,101	7,103	3,873	4,236	3,229	2,867	1,859	1,635	1,369	1,232
Dependence	4,877	4,820	2,707	2,960	2,170	1,860	1,363	1,160	808	700
Abuse	2,224	2,283	1,166	1,275	1,058	1,007	496	475	562	532

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.1B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	92.6	93.0	7.4	7.0	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.8
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	97.2	97.2	91.1	91.3	6.1	5.9	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.3
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Dependence	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.9 ^a	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Abuse	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.2A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2009)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2009)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 26+ (2009)	Aged 26+ (2010)
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	7,101	7,103	1,058	1,147	2,572	2,654	3,472	3,302
Marijuana and Hashish	4,299	4,476	830	863	1,852	1,934	1,618	1,678
Cocaine	1,120	1,003	45	33	304 ^a	228	771	742
Heroin	399	359	18	7	101	118	280	234
Hallucinogens	371	397	109	138	185	190	77	69
Inhalants	164	161	92	87	54	42	17	33
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	2,284	2,376	267	292	725	756	1,292	1,328
Pain Relievers	1,854	1,921	217	237	554	606	1,083	1,078
Tranquilizers	481	521	53	68	156	142	271	311
Stimulants ²	371	357	61	53	145	138	166	167
Sedatives	147	162	19	16	38	26	91	121
ALCOHOL	18,657	17,876	1,130	1,102	5,381	5,300	12,147	11,475
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	3,229	2,867	454	474	1,253	1,203	1,522	1,190
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	22,530	22,112	1,733	1,775	6,700	6,750	14,097	13,587

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.2B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Aged 12-17 (2009)	Aged 12-17 (2010)	Aged 18-25 (2009)	Aged 18-25 (2010)	Aged 26+ (2009)	Aged 26+ (2010)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	2.8	2.8	4.3	4.7	7.7	7.8	1.8	1.7
Marijuana and Hashish	1.7	1.8	3.4	3.5	5.5	5.7	0.8	0.9
Cocaine	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9 ^a	0.7	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.7
Pain Relievers	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.6
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
Stimulants ²	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
ALCOHOL	7.4	7.0	4.6	4.5	16.0	15.6	6.3	5.9
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.9	3.7	3.5	0.8	0.6
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	8.9	8.7	7.0	7.3	20.0	19.8	7.3	7.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.3A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)
TOTAL	7,101	7,103	18,657	17,876	22,530	22,112
12	25	33	14	6	34	33
13	50	73	41	55	69 ^a	111
14	121	132	103	109	192	195
15	206	251	255	222	368	356
16	300	290	289	320	451	495
17	355	368	427	390	619	585
18	427	418	603	548	864	787
19	404	408	721	641	922	878
20	379	375	671	714	842	911
21	347	345	751	837	921	1,027
22	280	289	767	714	902	839
23	266	299	697	668	817	812
24	252	291	633	588	769	761
25	216	228	537	590	662	736
26-29	753	793	2,207	2,066	2,586	2,469
30-34	680	728	1,978	2,180	2,340	2,641
35-39	498	476	1,482	1,452	1,793	1,799
40-44	443	347	1,512	1,248	1,744	1,437
45-49	364	411	1,630	1,368	1,847	1,625
50-54	314	397	1,086	1,087	1,288	1,434
55-59	262 ^b	56	1,242 ^a	784	1,373 ^a	821
60-64	111	72	393	511	474	560
65 or Older	47	22	617	779	652	801

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.3B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)
TOTAL	2.8	2.8	7.4	7.0	8.9	8.7
12	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9
13	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.8 ^a	2.7
14	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.8	4.6	5.0
15	4.7 ^a	6.0	5.8	5.3	8.4	8.6
16	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.7	10.7	11.9
17	8.2	8.7	9.8	9.2	14.2	13.8
18	8.6	8.8	12.2	11.5	17.4	16.6
19	8.8	9.3	15.8	14.6	20.2	20.0
20	9.2	8.2	16.3	15.6	20.4	20.0
21	8.4	8.1	18.1	19.6	22.2	24.1
22	6.9	7.0	19.0	17.4	22.4	20.4
23	6.6	7.4	17.4	16.6	20.4	20.2
24	6.1	7.2	15.4	14.5	18.7	18.8
25	6.0	5.8	14.8	15.0	18.3	18.8
26-29	4.5	4.8	13.1	12.4	15.4	14.8
30-34	3.5	3.7	10.2	11.0	12.1	13.3
35-39	2.5	2.5	7.5	7.5	9.0	9.3
40-44	2.1	1.7	7.3	6.1	8.4	7.0
45-49	1.6	1.8	7.3	6.2	8.2	7.3
50-54	1.4	1.8	4.9	4.9	5.8	6.5
55-59	1.4 ^b	0.3	6.7 ^a	4.1	7.4 ^b	4.3
60-64	0.7	0.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.4
65 or Older	0.1	0.1	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.4A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	7,101	7,103	18,657	17,876	22,530	22,112
AGE						
12-17	1,058	1,147	1,130	1,102	1,733	1,775
18-25	2,572	2,654	5,381	5,300	6,700	6,750
26 or Older	3,472	3,302	12,147	11,475	14,097	13,587
GENDER						
Male	4,679	4,440	12,143	11,699	14,608	14,373
Female	2,422	2,663	6,514	6,177	7,922	7,739
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,021	5,819	15,580	15,084	18,914	18,546
White	4,676	4,264	12,674	12,561	15,264	15,055
Black or African American	991	1,203	2,108 ^a	1,712	2,639	2,481
American Indian or Alaska Native	74	75	162	169	190	192
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	15	5	36	37	43	41
Asian	130	150	282	369	389	468
Two or More Races	135	121	318	235	390	309
Hispanic or Latino	1,080	1,284	3,076	2,793	3,616	3,566

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.4B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	2.8	2.8	7.4	7.0	8.9	8.7
AGE						
12-17	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0	7.3
18-25	7.7	7.8	16.0	15.6	20.0	19.8
26 or Older	1.8	1.7	6.3	5.9	7.3	7.0
GENDER						
Male	3.8	3.6	9.9	9.5	11.9	11.6
Female	1.9	2.0	5.0	4.7	6.1	5.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.8	2.7	7.2	7.0	8.8	8.6
White	2.8	2.5	7.5	7.4	9.0	8.9
Black or African American	3.3	4.0	7.0 ^a	5.7	8.8	8.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.0	6.3	13.3	14.0	15.5	16.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.8	0.7	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.6
Asian	1.2	1.3	2.6	3.2	3.5	4.1
Two or More Races	4.6	3.8	10.8	7.4	13.2	9.7
Hispanic or Latino	3.0	3.5	8.6	7.6	10.1	9.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.5A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	1,058	1,147	1,130	1,102	1,733	1,775
GENDER						
Male	545	569	511	497	846	861
Female	513	578	618	605	887	914
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	805	849	832	854	1,293	1,346
White	616	654	699	704	1,029	1,060
Black or African American	124	129	76	75	163	171
American Indian or Alaska Native	16	9	8	9	18	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3	*	*	*	*
Asian	21	22	18	24	37	37
Two or More Races	25	32	29	36	41	54
Hispanic or Latino	252	298	298	248	441	429
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	298	305	313	313	490	489
Female, White, Not Hispanic	318	349	387	391	539	571
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	66	74	34	27	83	90
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	57	55	42	49	80	81
Male, Hispanic	152	158	140	128	226	225
Female, Hispanic	100	140	157	120	214	204

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.5B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0	7.3
GENDER						
Male	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.0	6.7	6.9
Female	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	7.4	7.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.4	6.5	6.9
White	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.0	7.2	7.5
Black or African American	3.3	3.6	2.0	2.1	4.4	4.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.2	7.1	6.0	7.1	13.7	11.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4.0	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.8	3.5
Two or More Races	4.8	6.1	5.5	6.8	7.8	10.3
Hispanic or Latino	5.2	6.1	6.2	5.0	9.2	8.7
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	6.7	6.8
Female, White, Not Hispanic	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.7	7.7	8.3
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	3.6	4.1	1.8	1.5	4.5	5.0
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.7	4.3	4.5
Male, Hispanic	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.0	9.2	8.9
Female, Hispanic	4.3	5.9	6.7	5.1	9.1	8.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.6A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	2,572	2,654	5,381	5,300	6,700	6,750
GENDER						
Male	1,668	1,654	3,355	3,350	4,189	4,252
Female	903	1,000	2,026	1,950	2,511	2,499
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,152	2,179	4,482	4,316	5,587	5,527
White	1,670	1,640	3,711	3,510	4,551	4,393
Black or African American	350	407	481	472	691	744
American Indian or Alaska Native	29	31	53	55	58	63
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2	*	*	*	26
Asian	45	51	134	154	160	173
Two or More Races	47	48	84	102	105	128
Hispanic or Latino	419	475	898	983	1,112	1,224
EDUCATION						
< High School	657	602	936 ^a	787	1,266	1,154
High School Graduate	956	990	1,684	1,705	2,205	2,277
Some College	776	817	1,887	2,030	2,265	2,421
College Graduate	182	245	875	777	963	899
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	806	784	2,154	2,106	2,555	2,482
Part-Time	711	794	1,547	1,507	1,876	1,934
Unemployed	546	554	740	726	1,037	1,052
Other ²	508	522	940	961	1,231	1,281

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.6B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	7.7	7.8	16.0	15.6	20.0	19.8
GENDER						
Male	9.9	9.6	19.9	19.4	24.8	24.6
Female	5.4	6.0	12.1	11.6	15.0	14.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.8	7.9	16.3	15.7	20.4	20.1
White	8.2	8.1	18.2	17.3	22.3	21.6
Black or African American	7.3	8.4	10.0	9.7	14.4	15.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.6	16.8	23.2	30.0	25.1	34.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	1.6	*	*	*	18.6
Asian	3.0	3.5	8.9	10.7	10.5	12.0
Two or More Races	10.9	8.8	19.6	18.6	24.4	23.4
Hispanic or Latino	6.8	7.2	14.7	15.0	18.1	18.6
EDUCATION						
< High School	10.8	10.2	15.4 ^a	13.3	20.8	19.6
High School Graduate	8.1	8.4	14.3	14.5	18.8	19.3
Some College	7.0	7.0	17.1	17.4	20.5	20.8
College Graduate	3.9	5.1	18.5	16.3	20.4	18.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	6.5	6.3	17.4	17.0	20.7	20.0
Part-Time	7.6	8.3	16.5	15.8	20.0	20.2
Unemployed	12.0	12.2	16.2	16.0	22.8	23.2
Other ²	7.0	6.9	12.9	12.7	16.9	16.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.7A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	3,472	3,302	12,147	11,475	14,097	13,587
GENDER						
Male	2,466	2,216	8,277	7,852	9,574	9,261
Female	1,006	1,086	3,870	3,622	4,523	4,326
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,064	2,791	10,266	9,913	12,034	11,674
White	2,390	1,971	8,264	8,348	9,684	9,602
Black or African American	517	667	1,551	1,165	1,784	1,566
American Indian or Alaska Native	29	35	101	105	114	114
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	64	77	129	190	191	259
Two or More Races	63	41	205 ^a	98	244 ^a	127
Hispanic or Latino	408	512	1,880	1,561	2,063	1,913
EDUCATION						
< High School	927	916	2,315 ^a	1,776	2,752	2,406
High School Graduate	1,153 ^b	726	3,356	2,987	4,000	3,478
Some College	793	983	2,952	3,171	3,463	3,827
College Graduate	598	678	3,522	3,541	3,882	3,875
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,609	1,592	7,540 ^a	6,659	8,457	7,654
Part-Time	500	426	1,391	1,388	1,675	1,681
Unemployed	469	386	1,175	1,025	1,406	1,269
Other ²	894	898	2,040	2,402	2,559	2,983

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.7B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)
TOTAL	1.8	1.7	6.3	5.9	7.3	7.0
GENDER						
Male	2.7	2.4	8.9	8.4	10.3	9.9
Female	1.0	1.1	3.8	3.6	4.5	4.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.8	1.6	6.1	5.8	7.1	6.9
White	1.8	1.5	6.1	6.2	7.2	7.1
Black or African American	2.4	3.1	7.2 ^a	5.3	8.3	7.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.4	4.0	11.7	11.8	13.2	12.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.8	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.9
Two or More Races	3.2	1.9	10.3 ^a	4.7	12.2 ^a	6.0
Hispanic or Latino	1.6	2.0	7.5	6.2	8.2	7.6
EDUCATION						
< High School	3.2	3.1	8.1 ^a	6.1	9.6	8.3
High School Graduate	2.0 ^b	1.3	5.8	5.2	6.9	6.0
Some College	1.7	2.1	6.3	6.7	7.4	8.1
College Graduate	1.0	1.1	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1.6	1.6	7.4 ^a	6.5	8.3	7.5
Part-Time	2.2	1.8	6.2	5.9	7.5	7.1
Unemployed	4.6	3.8	11.5	10.0	13.8	12.4
Other ²	1.5	1.5	3.5	4.0	4.4	5.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.8A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	6,044	5,956	17,527	16,774	20,796	20,337
GENDER						
Male	4,135	3,870	11,632	11,202	13,762	13,512
Female	1,909	2,086	5,896	5,572	7,034	6,824
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,216	4,970	14,749	14,230	17,621	17,200
White	4,060	3,611	11,975	11,858	14,235	13,994
Black or African American	867	1,074	2,032	1,637	2,475	2,310
American Indian or Alaska Native	58	66	155	160	172	177
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12	2	34	31	39	33
Asian	109	128	264	344	351	432
Two or More Races	110	89	289	200	349	255
Hispanic or Latino	828	986	2,779	2,545	3,175	3,136
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,583	1,518	3,251 ^b	2,563	4,017	3,561
High School Graduate	2,110 ^a	1,715	5,040	4,692	6,205	5,754
Some College	1,570	1,800	4,839	5,201	5,728	6,248
College Graduate	781	923	4,397	4,318	4,846	4,774
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2,416	2,376	9,694 ^a	8,765	11,012	10,136
Part-Time	1,211	1,220	2,938	2,896	3,551	3,615
Unemployed	1,015	940	1,915	1,751	2,443	2,322
Other ²	1,402	1,420	2,981	3,363	3,790	4,264

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.8B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2010)
TOTAL	2.7	2.6	7.7	7.3	9.2	8.9
GENDER						
Male	3.8	3.5	10.6	10.1	12.5	12.2
Female	1.6	1.8	5.0	4.7	6.0	5.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.7	2.5	7.5	7.2	9.0	8.7
White	2.6	2.3	7.7	7.6	9.2	9.0
Black or African American	3.3	4.0	7.7 ^a	6.1	9.4	8.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.3	6.2	14.1	14.9	15.7	16.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.6	0.3	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.9
Asian	1.1	1.2	2.6	3.3	3.5	4.2
Two or More Races	4.5	3.4	11.9 ^a	7.5	14.4 ^a	9.6
Hispanic or Latino	2.7	3.1	8.9	8.0	10.2	9.8
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.6	4.3	9.4 ^b	7.3	11.6	10.2
High School Graduate	3.0 ^a	2.5	7.2	6.7	8.9	8.3
Some College	2.7	3.0	8.4	8.8	9.9	10.6
College Graduate	1.2	1.4	6.8	6.6	7.5	7.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2.1	2.1	8.4 ^a	7.7	9.6	8.9
Part-Time	3.8	3.7	9.2	8.7	11.2	10.9
Unemployed	6.9	6.3	13.0	11.8	16.6	15.7
Other ²	2.1	2.1	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.9A (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	7,114	7,144	18,763	17,967	22,634	22,221
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,473	1,376	3,324	3,350	4,194	4,232
New England	491	385	1,004	992	1,323	1,232
Middle Atlantic	982	991	2,320	2,359	2,870	2,999
Midwest	1,366	1,490	4,298	3,995	5,013	4,892
East North Central	1,084	1,097	2,942	2,826	3,514	3,532
West North Central	282	393	1,356	1,169	1,499	1,360
South	2,469	2,386	6,560 ^a	5,810	7,883	7,223
South Atlantic	1,297	1,253	3,631	3,046	4,312	3,777
East South Central	361	432	938	921	1,127	1,186
West South Central	811	700	1,991	1,843	2,444	2,260
West	1,805	1,892	4,581	4,812	5,544	5,875
Mountain	558	568	1,312	1,594	1,594	1,899
Pacific	1,247	1,324	3,268	3,219	3,950	3,976
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,858	3,949	9,860	9,862	12,058	12,160
Small Metro	2,329	2,251	5,877	5,528	7,024	6,935
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,564	1,634	3,941	3,483	4,710	4,505
< 250K Pop.	766	617	1,935	2,045	2,314	2,429
Nonmetro	926	944	3,027	2,577	3,552	3,127
Urbanized	433	477	1,467	1,252	1,692	1,503
Less Urbanized	433	427	1,331	1,118	1,609	1,387
Completely Rural	61	40	229	207	251	236

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.9B (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	2.8	2.8	7.5	7.1	9.0	8.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3.2	3.0	7.2	7.2	9.0	9.1
New England	4.0	3.1	8.2	8.1	10.9	10.1
Middle Atlantic	2.9	2.9	6.8	6.9	8.4	8.7
Midwest	2.5	2.7	7.8	7.2	9.1	8.8
East North Central	2.8	2.8	7.6	7.3	9.1	9.2
West North Central	1.7	2.3	8.1	7.0	9.0	8.1
South	2.7	2.6	7.1 ^a	6.2	8.6	7.8
South Atlantic	2.7	2.6	7.5 ^a	6.2	8.9	7.7
East South Central	2.4	2.9	6.3	6.1	7.5	7.9
West South Central	2.8	2.4	7.0	6.4	8.6	7.8
West	3.1	3.2	7.9	8.2	9.5	10.0
Mountain	3.1	3.2	7.4	8.8	8.9	10.5
Pacific	3.1	3.2	8.1	7.9	9.8	9.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.9	2.9	7.4	7.3	9.0	9.0
Small Metro	3.0	2.9	7.7	7.1	9.2	9.0
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	3.1	3.2	7.8	6.8	9.3	8.8
< 250K Pop.	2.9	2.4	7.4	7.9	8.9	9.4
Nonmetro	2.2	2.3	7.3	6.4	8.6	7.7
Urbanized	2.4	2.8	8.1	7.3	9.4	8.8
Less Urbanized	2.3	2.2	7.0	5.7	8.5	7.1
Completely Rural	1.5	1.1	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.10A (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	1,058	1,154	1,136	1,109	1,738	1,786
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	184	207	207	193	307	320
New England	53	72	57	53	81	98
Middle Atlantic	130	134	150	140	225	222
Midwest	241	232	287 ^b	212	420 ^a	358
East North Central	185	158	196 ^b	128	301 ^b	233
West North Central	56	74	92	83	119	125
South	341	382	352	374	545	598
South Atlantic	154	205	139 ^a	215	235 ^a	323
East South Central	53	65	63	51	91	97
West South Central	135	111	151	109	219	178
West	292	333	290	330	466	511
Mountain	102	107	89	94	157	153
Pacific	190	226	201	235	309	358
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	532	623	570	591	874	961
Small Metro	364	376	360	316	569	539
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	253	274	232	226	387	383
< 250K Pop.	111	101	128	90	182	156
Nonmetro	162	156	206	202	295	286
Urbanized	86	61	94	94	147	118
Less Urbanized	63	87	89	91	121	148
Completely Rural	14	8	22	17	28	20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.10B (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	7.1	7.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.6	7.1	7.5
New England	4.8	6.6	5.2	4.9	7.3	9.0
Middle Atlantic	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.5	7.1	7.1
Midwest	4.5	4.3	5.3 ^b	4.0	7.8	6.7
East North Central	4.9	4.2	5.2 ^b	3.4	7.9 ^b	6.2
West North Central	3.5	4.7	5.7	5.2	7.4	7.9
South	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.2	6.1	6.7
South Atlantic	3.4	4.6	3.1 ^a	4.8	5.2 ^a	7.2
East South Central	3.6	4.5	4.3	3.5	6.2	6.7
West South Central	4.5	3.7	5.0	3.6	7.3	5.9
West	5.0	5.7	4.9	5.7	7.9	8.8
Mountain	5.7	6.0	4.9	5.3	8.7	8.6
Pacific	4.7	5.6	4.9	5.8	7.6	8.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.5	6.7	7.4
Small Metro	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.2	7.4	7.2
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.5	7.6	7.6
< 250K Pop.	4.3	4.1	5.0	3.6	7.1	6.3
Nonmetro	4.2	4.1	5.3	5.3	7.6	7.6
Urbanized	5.0	4.0	5.5	6.2	8.5	7.7
Less Urbanized	3.5	4.5	5.0	4.7	6.7	7.6
Completely Rural	3.5	2.4	5.8	5.2	7.1	6.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.11A (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	2,596	2,677	5,422	5,342	6,753	6,803
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	560	506	1,064	1,009	1,359	1,304
New England	162	145	336	308	417	399
Middle Atlantic	398	360	728	700	942	905
Midwest	512	580	1,259	1,202	1,488	1,516
East North Central	395	400	875	788	1,060	1,025
West North Central	117 ^a	180	384	414	427	491
South	871	862	1,825	1,752	2,290	2,236
South Atlantic	444	468	970	872	1,182	1,150
East South Central	122	137	259	257	326	342
West South Central	304	256	596	624	782	744
West	653	730	1,274	1,379	1,616	1,748
Mountain	191	217	415	461	511	558
Pacific	462	513	859	918	1,105	1,189
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,426	1,503	2,776	2,826	3,560	3,608
Small Metro	811	867	1,778	1,799	2,158	2,312
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	533	610	1,138	1,060	1,388	1,429
< 250K Pop.	278	256	640	739	769	883
Nonmetro	360	308	868	717	1,035	884
Urbanized	178	162	427	322	504	415
Less Urbanized	151	132	381	347	459	413
Completely Rural	31	15	60	49	71	56

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.11B (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	7.7	7.9	16.1	15.7	20.1	20.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	9.2	8.4	17.4	16.7	22.2	21.6
New England	10.2	8.9	21.0	19.0	26.1	24.6
Middle Atlantic	8.8	8.2	16.1	15.8	20.8	20.5
Midwest	7.0	7.7	17.2	16.0	20.3	20.2
East North Central	7.8	7.8	17.2 ^a	15.3	20.9	19.9
West North Central	5.2 ^a	7.6	17.0	17.6	18.9	20.8
South	7.2	6.9	15.2	14.1	19.0	18.0
South Atlantic	7.3	7.4	15.9	13.8	19.3	18.2
East South Central	6.4	6.9	13.6	12.9	17.1	17.2
West South Central	7.6	6.2	14.9	15.2	19.5	18.1
West	8.1	9.0	15.7	17.0	20.0	21.5
Mountain	7.9	8.7	17.1	18.5	21.1	22.4
Pacific	8.1	9.1	15.1	16.3	19.5	21.2
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	8.0	8.3	15.6	15.6	19.9	19.9
Small Metro	7.7	7.8	16.9	16.2	20.6	20.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	8.0	8.7	17.0	15.1	20.8	20.3
< 250K Pop.	7.3	6.3	16.8	18.0	20.2	21.5
Nonmetro	6.9	6.4	16.6	15.0	19.8	18.4
Urbanized	7.1	7.7	17.0	15.2	20.1	19.6
Less Urbanized	6.3	5.6	15.8	14.9	19.1	17.7
Completely Rural	9.5 ^a	4.2	18.6	13.9	22.0	16.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 5.12A (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	3,460	3,313	12,204	11,516	14,142	13,631
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	729	663	2,053	2,149	2,528	2,608
New England	276	167	611	630	825	735
Middle Atlantic	454	496	1,442	1,518	1,703	1,873
Midwest	613	678	2,751	2,581	3,105	3,018
East North Central	505	540	1,872	1,910	2,153	2,274
West North Central	108	138	880	671	952	744
South	1,257	1,142	4,383	3,683	5,048	4,389
South Atlantic	699	580	2,522	1,960	2,895	2,304
East South Central	186	230	617	612	710	747
West South Central	373	332	1,244	1,110	1,442	1,339
West	860	829	3,016	3,104	3,462	3,616
Mountain	265	244	808	1,038	926	1,187
Pacific	595	584	2,208	2,065	2,536	2,429
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,900	1,823	6,513	6,445	7,624	7,591
Small Metro	1,155	1,009	3,739	3,413	4,297	4,084
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	778	749	2,571	2,197	2,934	2,694
< 250K Pop.	377	259	1,167	1,216	1,363	1,390
Nonmetro	405	481	1,952	1,658	2,222	1,957
Urbanized	169	254	946	835	1,041	971
Less Urbanized	219	209	861	680	1,029	826
Completely Rural	16	18	146	142	152	160

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.12B (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	1.8	1.7	6.3	5.9	7.3	7.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2.0	1.8	5.7	5.9	7.0	7.2
New England	2.9	1.8	6.5	6.6	8.7	7.7
Middle Atlantic	1.7	1.9	5.4	5.7	6.4	7.0
Midwest	1.4	1.6	6.5	6.1	7.3	7.1
East North Central	1.7	1.8	6.3	6.4	7.3	7.7
West North Central	0.8	1.1	6.9	5.2	7.4	5.8
South	1.8	1.6	6.2 ^a	5.1	7.1	6.1
South Atlantic	1.8	1.5	6.7	5.1	7.6	6.0
East South Central	1.6	2.0	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.4
West South Central	1.7	1.5	5.8	5.1	6.7	6.2
West	1.9	1.8	6.8	6.9	7.8	8.1
Mountain	2.0	1.8	5.9	7.6	6.8	8.6
Pacific	1.9	1.9	7.2	6.6	8.3	7.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.8	1.7	6.3	6.2	7.4	7.3
Small Metro	2.0	1.7	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.9
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2.0	1.9	6.6	5.6	7.6	6.8
< 250K Pop.	1.9	1.3	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.2
Nonmetro	1.3	1.5	6.1	5.2	6.9	6.1
Urbanized	1.2	1.9	6.8	6.2	7.5	7.2
Less Urbanized	1.5	1.4	5.8	4.4	6.9	5.4
Completely Rural	0.5	0.6	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 5.13A (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	6,056	5,990	17,626	16,858	20,895	20,435
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,290	1,169	3,117	3,157	3,887	3,912
New England	438	312	947	938	1,242	1,134
Middle Atlantic	852	857	2,171	2,219	2,645	2,778
Midwest	1,125	1,258	4,011	3,783	4,592	4,534
East North Central	899	940	2,747	2,697	3,213	3,299
West North Central	226	318	1,264	1,086	1,380	1,235
South	2,128	2,004	6,208 ^a	5,435	7,338	6,625
South Atlantic	1,143	1,048	3,492 ^a	2,832	4,077	3,454
East South Central	308	367	875	870	1,037	1,089
West South Central	677	589	1,840	1,734	2,225	2,083
West	1,513	1,559	4,290	4,483	5,078	5,364
Mountain	456	461	1,223	1,499	1,437	1,745
Pacific	1,057	1,097	3,067	2,983	3,641	3,618
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,327	3,326	9,289	9,271	11,184	11,198
Small Metro	1,965	1,875	5,516	5,212	6,455	6,396
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,310	1,360	3,709	3,257	4,323	4,123
< 250K Pop.	655	516	1,807	1,955	2,132	2,273
Nonmetro	764	789	2,821	2,375	3,257	2,841
Urbanized	347	416	1,373	1,157	1,545	1,386
Less Urbanized	370	340	1,242	1,027	1,488	1,239
Completely Rural	47	32	206	191	223	216

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 5.13B (REVISED) Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2010)	Alcohol (2009)	Alcohol (2010)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2009)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2010)
TOTAL	2.7	2.6	7.8	7.4	9.2	8.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3.1	2.8	7.4	7.5	9.2	9.2
New England	4.0	2.8	8.6	8.4	11.2	10.2
Middle Atlantic	2.7	2.8	7.0	7.1	8.5	8.9
Midwest	2.3	2.5	8.1	7.6	9.2	9.1
East North Central	2.6	2.7	7.9	7.8	9.3	9.5
West North Central	1.5	2.1	8.4	7.1	9.1	8.1
South	2.6	2.4	7.5 ^a	6.5	8.8 ^a	7.9
South Atlantic	2.6	2.4	7.9 ^a	6.4	9.3 ^a	7.8
East South Central	2.3	2.7	6.5	6.4	7.7	8.0
West South Central	2.7	2.3	7.2	6.7	8.7	8.1
West	2.9	2.9	8.2	8.5	9.7	10.1
Mountain	2.8	2.8	7.6	9.2	9.0	10.7
Pacific	2.9	3.0	8.4	8.1	10.0	9.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.8	2.7	7.7	7.6	9.3	9.1
Small Metro	2.8	2.7	8.0	7.5	9.3	9.1
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2.9	2.9	8.1	7.0	9.5	8.9
< 250K Pop.	2.8	2.2	7.7	8.3	9.1	9.7
Nonmetro	2.0	2.2	7.6	6.5	8.7	7.7
Urbanized	2.1	2.7	8.4	7.4	9.5	8.9
Less Urbanized	2.1	1.9	7.2	5.8	8.6	7.0
Completely Rural	1.2	1.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: This table was revised in May 2012 due to updates (for details, see the introduction to these 2010 detailed tables).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.